

# State of South Dakota

EIGHTY-EIGHTH SESSION  
LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2013

923U0211

## HOUSE BILL NO. 1017

Introduced by: The Committee on Agriculture and Natural Resources at the request of the  
Public Utilities Commission

1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to establish and revise certain provisions, bond amounts,  
2 fees, and penalties related to the regulation of grain warehouses and grain buyers.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 Section 1. That § 49-43-5.1 be amended to read as follows:

5 49-43-5.1. The application for a license to operate as a public grain warehouse made  
6 pursuant to § ~~49-42-5.1~~ 49-43-4.2 shall be in writing, in a form prescribed by the commission,  
7 and shall set forth the name, principal office or place of business, location of each warehouse  
8 if more than one warehouse is operated in separate municipalities or locations, capacity of each  
9 warehouse and the individual name of each owner or principal in the management of the  
10 warehouse. If the warehouse is owned or managed by a corporation, the name of the president,  
11 secretary, and treasurer of the corporation shall be stated. The application shall also state that  
12 the applicant is seeking a public grain warehouse license and shall contain financial information  
13 depicting the financial condition of the business at the time of the application. The application  
14 shall contain the affirmation statement set forth in § 22-29-9.1. The application shall be signed  
15 by the owner, managing partner, or chief executive officer of the applicant and shall be



1 notarized.

2 If a warehouseman has more than one public grain warehouse in the same municipality, only  
3 one license is required for all the public grain warehouses.

4 Section 2. That § 49-43-5.2 be amended to read as follows:

5 49-43-5.2. The application for a license to operate as a public grain warehouse shall be  
6 accompanied by a fee of two hundred ~~fifty~~ seventy-five dollars for each municipality or location  
7 at which the warehouse operator receives or stores grain for hire.

8 Section 3. That § 49-43-5.6 be amended to read as follows:

9 49-43-5.6. The commission may immediately suspend the license of a warehouse operator  
10 and the warehouse operator shall surrender the license to the commission if:

11 (1) The warehouse operator, whether licensed or unlicensed, refuses, neglects, or is  
12 unable, upon proper demand, to redeem any warehouse receipt or scale ticket for  
13 grain in open storage or in grain bank issued by the warehouse operator, through  
14 redelivery or cash payment;

15 (2) The warehouse operator refuses, neglects, or is unable to provide a bond in an  
16 amount required by the commission; ~~or~~

17 (3) The commission has knowledge of any act of insolvency, including the filing of a  
18 petition in bankruptcy naming the warehouse as debtor; or

19 (4) The warehouse operator refuses to submit to an inspection or cooperate with the  
20 lawful requests of a commission inspector, including requests for access to and  
21 copies of the books and records of the warehouse.

22 Within fifteen days the warehouse operator may request a hearing pursuant to chapter 1-26  
23 to determine if the license should be revoked. If no request is made within fifteen days, the  
24 commission shall revoke the license. If the commission determines it is necessary, the

1 commission may apply to the circuit court in the county in which the warehouse operator  
2 operates for that court to appoint a receiver. The receiver ~~shall have~~ has such powers and duties  
3 as the court may direct.

4 Section 4. That § 49-43-9 be amended to read as follows:

5 49-43-9. The operator of each public grain warehouse shall, on or before the tenth day of  
6 each month and at such additional times as the commission requires, furnish the commission  
7 on forms prepared by the commission, reports showing the facts and information required by  
8 the commission. The reports are not for public inspection, but the commission may, upon  
9 request, furnish the total of the figures shown on the reports if the figures requested are for not  
10 less than four public grain warehouses. ~~Nothing in this section prohibits the commission from~~  
11 ~~providing the reports to state or federal governmental agencies who may not release information~~  
12 ~~on individual reports to the public. The commission may also require that a warehouse operator~~  
13 ~~provide any other documents and information regarding the business of the warehouse. None~~  
14 ~~of the documents and information obtained through the licensing and inspection processes are~~  
15 ~~subject to public inspection.~~ A violation of this section by an operator is a Class 1 misdemeanor.

