## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

No. 941

Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY DiSANTO, ARGALL, BROWNE, MENSCH, YUDICHAK, BREWSTER, MASTRIANO AND K. WARD, NOVEMBER 18, 2019

REFERRED TO URBAN AFFAIRS AND HOUSING, NOVEMBER 18, 2019

## AN ACT

Amending the act of July 7, 1947 (P.L.1368, No.542), entitled "An act amending, revising and consolidating the laws 2 3 relating to delinquent county, city, except of the first and second class and second class A, borough, town, township, school district, except of the first class and school districts within cities of the second class A, and 6 institution district taxes, providing when, how and upon what property, and to what extent liens shall be allowed for such 7 8 taxes, the return and entering of claims therefor; the 9 collection and adjudication of such claims, sales of real 10 property, including seated and unseated lands, subject to the 11 lien of such tax claims; the disposition of the proceeds 12 thereof, including State taxes and municipal claims recovered 13 and the redemption of property; providing for the discharge 14 15 and divestiture by certain tax sales of all estates in property and of mortgages and liens on such property, and the 16 proceedings therefor; creating a Tax Claim Bureau in each 17 county, except counties of the first and second class, to act 18 as agent for taxing districts; defining its powers and 19 20 duties, including sales of property, the management of property taken in sequestration, and the management, sale and 21 disposition of property heretofore sold to the county 22 23 commissioners, taxing districts and trustees at tax sales; providing a method for the service of process and notices; 24 imposing duties on taxing districts and their officers and on 25 tax collectors, and certain expenses on counties and for 26 their reimbursement by taxing districts; and repealing 27 existing laws," in short title and definitions, further 28 29 providing for definitions; and, in sale of property, further 30 providing for notice of sale, for deed, for hearing and order 31 for judicial sale and for additional restrictions and providing for condemnation orders. 32

The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

33

- 1 hereby enacts as follows:
- 2 Section 1. Section 102 of the act of July 7, 1947 (P.L.1368,
- 3 No.542), known as the Real Estate Tax Sale Law, is amended by
- 4 adding a definition to read:
- 5 Section 102. Definitions. -- As used in this act, the
- 6 following words shall be construed as herein defined, unless the
- 7 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 8 \* \* \*
- 9 <u>"Condemnation order," a declaration by an authorized official</u>
- 10 of a municipality that a dwelling, building, structure or
- 11 premises is unfit for human habitation or other use or
- 12 <u>conditions exist that are dangerous or injurious to the health</u>
- 13 or safety of the occupants of the dwelling, building, structure
- 14 or premises, the occupants of neighboring dwellings or other
- 15 <u>residents of the municipality and which declaration includes a</u>
- 16 <u>demand for the owner to take corrective action to the dwelling</u>,
- 17 building, structure or premises.
- 18 \* \* \*
- 19 Section 2. Section 602(a) of the act is amended and the
- 20 section is amended by adding subsections to read:
- 21 Section 602. Notice of Sale. -- (a) At least thirty (30) days
- 22 prior to any scheduled sale the bureau shall give notice
- 23 thereof, not less than once in two (2) newspapers of general
- 24 circulation in the county, if so many are published therein, and
- 25 once in the legal journal, if any, designated by the court for
- 26 the publication of legal notices. Such notice shall set forth
- 27 (1) the purposes of such sale, (2) the time of such sale, (3)
- 28 the place of such sale, (4) the terms of the sale including the
- 29 approximate upset price, (5) the descriptions of the properties
- 30 to be sold as stated in the claims entered and the name of the

- 1 owner and (6) the statements set forth in subsection (j).
- 2 \* \* \*
- 3 (g.1) For properties subject to condemnation orders, all
- 4 notices required by this section other than the newspaper notice
- 5 and notice in the legal journal shall contain the following
- 6 provision which shall be conspicuously placed upon said notices
- 7 and set in at least 10-point type in a box as follows:
- 8 NOTICE RELATING TO CONDEMNATION ORDER
- 9 "YOUR PROPERTY IS SUBJECT TO A CONDEMNATION ORDER BY THE
- 10 MUNICIPALITY IN WHICH YOUR PROPERTY IS LOCATED. YOUR PROPERTY
- 11 HAS BEEN DECLARED UNFIT FOR HUMAN HABITATION AND PLACARDED TO
- 12 PREVENT ITS ILLEGAL USE UNTIL THE PROPERTY IS BROUGHT INTO
- 13 COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE CODES. THE DETAILS CONCERNING THE
- 14 CONDEMNATION ORDER MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE PUBLIC MUNICIPAL
- 15 RECORDS AND DISCUSSIONS WITH THE MUNICIPAL CODE ENFORCEMENT
- 16 OFFICIALS. A PURCHASER OF YOUR PROPERTY IS REQUIRED BY LAW TO
- 17 ACKNOWLEDGE THE EXISTENCE OF THE CONDEMNATION ORDER AND IS
- 18 LIABLE FOR BRINGING THE PROPERTY INTO COMPLIANCE WITHOUT FURTHER
- 19 NOTICE. THE PURCHASER WILL BE SUBJECT TO FINES AND OTHER
- 20 ENFORCEMENT REMEDIES FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THE CODES AND
- 21 AND MAY BE LIABLE FOR INJURY TO PERSONS AND PROPERTY DUE TO A
- 22 PARTIAL OR TOTAL COLLAPSE OF ANY STRUCTURE ON THE PROPERTY OR
- 23 OTHER EVENT, INCLUDING A PEST INFESTATION."
- 24 \* \* \*
- 25 (i) The newspaper notice and notice in the legal journal
- 26 required by this section shall include the following statements:
- 27 "Some of the properties listed for sale in this notice
- are subject to condemnation orders by the municipalities in
- 29 <u>which the properties are located. The properties subject to</u>
- 30 condemnation orders are indicated on the list. A property

