## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY FOLMER, VOGEL, EICHELBERGER, WARD, HUTCHINSON, VULAKOVICH, BARTOLOTTA, BROWNE, GORDNER, ALLOWAY, AUMENT, STEFANO, WHITE, SCARNATI AND RAFFERTY, FEBRUARY 23, 2015

REFERRED TO FINANCE, FEBRUARY 23, 2015

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## AN ACT

Amending Titles 24 (Education), 71 (State Government) and 72 (Taxation and Fiscal Affairs) of the Pennsylvania 2 Consolidated Statutes, in retirement for school employees as 3 to membership, contributions and benefits, further providing for actuarial cost method; in administration and miscellaneous provisions, further providing for administrative duties of board; in retirement for State 7 employees and officers as to contributions, further providing 8 for actuarial cost method; in administration, funds, accounts, general provisions, further providing for 10 administrative duties of board; providing for taxpayer 11 protection; and repealing certain provisions of the Fiscal 12 Code. 13 14 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 15 hereby enacts as follows: 16 Section 1. Section 8328(e)(1) of Title 24 of the 17 Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended to read: 18 § 8328. Actuarial cost method. 19 20 (e) Experience adjustment factor. --21 For each year after the establishment of the accrued 22 liability contribution rate for the fiscal year beginning 23 July 1, 2011, any increase or decrease in the unfunded

- 1 accrued liability, excluding the gains or losses on the
- 2 assets of the health insurance account, due to actual
- 3 experience differing from assumed experience, changes in
- 4 actuarial assumptions, changes in contributions caused by the
- 5 final contribution rate being different from the actuarially
- 6 required contribution rate, active members making shared-risk
- 7 contributions or changes in the terms and conditions of the
- 8 benefits provided by the system by judicial, administrative
- 9 or other processes other than legislation, including, but not
- 10 limited to, reinterpretation of the provisions of this part,
- and money distributed to the board by the State Treasurer
- from the PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued Liability Fund, shall be
- amortized as a level percentage of compensation over a period
- of 24 years beginning with the July 1 second succeeding the
- actuarial valuation determining said increases or decreases.
- 16 \* \* \*
- 17 Section 2. Section 8502 of Title 24 is amended by adding a
- 18 subsection to read:
- 19 § 8502. Administrative duties of board.
- 20 \* \* \*
- 21 (q) Distributions from PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued Liability
- 22 <u>Fund.--The board is authorized to accept money provided by the</u>
- 23 State Treasurer as a result of a distribution from the
- 24 PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued Liability Fund.
- 25 Section 3. Section 5508(f)(1) of Title 71 is amended to
- 26 read:
- 27 § 5508. Actuarial cost method.
- 28 \* \* \*
- 29 (f) Experience adjustment factor.--
- 30 (1) For each year after the establishment of the accrued

- 1 liability contribution rate and the supplemental annuity
- 2 contribution rate for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2010,
- any increase or decrease in the unfunded accrued liability
- 4 and any increase or decrease in the liabilities and funding
- for supplemental annuities, due to actual experience
- 6 differing from assumed experience (recognizing all realized
- 7 and unrealized investment gains and losses over a five-year
- 8 period), money provided to the board as a result of a
- 9 distribution by the State Treasurer from the PSERS/SERS
- 10 <u>Unfunded Accrued Liability Fund</u>, changes in contributions
- 11 caused by the final contribution rate being different from
- the actuarially required contribution rate, State employees
- making shared-risk member contributions, changes in actuarial
- 14 assumptions or changes in the terms and conditions of the
- benefits provided by the system by judicial, administrative
- or other processes other than legislation, including, but not
- 17 limited to, reinterpretation of the provisions of this part,
- 18 shall be amortized in equal dollar annual contributions over
- 19 a period of 30 years beginning with the July 1 succeeding the
- 20 actuarial valuation determining said increases or decreases.
- 21 \* \* \*
- Section 4. Section 5902 of Title 71 is amended by adding a
- 23 subsection to read:
- 24 § 5902. Administrative duties of the board.
- 25 \* \* \*
- 26 (p) Distributions from the PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued
- 27 <u>Liability Fund.--The board is authorized to accept money</u>
- 28 provided to the board as a result of a distribution by the State
- 29 Treasurer from the PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued Liability Fund.
- 30 Section 5. Title 72 is amended by adding a chapter to read:

1 <u>CHAPTER 7</u>

## 2 TAXPAYER PROTECTION

- 3 Sec.
- 4 701. Short title of chapter.
- 5 702. Definitions.
- 6 <u>703. Spending limitations.</u>
- 7 704. Disposition of surplus funds.
- 8 § 701. Short title of chapter.
- 9 This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the Taxpayer
- 10 Protection Act.
- 11 § 702. Definitions.
- 12 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 13 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 14 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 15 "Appropriation limit." The total of the amount approved as
- 16 <u>executive authorizations by the Governor plus the total amounts</u>
- 17 of preferred and nonpreferred appropriations made by the General
- 18 Assembly from the General Fund during the fiscal year
- 19 immediately prior to the budget year under consideration,
- 20 adjusted by the lesser of:
- 21 (1) the average percentage change in personal income in
- 22 this Commonwealth for the three preceding calendar years as
- 23 <u>reported by the Federal Government or as determined by an act</u>
- of the General Assembly; or
- 25 (2) the average percentage change in inflation for the
- three preceding calendar years plus the average percentage
- 27 <u>change in the State population for the three preceding years</u>
- as reported by the annual Federal census estimates, the
- 29 number being adjusted every decade to match the official
- 30 Federal census.

- 1 <u>"Average percentage change in inflation."</u> The average of the
- 2 percentage change for each of the three calendar years, from
- 3 October to October, immediately preceding the calendar year in
- 4 which a given executive budget is submitted by the Governor, in
- 5 the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not
- 6 <u>seasonally adjusted</u>, All Items Indexes or its successor index,
- 7 <u>as officially reported by the United States Department of Labor,</u>
- 8 Bureau of Labor Statistics.
- 9 "Average percentage change in personal income." The average
- 10 of the percentage change in personal income estimates for this
- 11 Commonwealth, from second calendar quarter to second calendar
- 12 quarter, for each of the three calendar years immediately
- 13 preceding the calendar year in which a given executive budget is
- 14 submitted by the Governor, as reported by the United States
- 15 <u>Department of Commerce</u>, <u>Bureau of Economic Analysis</u>, <u>SQ4</u>
- 16 quarterly income summary for this Commonwealth or its successor
- 17 <u>index or as determined by an act of the General Assembly.</u>
- 18 "Average percentage change in State population." The average
- 19 of the percentage change in State population for each of the
- 20 three most recent years immediately preceding the calendar year
- 21 in which a given executive budget is submitted by the Governor,
- 22 as reported by the United States Census Bureau for July 1 of
- 23 each year.
- "Mandated service." A program or service administered by a
- 25 political subdivision of the Commonwealth as a result of being
- 26 required to provide that program or service by State law.
- 27 <u>"PSERS." The Public School Employees' Retirement System.</u>
- "SERS." The State Employees' Retirement System.
- 29 "Total spending by the Commonwealth." All General Fund
- 30 appropriations made by the General Assembly and all

- 1 appropriations from a constitutionally or statutorily
- 2 established fund created after the effective date of this
- 3 section.
- 4 § 703. Spending limitations.
- 5 (a) General rule. -- Total spending by the Commonwealth in a
- 6 <u>fiscal year shall not exceed the spending appropriation limit as</u>
- 7 <u>set forth in this chapter.</u>
- 8 (b) Mandated expenses for political subdivisions.--The
- 9 State's limit under subsection (a) shall be reduced by the
- 10 amount of the reduction in State appropriations to a political
- 11 <u>subdivision for administration of a mandated service</u>, without an
- 12 equal or greater reduction in State-mandated expenses for the
- 13 <u>local government or a repeal of the mandate to provide a program</u>
- 14 <u>or service.</u>
- 15 (c) Exceptions. -- The appropriation limit of the Commonwealth
- 16 may be exceeded in a fiscal year for the following:
- 17 (1) To respond to a presidential or gubernatorial
- declaration of emergency if the General Assembly approves by
- 19 two-thirds affirmative vote of the members elected to each
- 20 house of the General Assembly. In no case shall the excess
- 21 spending authorized by exceeding the appropriation limit in
- 22 this manner be included in the computation base of the
- 23 <u>appropriation limit for any subsequent fiscal year.</u>
- (2) In other situations if the Governor so requests, in
- 25 writing, 30 days prior to the constitutional deadline for
- 26 adoption of a budget for the next fiscal year, and
- 27 simultaneously publishes that written notice in a newspaper
- of general circulation in each county and senatorial and
- 29 representative district in which each newspaper shall be
- 30 published, and the General Assembly subsequently approves by