16 Section 5. That § 49-43-41 be amended to read as follows:

17 49-43-41. Any public grain warehouse operator in the state who refuses access to the  
18 warehouse's books and accounts or hinders and delays the commission or any of its employees  
19 or agents in examining the books and accounts, may be punished by a civil fine not exceeding  
20 two thousand dollars. ~~In addition, the commission may revoke the license of the public~~  
21 ~~warehouse.~~

22 Section 6. That chapter 49-43 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as  
23 follows:

24 If an applicant for a warehouse license that is a wholly owned subsidiary of a parent

1 company submits the financial statements of the parent company, the parent company furnishing  
2 the financial statements is responsible for all the financial obligations incurred by the licensed  
3 entity related to the purchase and storage of grain, including any voluntary credit sale contract.

4 Section 7. That chapter 49-43 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as  
5 follows:

6 If at any time during the licensing period a grain warehouse operator becomes aware that the  
7 grain warehouse is not in compliance with each financial standard, as set forth in the  
8 commission's rules, the grain warehouse operator shall immediately notify the commission of  
9 the grain warehouse's financial condition. When notification occurs, the commission shall  
10 immediately conduct an examination to determine if any grounds for suspension pursuant to  
11 § 49-43-5.6 have occurred. A willful violation of this section that results in a financial loss to  
12 a grain depositor is a Class 6 felony. A willful violation that does not result in a financial loss  
13 to a grain depositor is a Class 1 misdemeanor.

14 In addition, the commission may assess a civil fine against an out of compliance grain  
15 warehouse in an amount not to exceed one thousand dollars for each day the grain warehouse  
16 has been out of compliance up to a maximum of twenty thousand dollars.

17 Section 8. That chapter 49-43 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as  
18 follows:

19 The owner, manager, or chief executive officer of a grain warehouse, or any other person  
20 in a managerial position, who is responsible for any violation of this chapter by a grain  
21 warehouse is subject to any criminal penalty that applies to a grain warehouse under the  
22 provisions of this chapter.

23 Section 9. That § 49-45-1.1 be amended to read as follows:

24 49-45-1.1. Terms used in this chapter mean:

- 1 (1) "Commission," the Public Utilities Commission;
- 2 (2) "Grain," grain, grain sorghums, beans, pulse crops, and oil seeds. However, the term  
3 does not include grain that has been cleaned, processed, and specifically identified  
4 for an intended use of planting for reproduction or grain purchased to feed livestock;
- 5 (3) "Grain buyer," any person who purchases grain for the purpose of reselling the  
6 unprocessed grain or who purchases three hundred thousand dollars worth or more  
7 of grain directly from producers in a calendar year. However, nothing in this chapter  
8 applies to the isolated resale of grain by a producer who does not hold himself or  
9 herself out as engaging in the business of reselling grain;
- 10 (4) "Person," any natural person, firm, corporation, company, limited liability company,  
11 partnership, association, joint stock company or the lessee, trustee, or receiver  
12 appointed by any court for any one of the foregoing;
- 13 (5) "Voluntary credit sale," a sale of grain or seeds pursuant to which the sale price is to  
14 be paid more than thirty days after the delivery or release of the grain for sale,  
15 including those contracts commonly referred to as deferred-payment contracts,  
16 deferred-pricing contracts and price-later contracts; and
- 17 (6) "Producer," a person engaged in the business of grain production.

18 Section 10. That § 49-45-7 be amended to read as follows:

19 49-45-7. An application for a grain buyer license shall be filed with the commission and  
20 shall be in a form prescribed by the commission. The application shall set forth the name of each  
21 owner or principal in the management of the business and shall contain financial information  
22 depicting the financial condition of the business at the time of application. If the applicant is a  
23 corporation, the application shall include the name of the president, secretary, and treasurer of  
24 the corporation. The application shall also include the location of the principal office or place

1 of business and any additional places of business of the applicant ~~and the number of tractors,~~  
2 ~~truck tractors, or straight trucks that will be used in the transportation of grain purchased under~~  
3 ~~this chapter. The application shall contain the affirmation statement set forth in § 22-29-9.1. The~~  
4 application shall be signed by the owner, managing partner, or chief executive officer of the  
5 applicant and shall be notarized.

6 Upon receipt of an application and sufficient bond as required by § 49-45-9, the commission  
7 may grant the license applied for or may, for good cause shown and after notice and an  
8 opportunity for hearing, deny the issuance of the license.