- 1 <u>subject to a condemnation order has been declared unfit for</u>
- 2 human habitation and placarded to prevent its illegal use
- 3 until the property is brought into compliance with applicable
- 4 <u>codes. The details concerning the condemnation order may be</u>
- 5 <u>obtained from the public municipal records and discussions</u>
- 6 <u>with the municipal code enforcement officials. Purchasers of</u>
- 7 <u>the properties subject to the condemnation orders are</u>
- 8 <u>required by law to acknowledge the existence of the</u>
- 9 <u>condemnation orders and are liable for bringing the</u>
- 10 properties into compliance without further notice. The
- 11 purchasers of properties subject to condemnation orders will
- be subject to fines and other enforcement remedies, upon
- 13 <u>taking deed to the property, for failure to comply with the</u>
- 14 codes and may be liable for injury to persons and property
- due to a partial or total collapse of any structure on the
- property or other event, including a pest infestation."
- 17 Section 3. Sections 608 and 612(a) of the act are amended to
- 18 read:
- 19 Section 608. Deed.--After the court has confirmed the sale
- 20 and the purchaser has paid the amount of his bid, it shall be
- 21 the duty of the bureau to make to the said purchaser, his or
- 22 their heirs or assigns a deed in fee simple for the property
- 23 sold. Before recording the deed, the bureau shall attach to the
- 24 deed any condemnation order for such property as provided by the
- 25 <u>applicable municipality.</u> Each such deed shall be in the name of
- 26 the bureau as trustee grantor and shall be executed and duly
- 27 acknowledged before the prothonotary by the director and a
- 28 notation of such deed and acknowledgement shall be duly entered
- 29 on the proper records. The deed <u>and any attached condemnation</u>
- 30 order shall, before delivery, be recorded in the office for the

- 1 recording of deeds at the cost of the purchaser.
- 2 Section 612. Hearing and Order for Judicial Sale. --
- 3 (a) If upon hearing, the court is satisfied that service of
- 4 the rule has been made upon the parties named in the rule, in
- 5 the manner provided by this act, and that the facts stated in
- 6 the petition are true, it shall order and decree that said
- 7 property be sold at a subsequent day to be fixed by the court,
- 8 freed and cleared of all tax and municipal claims, mortgages,
- 9 liens, charges and estates, except separately taxed ground rents
- 10 and condemnation orders that have not been vacated in accordance
- 11 with section 619.2(b), to the highest bidder, and that the
- 12 purchaser at such sale shall take and thereafter have an
- 13 absolute title to the property sold free and clear of all tax
- 14 and municipal claims, mortgages, liens, charges and estates of
- 15 whatsoever kind, except ground rents and condemnation orders
- 16 that have not been vacated in accordance with section 619.2(b),
- 17 separately taxed. Out of the proceeds of such sale shall be paid
- 18 the costs set forth in the upset price at the prior sale, and
- 19 the additional costs incurred relative to this sale, including
- 20 the fee for title search. The court order may specify that no
- 21 sale shall be made except to the county unless a bid equal to
- 22 such costs is offered. The remainder of said proceeds shall be
- 23 distributed by the office designated by the county commissioners
- 24 under section 205. After the purchaser shall have paid over the
- 25 purchase price, the bureau shall make and deliver a deed in the
- 26 manner hereinbefore provided.
- 27 \* \* \*
- 28 Section 4. Section 619.1 of the act is amended by adding a
- 29 subsection to read:
- 30 Section 619.1. Additional Restrictions. --\* \* \*

- 1 (a.1) Each purchaser at an upset or tax sale of a property
- 2 <u>subject to a condemnation order shall, upon making the</u>
- 3 successful bid, sign a written acknowledgment and deliver it to
- 4 the sheriff. The acknowledgment shall state that the purchaser
- 5 recognizes that, upon taking deed to the property, the purchaser
- 6 <u>is subject to liability for fines and other enforcement remedies</u>
- 7 for failure to comply with the codes and that the purchaser may
- 8 be liable for injury to persons and property due to a partial or
- 9 total collapse of any structure on the property or other event,
- 10 including a pest infestation.
- 11 \* \* \*
- 12 Section 5. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 13 <u>Section 619.2. Condemnation Orders.--(a) Notwithstanding</u>
- 14 any other provision of law to the contrary, a municipal code
- 15 officer who issues a condemnation order on a property shall file
- 16 a copy of the condemnation order with the tax claim bureau of
- 17 the county in which the property is located within fifteen (15)
- 18 days of issuance of the condemnation order. A copy of the
- 19 condemnation order may also be recorded by the municipal code
- 20 officer in the office for the recording of deeds within fifteen
- 21 (15) days of issuance of the condemnation order.
- 22 (b) If the municipal code officer determines that the
- 23 property upon which a condemnation order has been issued is no
- 24 longer in noncompliance with the applicable building and
- 25 property maintenance codes and vacates the condemnation order by
- 26 issuing a use and occupancy certificate for the property or
- 27 <u>taking other similar action</u>, the municipal code officer shall
- 28 file a statement with the tax claim bureau indicating that the
- 29 condemnation order has been vacated. The statement shall be
- 30 filed within fifteen (15) days of the condemnation order being

- 1 <u>vacated</u>. If the condemnation order was recorded with a deed
- 2 <u>under subsection (a) or section 608, the statement shall also be</u>
- 3 recorded by the municipal code officer in the office for the
- 4 recording of deeds at no cost and within fifteen (15) days of
- 5 the condemnation order being vacated.
- 6 Section 6. This act shall take effect in 60 days.