## **State of South Dakota**

## NINETY-FIRST SESSION LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2016

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## HOUSE BILL NO. 1198

Introduced by: Representatives DiSanto, Bordeaux, Deutsch, Gosch, Hawks, Langer, May, McCleerey, Sly, and Wiik and Senators Olson, Greenfield (Brock), and Haggar (Jenna)

- 1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to recognize dyslexia as a learning disability.
- 2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:
- 3 Section 1. That chapter 13-37 be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:
- 4 The Board of Education recognizes that dyslexia is a specific learning disability that is
- 5 neurobiological in origin. Dyslexia is characterized by difficulties with accurate or fluent word
- 6 recognition and by poor spelling and decoding abilities. These difficulties typically result from
- 7 a deficit in the phonological component of language that is often unexpected in relation to other
- 8 cognitive abilities and the provision of effective classroom instruction. Secondary consequences
- 9 may include problems in reading comprehension and reduced reading experience that can
- impede growth of vocabulary and background knowledge.
- 11 Section 2. That chapter 13-37 be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:
- Each school district shall offer dyslexia screening for each student that exhibits potential
- indicators or risk factors of dyslexia. When a screening indicates characteristics of dyslexia, the
- school district shall provide age-appropriate, evidence-based intervention strategies to the

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- 1 student.
- 2 Section 3. That chapter 13-37 be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:
- The Board of Education may promulgate rules, pursuant to chapter 1-26, to develop program
- 4 guidelines for dyslexia to be used to assist teachers, special education teachers, and parents to
- 5 identify and assess students with dyslexia; to plan, provide, evaluate, and improve age-
- 6 appropriate educational services to students with dyslexia; and to identify potential indicators
- 7 and risk factors of dyslexia.
- 8 Section 4. That chapter 13-37 be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:
- 9 The Board of Education and each school district shall recognize dyslexia education
- programs as continuing education and shall permit teachers to apply earned hours towards any
- 11 general continuing education requirement.