9 Section 11. That § 49-45-8 be amended to read as follows:

10 49-45-8. The application for a grain buyer license shall be accompanied by a fee of two  
11 hundred ~~fifty~~ seventy-five dollars for each municipality or location at which the grain buyer  
12 receives grain. If the grain buyer making application for a license also holds a license to operate  
13 a public grain warehouse or is, at the same time, making application to operate a public grain  
14 warehouse under chapter 49-43, the fee imposed by this section is waived.

15 Section 12. That § 49-45-9 be amended to read as follows:

16 49-45-9. Before any grain buyer license is issued by the commission, the applicant shall file  
17 with the commission a bond conditioned to secure the faithful performance of the applicant's  
18 obligations as a grain buyer and full and unreserved compliance with the laws of this state and  
19 the rules of the commission, relating to the purchase of grain by the grain buyer. The bond is for  
20 the specific purpose of protecting persons selling grain to the grain buyer. However, the bond  
21 may not benefit any person entering into a voluntary credit sale with a grain buyer. Any person  
22 who does business as a grain buyer without a bond is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. Each day  
23 a person conducts the business of a grain buyer without a bond is a separate offense.

24 The amount of the bond for a Class A or Class B grain buyer's license shall be based on a

1 rolling average of the dollar amount of grain purchased by the applicant in South Dakota during  
 2 the last three calendar years. For a new grain buyer, the first year's bond shall be based on  
 3 projected purchases. For a grain buyer with less than three years experience as a grain buyer, the  
 4 bond shall be based on the average actual purchases made by the grain buyer in all of its  
 5 previous years as a grain buyer. The bond applies to all grain purchases for all of the grain  
 6 buyer's business locations.

7 The amount of the bond for a Class A grain buyer's license is:

8 Dollar Amount of Grain Purchased	Bond Requirement
9 Less than \$2,000,001	\$50,000
10 <del>\$2,000,001--\$10,000,000</del>	<del>\$100,000</del>
11 <del>\$10,000,001--\$25,000,000</del>	<del>\$200,000</del>
12 <del>\$25,000,001--\$60,000,000</del>	<del>\$350,000</del>
13 <del>\$60,000,001--\$100,000,000</del>	<del>\$500,000</del>
14 <u>\$2,000,001--\$5,000,000</u>	<u>\$100,000</u>
15 <u>\$5,000,001--\$10,000,000</u>	<u>\$150,000</u>
16 <u>\$10,000,001--\$20,000,000</u>	<u>\$200,000</u>
17 <u>\$20,000,001--\$30,000,000</u>	<u>\$250,000</u>
18 <u>\$30,000,001--\$40,000,000</u>	<u>\$300,000</u>
19 <u>\$40,000,001--\$55,000,000</u>	<u>\$350,000</u>
20 <u>\$55,000,001--\$70,000,000</u>	<u>\$400,000</u>
21 <u>\$70,000,001--\$85,000,000</u>	<u>\$450,000</u>
22 <u>\$85,000,001--\$100,000,000</u>	<u>\$500,000</u>

23 Bond requirements are increased twenty-five thousand dollars for each additional ten million  
 24 dollars in purchases above one hundred million dollars.

25 The amount of the bond for a Class B grain buyer's license is:

1	Dollar Amount of Grain Purchased	Bond Requirement
2	Less than \$2,000,001	\$50,000
3	\$2,000,001-- <del>\$10,000,000</del> <u>\$5,000,000</u>	\$100,000
4	<u>\$5,000,001--\$10,000,000</u>	<u>\$150,000</u>

5 The grain buyer may stipulate to a higher bond amount requested by the commission or may  
6 post additional security in another form.

7 Section 13. That § 49-45-10 be amended to read as follows:

8 49-45-10. A grain buyer shall pay the purchase price to the owner or the owner's agent for  
9 grain upon delivery or demand of the owner or agent unless payment is to be made in  
10 accordance with the terms of a voluntary credit sale which complies with the requirements of  
11 this chapter and rules promulgated thereto. Full payment of any cash purchase shall be made by  
12 the grain buyer within thirty days of final delivery.

