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THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

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SENATE BILL

No. 572 Session of  
2023

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INTRODUCED BY BAKER, SCHWANK, COLEMAN, PHILLIPS-HILL AND  
CAPPELLETTI, APRIL 19, 2023

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REFERRED TO STATE GOVERNMENT, APRIL 19, 2023

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AN ACT

1 Amending Titles 65 (Public Officers) and 74 (Transportation) of  
2 the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in ethics standards  
3 and financial disclosure, further providing for definitions,  
4 for restricted activities, for statement of financial  
5 interests and for penalties; in lobbying disclosure, further  
6 providing for definitions, for reporting and for penalties;  
7 and, in Turnpike Commission standards of conduct, further  
8 providing for code of conduct.

9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
10 hereby enacts as follows:

11 Section 1. The definitions of "aggregate" and "gift" in  
12 section 1102 of Title 65 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated  
13 Statutes are amended and the section is amended by adding  
14 definitions to read:

15 § 1102. Definitions.

16 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter  
17 shall have, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the  
18 meanings given to them in this section:

19 \* \* \*

20 ["Aggregate." The total of all gifts received from a single  
21 source as provided in section 1105(b)(6) (relating to statement

1 of financial interests).]

2 \* \* \*

3 "Gift." [As defined in section 13A03 (relating to  
4 definitions).] Money, virtual currency or a thing of value  
5 received, other than income, for which a consideration of equal  
6 or greater value is not received. The term shall not include the  
7 following:

8 (1) A gift from a person other than a principal or  
9 lobbyist that is valued at \$50 or less. Gifts under this  
10 paragraph shall be limited to \$250 annually.

11 (2) A political contribution reported in accordance with  
12 law.

13 (3) A gift from a parent, sibling, spouse, child,  
14 stepchild, stepparent, stepsibling, grandparent, grandchild,  
15 parent-in-law, sibling-in-law or other close relative when  
16 the circumstances make it clear that the motivation for the  
17 action was a personal or family relationship, including an  
18 invitation to attend a personal or family social event.

19 (4) A devise, bequest, intestate estate distribution or  
20 principal distribution of a trust.

21 (5) A gift available to the public or offered to members  
22 of a group or class in which membership is not related to  
23 being a public official or public employee.

24 (6) An award or prize given to competitors in any  
25 contest or event open to the public, including a random  
26 drawing.

27 (7) An award, plaque and other ceremonial item valued at  
28 \$100 or less that is publicly presented or intended to be  
29 publicly presented in recognition of public service of the  
30 type customarily bestowed at similar ceremonies or that are

1 otherwise reasonable.

2 (8) An honorary degree bestowed by a public or private  
3 college or university.

4 (9) A gift of nominal value, including, but not limited  
5 to, a greeting card, pen, cap or t-shirt.

6 (10) Informational material.

7 (11) An item paid for by Federal, State or local  
8 government.

9 (12) Complimentary attendance or food and beverage at a  
10 bona fide charitable or political event.

11 (13) Food and beverage for consumption at any of the  
12 following:

13 (i) A public event, including a public meeting.

14 (ii) An event directly related to the official or  
15 employee's duties or responsibilities.

16 (iii) An event where the official or employee is a  
17 speaker or a member of a panel.

18 (iv) A regularly scheduled event sponsored by a  
19 constituent, Federal organization, Statewide organization  
20 or nonprofit organization.

21 (14) Gifts exchanged between public officials and their  
22 staffs on a voluntary basis.

23 (15) Gifts given on the basis of legitimate personal  
24 friendship.

25 (16) Entertainment provided as part of an event at a  
26 private residence for a nonofficial purpose.

27 \* \* \*

28 "Lobbyist." Any individual, association, corporation,  
29 partnership, business trust or other entity that is registered  
30 as a lobbyist under Chapter 13A (relating to lobbying

1 disclosure).

2 \* \* \*

3 "Official action." An administrative action or legislative  
4 action, as those terms are defined in section 13A03 (relating to  
5 definitions), or an equivalent action taken by a political  
6 subdivision.

7 \* \* \*

8 "Principal." Any individual, association, corporation,  
9 partnership, business trust or other entity that is registered  
10 as a principal under Chapter 13A.

11 \* \* \*

12 "Virtual currency." A digital representation of value that:  
13 (1) is used as a medium of exchange, unit of account or  
14 store of value; and  
15 (2) is not legal tender, whether or not denominated in  
16 legal tender.

17 Section 2. Section 1103 of Title 65 is amended by adding a  
18 subsection to read:

19 § 1103. Restricted activities.

20 \* \* \*

21 (k) Gifts.--No public official or public employee shall  
22 accept or solicit a gift from any of the following:

23 (1) A lobbyist or principal.

24 (2) A person that is seeking official action from the  
25 public official or public employee.

26 Section 3. Section 1105(b)(5), (6) and (7) of Title 65 are  
27 amended to read:

28 § 1105. Statement of financial interests.

