## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 12

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY HUGHES, SCHWANK, SANTARSIERO, L. WILLIAMS, FONTANA, COMITTA, HAYWOOD, COLLETT, BARTOLOTTA, COSTA, KEARNEY, TARTAGLIONE, DILLON AND BREWSTER, JANUARY 19, 2023

REFERRED TO EDUCATION, JANUARY 19, 2023

## A RESOLUTION

Directing the Joint State Government Commission to conduct a 1 study on the impact of sexual harassment, sexual assault, 2 dating violence, domestic violence and stalking on 3 Commonwealth students enrolled in grades six through twelve 5 and postsecondary institutions and issue a report of its findings and recommendations to the Governor and General 6 Assembly. 8 WHEREAS, One in five women and one in twenty men experience sexual violence during their time in college; and 10 WHEREAS, The United States Department of Justice has found 11 that nearly 20% of girls between 14 and 17 years of age 12 experience sexual assault; and 13 WHEREAS, Research suggests that younger students, lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and questioning (LGBTQ) students, 14 students of color and students with disabilities experience 15 16 higher rates of sexual violence and relationship violence than 17 their peers; and 18 WHEREAS, One in three adolescents experience violent and 19 abusive dating behaviors, including physical, sexual, emotional, 20 technological or verbal abuse; and

- 1 WHEREAS, The trauma of sexual violence has significant
- 2 negative impacts on students, including immediate and long-term
- 3 health issues, such as post-traumatic stress disorder, substance
- 4 abuse, anxiety, depression and suicidal ideation, as well as
- 5 difficulties with school work or grades and problems with
- 6 friends, roommates, other students or family members; and
- WHEREAS, Each year, an estimated 61,141 girls between 14 and
- 8 17 years of age in this Commonwealth experience sexual assault,
- 9 resulting in an estimated \$14.8 billion in lifetime costs
- 10 resulting from decreased educational attainment and
- 11 productivity; and
- 12 WHEREAS, Pennsylvania's school districts and postsecondary
- 13 institutions must ensure that all learners have access to high-
- 14 quality education in environments that are free from
- 15 discrimination, harassment and violence; therefore be it
- 16 RESOLVED, That the Senate direct the Joint State Government
- 17 Commission to conduct a study on the impact of sexual
- 18 harassment, sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence
- 19 and stalking on Commonwealth students enrolled in grades six
- 20 through twelve and postsecondary institutions and issue a report
- 21 of its findings and recommendations to the Governor and General
- 22 Assembly; and be it further
- 23 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission seek
- 24 input and information as appropriate from at least the
- 25 following:
- 26 (1) the Department of Education;
- 27 (2) the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and
- 28 Delinquency;
- 29 (3) the Department of Human Services;
- 30 (4) the Department of Health;

- 1 (5) students representing each of the following:
- 2 (i) grades six through eight, including private and public institutions, charter schools and cyber schools;
- 4 (ii) grades nine through twelve, including private
  5 and public institutions, charter schools and cyber
  6 schools; and
  - (iii) institutions of higher education;
- 8 (6) teachers and staff members from private and public 9 institutions, charter schools and cyber schools;
- 10 (7) school administrators, including superintendents, 11 serving in rural, urban and suburban school districts;
- 12 (8) faculty and staff members from institutions of higher education;
- (9) presidents of institutions of higher education,
  including public and private two-year and four-year
  institutions;
- 17 (10) deans of students or equivalent positions within 18 institutions of higher education, including public and 19 private two-year and four-year institutions;
- 20 (11) Title IX coordinators serving in rural, urban and 21 suburban school districts, as well as in institutions of 22 higher education, including public and private two-year and 23 four-year institutions;
- 24 (12) campus law enforcement or security personnel 25 serving at institutions of higher education, including public 26 and private two-year and four-year institutions;
- 27 (13) a police chief of a municipality containing an 28 institution of higher education, including public and private 29 two-year and four-year institutions;
- 30 (14) a representative of the judiciary with experience

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- in matters affecting young adults;
- 2 (15) a representative of a hospital or health care
- 3 provider;
- 4 (16) a medical professional from a campus health care
- 5 center of an institution of higher education;
- 6 (17) a representative of an organization providing
- 7 services to victims of relationship violence or sexual
- 8 assault;
- 9 (18) a psychiatrist or licensed clinical social worker
- 10 licensed and practicing in this Commonwealth with
- demonstrated expertise in treatment of victims of
- 12 relationship violence or sexual assault; and
- 13 (19) a representative of an organization representing
- 14 the interests of LGBTQ youths in this Commonwealth;
- 15 and be it further
- 16 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission issue
- 17 surveys and other information requests to institutions of higher
- 18 education and school districts to assist in its study and
- 19 recommendations; and be it further
- 20 RESOLVED, That the report of the Joint State Government
- 21 Commission include findings and recommendations regarding
- 22 improving responses and establishing consistent responses to
- 23 sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating violence, domestic
- 24 violence and stalking at secondary and postsecondary
- 25 institutions, and that the report:
- 26 (1) compare and analyze responses to sexual harassment,
- 27 sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence and
- 28 stalking in different educational settings, including public
- 29 and private secondary and postsecondary institutions;
- 30 (2) identify and review prevention and response policies

- 1 for both secondary and postsecondary institutions aimed at
- 2 reducing sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating violence,
- 3 domestic violence and stalking;
- 4 (3) identify and analyze the number, frequency and
- 5 benefits or deficiencies of postsecondary institutions,
- 6 campus climate surveys, including how the surveys are
- 7 conducted and how the surveys are used to construct the
- 8 postsecondary institutions' policies, programs and procedures
- 9 relating to sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating
- 10 violence, domestic violence and stalking; and
- 11 (4) include other data determined to be necessary or
- 12 appropriate;
- 13 and be it further
- 14 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission issue
- 15 its report to the Governor and General Assembly within one year
- 16 of the adoption of this resolution.