13 Section 14. That § 49-45-12 be repealed.

14 ~~49-45-12. A grain buyer shall procure a decal from the commission to be permanently~~  
15 ~~attached and displayed on each truck tractor or straight truck licensed to operate on public roads~~  
16 ~~within this state. The fee for each decal is fifteen dollars, which shall be purchased annually and~~  
17 ~~which expires on June thirtieth. A violation of this section is a Class 2 misdemeanor.~~

18 Section 15. That § 49-45-14 be amended to read as follows:

19 49-45-14. Every grain buyer licensed in this state shall, at such times as the commission  
20 requires, furnish the commission on forms prepared by the commission, reports showing the  
21 facts and information required by the commission. The reports are not for public inspection, but  
22 the commission may, upon request, furnish the total of the figures shown on such reports if the  
23 figures requested are for not less than four grain buyers. The commission may also require that  
24 a grain buyer provide any other documents and information regarding the business of the grain



1 buyer. None of the documents and information obtained through the licensing and inspection  
2 processes are subject to public inspection. A violation of this section is a Class 1 misdemeanor.

3 Section 16. That § 49-45-16 be amended to read as follows:

4 49-45-16. The commission may immediately suspend the license of a grain buyer and the  
5 grain buyer shall surrender the license to the commission if:

6 (1) The grain buyer refuses, neglects, or is unable, upon proper demand, to redeem any  
7 scale ticket issued by the grain buyer, through redelivery or cash payment;

8 (2) The grain buyer refuses, neglects, or is unable to provide a bond in an amount  
9 required by the commission; ~~or~~

10 (3) The commission has knowledge of any act of insolvency, including the filing of a  
11 petition in bankruptcy naming the grain buyer as debtor; or

12 (4) The grain buyer refuses to submit to an inspection or cooperate with the lawful  
13 requests of a commission inspector, including requests for access to and copies of the  
14 books and records of the grain buyer.

15 Within fifteen days the grain buyer may request a hearing pursuant to chapter 1-26 to  
16 determine if the license should be revoked. If no request is made within fifteen days, the  
17 commission shall revoke the license.

18 Section 17. That chapter 49-45 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as  
19 follows:

20 If at any time during the licensing period a grain buyer becomes aware that the grain buyer  
21 is not in compliance with each financial standard, as set forth in the commission's rules, the  
22 grain buyer shall immediately notify the commission of the grain buyer's financial condition.

23 When notification occurs, the commission shall immediately conduct an examination to  
24 determine if any grounds for suspension pursuant to § 49-45-16 have occurred. A willful

1 violation of this section that results in a financial loss to a grain supplier is a Class 6 felony. A  
2 willful violation that does not result in a financial loss to a grain supplier is a Class 1  
3 misdemeanor.

4 In addition, the commission may assess a civil fine against an out of compliance grain buyer  
5 in an amount not to exceed one thousand dollars for each day the grain buyer has been out of  
6 compliance up to a maximum of twenty thousand dollars.

7 Section 18. That chapter 49-45 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as  
8 follows:

9 A grain buyer, whether licensed or unlicensed, who purchases grain within the state shall  
10 have the ability to provide all of the books, accounts, and electronic records relating to the  
11 transactions of the grain buyer, either within or without the state, upon request or within five  
12 working days of the request. Any requested materials shall be provided to the inspector at a  
13 licensed location within the state or at the offices of the commission. A willful violation of this  
14 section is a Class 1 misdemeanor.

15 In addition, the commission may assess a civil fine in an amount not to exceed one thousand  
16 dollars for each day requested materials are withheld up to a maximum of twenty thousand  
17 dollars.

18 Section 19. That chapter 49-45 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as  
19 follows:

20 The owner, manager, or chief executive officer of a grain buyer, or any other person in a  
21 managerial position, who is responsible for any violation of this chapter by a grain buyer is  
22 subject to any criminal penalty that applies to a grain buyer under the provisions of this chapter.

23 Section 20. That chapter 49-45 be amended by adding thereto a NEW SECTION to read as  
24 follows:

1        If an applicant for a grain buyer license that is a wholly owned subsidiary of a parent  
2        company submits the financial statements of the parent company, the parent company furnishing  
3        the financial statements is responsible for all the financial obligations incurred by the licensed  
4        entity related to the purchase and storage of grain, including any voluntary credit sale contract.