



## 2020 South Dakota Legislature

# House Bill 1096

HOUSE JUDICIARY ENGROSSED

Introduced by: **Representative Hansen**

1 **An Act to prohibit commercial surrogacy contracts and provide a penalty for**  
 2 **facilitating a commercial surrogacy.**

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 **Section 1.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

5 **25-11-1. Definitions.**

6 Terms used in this chapter mean:

7 (1) "Broker," a person, agency, association, corporation, partnership, institution,  
 8 society, or organization, that knowingly seeks to introduce or to match a mother  
 9 with a commercial surrogacy recipient, for the purpose of initiating, assisting or  
 10 facilitating a commercial surrogacy;

11 (2) "Mother," the woman who carries a child or children in her womb and gives birth  
 12 to the child or children, whether or not the woman is genetically related to the  
 13 child;

14 (3) "Commercial surrogacy recipient," a person, whether or not genetically related to  
 15 the child, born as a result of a commercial surrogacy, who intends to obtain custody  
 16 of the child pursuant to the commercial surrogacy following the child's birth;

17 (4) "Commercial surrogacy," a contract, whether written or oral:

18 (a) Pursuant to which any person offers, gives, or receives any money or other  
 19 consideration or thing of value;

20 (b) That is entered into by two or more persons, including the mother or a  
 21 commercial surrogacy recipient, who agree, prior to insemination, or in the  
 22 case of an implanted embryo or embryos, prior to embryo transfer or  
 23 implantation, to cause the gestation of a child; and

24 (c) With the intent that the commercial surrogacy recipient or a person other  
 25 than the mother will obtain custody of the child.

26 **Section 2.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

1           **25-11-2. Facilitating a Surrogacy--Prohibition--Violation as misdemeanor.**

2           Any broker who knowingly engages in, advertise services for, offers payment of money  
3           or other consideration for, profits from, solicits a woman for, or otherwise assists or  
4           participates in commercial surrogacy is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. The provisions  
5           of this section do not apply to the mother; a health care provider, as defined in § 34-12D-  
6           1, that provides health care to a mother or child after conception; or to any person who  
7           pays the health care expenses of a mother or child. The provisions in this section do not  
8           apply to any broker activity stemming from a commercial surrogacy entered into before  
9           July 1, 2020.

10       **Section 3.** That a NEW SECTION be added:

11           **25-11-3. Surrogacy Contracts--Unenforceable.**

12           A commercial surrogacy, whether entered into in this state or in any other state,  
13           after July 1, 2020, is unenforceable and void in this state.