- 1 an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the members elected to
- 2 <u>each house of the General Assembly.</u>
- 3 § 704. Disposition of surplus funds.
- 4 <u>(a) Transfer of surplus.--</u>
- 5 (1) Except as provided under paragraph (2), for a fiscal
- 6 year in which the Governor certifies that a surplus exists,
- 7 <u>25% of that surplus shall be deposited by the end of the next</u>
- 8 <u>succeeding quarter into the Budget Stabilization Reserve Fund</u>
- 9 <u>established in section 1701-A of the act of April 9, 1929</u>
- 10 (P.L.343, No.176), known as The Fiscal Code, and 25% of that
- 11 <u>surplus shall be deposited by the end of the next succeeding</u>
- 12 <u>quarter into the Taxpayer Protection Fund, which is hereby</u>
- 13 <u>established in the State Treasury, and 50% of that surplus</u>
- shall be deposited by the end of the next succeeding quarter
- into the PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued Liability Fund, which is
- 16 <u>hereby established in the State Treasury.</u>
- 17 (2) For a fiscal year in which the State Treasurer
- 18 certifies that the balance in the Budget Stabilization
- 19 Reserve Fund equals or exceeds 5% of the total of all General
- Fund appropriations, 25% of the surplus certified by the
- 21 Governor under paragraph (1) shall be deposited into the
- 22 Taxpayer Protection Fund and 75% of the surplus certified by
- 23 <u>the Governor under paragraph (1) shall be deposited into the</u>
- 24 PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued Liability Fund.
- 25 (b) Distribution.--
- 26 (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c), the
- 27 <u>money in the Taxpayer Protection Fund shall be distributed to</u>
- taxpayers who have liability for the tax imposed under
- 29 Article III of the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known
- 30 <u>as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, through a reduction in the</u>

_	Tate of the tax, which reduction shall be established by an
2	act of the General Assembly to be effective for January 1
3	through December 31 of the subsequent calendar year.
4	(2) The Secretary of the Budget, in conjunction with the
5	Secretary of Revenue, shall certify the rate reduction for
6	the tax imposed under Article III of the Tax Reform Code of
7	1971, for the upcoming calendar year no later than September
8	30. The new rate shall be published in the Pennsylvania
9	Bulletin, posted on the State's publicly accessible Internet
10	website and reported to the chairman and minority chairman of
11	the Appropriations Committee of the Senate and the chairman
12	and minority chairman of the Appropriations Committee of the
13	House of Representatives.
14	(3) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c):
15	(i) The money in the PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued
16	Liability Fund shall be distributed as follows when both
17	systems have an unfunded accrued liability as reflected
18	in the most recent actuarial report for each system:
19	(A) Two-thirds shall be distributed to PSERS.
20	(B) One-third shall be distributed to SERS.
21	(ii) If one system no longer has an unfunded accrued
22	liability, then all of the distribution shall be paid to
23	the system that continues to have an unfunded accrued
24	liability.
25	(c) Accumulation No money shall be distributed from the
26	Taxpayer Protection Fund pursuant to subsection (b) until the
27	Secretary of the Budget certifies that the money deposited is
28	sufficient to provide a reduction of at least 0.01% in the tax
29	rate of taxation for the tax imposed under Article III of the
30	Tax Reform Code of 1971.

- 1 (d) Appropriated funds. -- The General Assembly may at any
- 2 time provide additional amounts from funds available to the
- 3 Commonwealth as an appropriation to the Budget Stabilization
- 4 Reserve Fund or to the PSERS/SERS Unfunded Accrued Liability
- 5 Fund.
- 6 Section 6. Repeals.
- 7 Repeals are as follows:
- 8 (1) The General Assembly declares that the repeal under
- 9 paragraph (2) is necessary to effectuate the provisions of
- 10 this act.
- 11 (2) Section 1702-A of the act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.343,
- No.176), known as The Fiscal Code, is repealed.
- 13 Section 7. Effective date.
- 14 This act shall take effect immediately.