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# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2013**

#### AN ACT

## RELATING TO EDUCATION

Introduced By: Representatives Ruggiero, McNamara, Abney, Finn, and Trillo

Date Introduced: January 10, 2013

Referred To: House Labor

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Sections 16-13-2, 16-13-3, 16-13-4, 16-13-6 and 16-13-8 of the General

Laws in Chapter 16-13 entitled "Teachers' Tenure" are hereby amended to read as follows:

3 <u>16-13-2. Annual contract basis -- Automatic continuation. --</u> (a) Teaching service

shall be on the basis of an annual contract, except as hereinafter provided, and the contract shall

be deemed to be continuous unless the governing body of the schools shall notify the teacher in

6 writing on or before March 1 that the contract for the ensuing year will not be renewed.; provided

7 If the dismissal or nonrenewal is based on fiscal exigency or program reorganization, the

8 governing body shall notify the teacher on or before June 1<sup>st</sup> of the school year immediately

preceding the school year in which the dismissal or nonrenewal is to become effective. Provided,

however, that a teacher, upon request, shall be furnished a statement of cause for dismissal or

11 nonrenewal of his or her contract by the school committee; provided further, that whenever any

contract is not renewed or the teacher is dismissed, the teacher shall be entitled to a hearing and

appeal pursuant to the procedure set forth in section 16-13-4.

(b) Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to prohibit or at any time to have

prohibited a school committee from agreeing, in a collective bargaining agreement, to the

arbitration of disputes arising out of a dismissal or nonrenewal of a nontenured teacher pursuant

17 to subsection (a) of this section.

18 <u>16-13-3. Probationary period -- Tenure after probation. --</u> (a) Three (3) annual

contracts within five (5) successive school years shall be considered evidence of satisfactory

- teaching and shall constitute a probationary period. Teachers who complete the probationary period shall be considered in continuous service and shall not be subject to annual renewal or nonrenewal of their contracts. No tenured teacher in continuous service shall be dismissed except for good and just cause. Whenever a tenured teacher in continuous service is to be dismissed, the notice of the dismissal shall be given to the teacher, in writing, on or before March 1st of the school year immediately preceding the school year in which the dismissal is to become effective. If the dismissal is based on fiscal exigency or program reorganization, the notice of dismissal shall be given to the teacher, in writing, on or before June 1<sup>st</sup> of the school year immediately preceding the school year in which the dismissal is to become effective. The teacher shall be furnished with a complete statement of the cause(s) for the dismissal by the governing body of the school and shall be entitled to a hearing and appeal pursuant to the procedure set forth in section 16-13-4.
  - (b) Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to prohibit or at any time to have prohibited a school committee from agreeing, in a collective bargaining agreement, to the arbitration of disputes arising out of the dismissal of a tenured teacher pursuant to subsection (a) of this section.

- (c) Any teacher appointed to a position of principal, assistant principal, or vice principal within the school system in which the teacher has attained tenure shall, upon termination or resignation of the administrative position, be allowed to return to his or her former status as a tenured teacher within the system.
- 16-13-4. Statement of cause for dismissal -- Hearing -- Appeals -- Arbitration. -- (a) The statement of cause for dismissal shall be given to the teacher, in writing, by the governing body of the schools, at least one month prior to the close of the school year. The teacher may, within fifteen (15) days of the notification, request, in writing, a hearing before the full board. The hearing shall be public or private, in the discretion of the teacher. Both teacher and school board shall be entitled to be represented by counsel and to present witnesses. The board shall keep a complete record of the hearing and shall furnish the teacher with a copy. Any teacher aggrieved by the decision of the school board shall have the right of appeal to the department of elementary and secondary education and shall have the right of further appeal to the superior court.
- (b) Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to prohibit or at any time to have prohibited a school committee from agreeing, in a collective bargaining agreement, to the arbitration of disputes arising out of the nonrenewal, dismissal, and/or suspension of a teacher pursuant to sections 16-13-2, 16-13-3, and/or 16-13-5.

16-13-6. Suspension because of decrease in school population Seniority
Reinstatement (a) A school board may, by reason of a substantial decrease of pupil
population within its school system, suspend teachers in numbers necessitated by the decrease in
pupil population; provided, however, that suspension of teachers shall be in the inverse order of
their employment unless it is necessary to retain certain teachers of technical subjects whose
places cannot be filled by teachers of earlier appointment; and, provided, further, that teachers
that are suspended shall be reinstated in the inverse order of their suspension. No new
appointments shall be made while there are available teachers so suspended.
(b) Notice of suspension under this section and section 16-13-5 shall be given, in
writing, by the governing body of schools on or before March 1 June 1st notifying the teacher that
his or her employment for the ensuing year shall be suspended, provided however, notice by that
date need not be provided in the instance of an emergency performance related cause.
16-13-8. Continuity of tenure upon transfer Any teacher in continuing service who
voluntarily resigns and transfers to another community in Rhode Island without interrupting his
or her professional career, shall be considered to remain under tenure unless the teacher is
notified to the contrary, in writing, prior to March 1 of the second school year in which the

teacher transfers. If the dismissal or nonrenewal is based on fiscal exigency or program

reorganization, the teacher shall be notified, in writing, prior to June 1st of the second (2nd) school

SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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year in which the teacher transfers.

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## EXPLANATION

## BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# AN ACT

## RELATING TO EDUCATION

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This act would amend the notification requirements regarding the dismissal, suspension or lay-off of teachers in the event of a fiscal exigency or program reorganization.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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