LC00032

### 2010 -- S 2058

#### **STATE O**F RHODE ISLAND

#### **IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2010**

#### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES - MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES

Introduced By: Senators Raptakis, Sosnowski, Maselli, DiPalma, and Blais Date Introduced: January 13, 2010

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1	SECTION 1. Section 31-27-2.2 and 31-27-2.6 of the General Laws in Chapter 31-27
2	entitled "Motor Vehicle Offenses" are hereby amended to read as follows:

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31-27-2.2. Driving under the influence of liquor or drugs, resulting in death. -- (a) 4 When the death of any person other than the operator ensues as a proximate result of an injury 5 received by the operation of any vehicle, the operator of which is under the influence of any intoxicating liquor, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in chapter 28 of title 21, or 6 7 any combination of these, the person so operating the vehicle shall be guilty of "driving under the influence of liquor or drugs, resulting in death". 8

9 (b) Any person charged with the commission of the offense set forth in subsection (a) of 10 this section shall, upon conviction, be punished as follows:

(1) (i) Every person convicted of a first violation shall be punished by imprisonment in 11 12 the state prison for not less than five (5) years and for not more than fifteen (15) years, in any unit 13 of the adult correctional institutions in the discretion of the sentencing judge, by a fine of not less 14 than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) nor more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) and his or her 15 license to operate a motor vehicle shall be revoked for a period of five (5) years. The license 16 privilege shall not be reinstated until evidence satisfactory to the administrator of the division of 17 motor vehicles establishes that no grounds exist which would authorize the refusal to issue a 18 license, and until the person gives proof of financial responsibility pursuant to chapter 32 of this 19 title. by imprisonment in the state prison for not less than five (5) years and for not more than

thirty (30) years, in any unit of the adult correctional institution in the discretion of the sentencing 1 2 judge, by a fine of not less than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) nor more than twenty thousand 3 dollars (\$20,000) and his or her license to operate a motor vehicle shall be revoked for a period of 4 five (5) years. The license privilege shall not be reinstated until evidence satisfactory to the 5 administrator of the division of motor vehicles establishes that no grounds exist which would 6 authorize the refusal to issue a license, and until the person gives proof of financial responsibility 7 pursuant to chapter 32 of this title. 8 (ii)(c) In addition, the person convicted may be required to successfully complete alcohol

9 or drug treatment in a program of their choice, at their own expense, as authorized by a judge of 10 the superior court, and may successfully complete the program before any license to operate a 11 motor vehicle is renewed.

12 (2) Every person convicted of a second or subsequent violation within a five (5) year 13 period in this state or any other state, provided the out of state conviction was based on the same 14 blood alcohol concentration as set forth in section 31 27 2 shall be punished by imprisonment in 15 the state prison for not less than ten (10) years and for not more than twenty (20) years, in any unit of the adult correctional institutions in the discretion of the sentencing judge, by a fine of not 16 17 less than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) nor more than twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) and his 18 or her license to operate a motor vehicle shall be revoked for a period of five (5) years. In 19 addition, the person convicted may be required to successfully complete alcohol or drug 20 treatment, at their own expense, in a program established by the director of the department of 21 corrections. The license privilege shall not be reinstated whether the convictions occurred in this 22 or any other state until evidence satisfactory to the superior court, following a hearing establishes 23 that no grounds exist which would authorize the refusal to issue a license, and until the person gives proof of financial responsibility pursuant to chapter 32 of this title. 24

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**31-27-2.6.** Driving under the influence of liquor or drugs, resulting in serious bodily 26 injury. -- (a) When serious bodily injury of any person other than the operator is caused by the 27 operation of any motor vehicle, the operator of which is under the influence of any intoxicating 28 liquor, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in chapter 28 of title 21 or any combination 29 of these, the person so operating the vehicle shall be guilty of driving under the influence of 30 liquor or drugs, resulting in serious bodily injury.

31 (b) As used in this section, "serious bodily injury" means physical injury that creates a 32 substantial risk of death or causes serious physical disfigurement or protracted loss or impairment 33 of the function of any bodily member or organ.

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(c) Any person charged with the commission of the offense set forth in subsection (a) of

1 this section shall, upon conviction, be punished by imprisonment for not less than one year and 2 for not more than ten (10) twenty (20) years and by a fine of not less than one thousand dollars 3 (\$1,000) nor more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) ten thousand dollars (\$10,000). The 4 sentencing judge shall have the discretion to sentence the person to any unit of the adult 5 correctional institutions. The license of the person may be revoked for a period of up to two (2) 6 years. The license privilege shall not be reinstated until evidence satisfactory to the administrator 7 of the division of motor vehicles establishes that no grounds exist which would authorize refusal 8 to issue a license and until the person gives proof of financial responsibility pursuant to chapter 9 32 of this title. In addition, the person convicted may be required to successfully complete alcohol 10 or drug treatment, at their own expense, in a program established by the director of the 11 department of corrections.

12 (d) For a second or subsequent conviction under this section within a five (5) year 13 period, a person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than two (2) years nor more than 14 fifteen (15) years and by a fine of not less than three thousand dollars (\$3,000) nor more than ten 15 thousand dollars (\$10,000). The sentencing judge shall have the discretion to sentence the person 16 to any unit of the adult correctional institutions. In addition, the person convicted may be required 17 to successfully complete alcohol or drug treatment, at their own expense, in a program established 18 by the director of the department of corrections. The license of the person may be revoked for a 19 period of up to four (4) years. The license privilege shall not thereafter be reinstated until 20 evidence satisfactory to the administrator of the division of motor vehicles establishes that no 21 grounds exist which would authorize refusal to issue a license and until the person gives proof of 22 financial responsibility pursuant to chapter 32 of this title.

- 23 SECTION 2. Chapter 31-27 of the General Laws entitled "Motor Vehicle Offenses" is
   24 hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:
- 25 <u>31-27-2.9. Driving under the influence of liquor or drugs, resulting in personal</u>
  26 <u>injury. (a) When the personal injury of any person other than the operator is caused by the</u>
  27 operation of any motor vehicle, the operator of which is under the influence of any intoxicating
  28 liquor, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in chapter 28 of title 21 or any combination
  29 of these, the person so operating the vehicle shall be guilty of driving under the influence of
  30 liquor or drugs, resulting in personal injury.
  31 (b) Any person charged with a violation of this section shall, upon conviction, be
- 32 <u>imprisoned for not more than two (2) years and have his or her license to operate a motor vehicle</u>
- 33 <u>suspended for not more than one year.</u>

SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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# EXPLANATION

# BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

## OF

# AN ACT

# RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES - MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES

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This act would increase the penalties for those convicted of driving under the influence,

2 resulting in death and driving under the influence, resulting in serious bodily injury.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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