29 \* \* \*

30 (b) Required information.--The statement shall include the

1 following information for the prior calendar year with regard to  
2 the person required to file the statement:

3 \* \* \*

4 [(5) The name and address of any direct or indirect  
5 source of income totaling in the aggregate \$1,300 or more.  
6 However, this provision shall not be construed to require the  
7 divulgence of confidential information protected by statute  
8 or existing professional codes of ethics or common law  
9 privileges.]

10 (6) The name and address of the source and the amount of  
11 any gift or gifts valued in the aggregate at \$250 or more and  
12 the circumstances of each gift. This paragraph shall not  
13 apply to a gift or gifts received from a spouse, parent,  
14 parent by marriage, sibling, child, grandchild, other family  
15 member or friend when the circumstances make it clear that  
16 the motivation for the action was a personal or family  
17 relationship. However, for the purposes of this paragraph,  
18 the term "friend" shall not include a registered lobbyist or  
19 an employee of a registered lobbyist.]

20 (7) The name and address of the source and the amount of  
21 any payment for or reimbursement of actual expenses for  
22 transportation and lodging or hospitality received in  
23 connection with public office or employment where such actual  
24 expenses for transportation and lodging or hospitality exceed  
25 \$650 in an aggregate amount per year. This paragraph shall  
26 not apply to expenses reimbursed by a governmental body or to  
27 expenses reimbursed by an organization or association of  
28 public officials or employees of political subdivisions which  
29 the public official or employee serves in an official  
30 capacity.]

1 \* \* \*

2 Section 4. Section 1109 of Title 65 is amended by adding a  
3 subsection to read:

4 § 1109. Penalties.

5 \* \* \*

6 (a.1) Gifts.--

7 (1) Any person who intentionally violates the provisions  
8 of section 1103(k) involving an amount of \$250 or more  
9 commits a felony and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to  
10 pay a fine of not more than \$10,000 plus costs or  
11 imprisonment for not more than five years, or both.

12 (2) A fine and penalty imposed under this section shall  
13 be paid into the General Fund.

14 \* \* \*

15 Section 5. The definitions of "gift," "hospitality" and  
16 "lobbying" in section 13A03 of Title 65 are amended to read:

17 § 13A03. Definitions.

18 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter  
19 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the  
20 context clearly indicates otherwise:

21 \* \* \*

22 ["Gift." Anything which is received without consideration of  
23 equal or greater value. The term shall not include a political  
24 contribution otherwise reportable as required by law or a  
25 commercially reasonable loan made in the ordinary course of  
26 business. The term shall not include hospitality, transportation  
27 or lodging.

28 "Hospitality." Includes all of the following:

29 (1) Meals.

30 (2) Beverages.

1 (3) Recreation and entertainment.  
2 The term shall not include gifts, transportation or lodging.]

3 \* \* \*

4 "Lobbying." An effort to influence legislative action or  
5 administrative action in this Commonwealth. The term includes:

6 (1) [direct] Direct or indirect communication[;].

7 (2) [office] Office expenses[; and].

8 [(3) providing any gift, hospitality, transportation or  
9 lodging to a State official or employee for the purpose of  
10 advancing the interest of the lobbyist or principal.]

11 \* \* \*

12 Section 6. Sections 13A05(b)(2) and (3) and 13A09(g) of  
13 Title 65 are amended to read:

14 § 13A05. Reporting.

15 \* \* \*

16 (b) Content.--

17 \* \* \*

18 (2) Each expense report shall include the total costs of  
19 all lobbying for the period. The total shall include all  
20 office expenses, personnel expenses[, expenditures related to  
21 gifts, hospitality, transportation and lodging to State  
22 officials or employees,] and any other lobbying costs. The  
23 total amount reported under this paragraph shall be allocated  
24 in its entirety among the following categories:

25 [(i) The costs for gifts, hospitality,  
26 transportation and lodging given to or provided to State  
27 officials or employees or their immediate families.]

28 (ii) The costs for direct communication.

29 (iii) The costs for indirect communication.

30 (iv) Expenses required to be reported under this

1 subsection shall be allocated to one of the three  
2 categories listed under this section and shall not be  
3 included in more than one category.

4 \* \* \*

5 [(3) The following apply:

6 (i) In addition to reporting the totals required  
7 under this subsection, the expense report must identify,  
8 by name, position and each occurrence, a State official  
9 or employee who receives from a principal or lobbyist  
10 anything of value which must be included in the statement  
11 under section 1105(b)(6) or (7) (relating to statement of  
12 financial interests) as implemented by section 1105(d).

13 (ii) For purposes of this chapter, the amount  
14 referred to in section 1105(b)(7) shall be considered an  
15 aggregate amount per year.

16 (iii) For purposes of this chapter, the amount  
17 referred to in section 1105(b)(7) shall not include the  
18 cost of a reception which the State official or employee  
19 attends in connection with public office or employment.

20 (iv) Written notice must be given to each State  
21 official or employee who is listed in an expense report  
22 under this paragraph at least seven days prior to the  
23 report's submission to the department. Notice under this  
24 subparagraph shall include the information which will  
25 enable the State official or employee to comply with  
26 section 1105(b)(6) and (7). For purposes of this chapter  
27 and Chapter 11 (relating to ethics standards and  
28 financial disclosure), section 1105(b)(6) and (7) shall  
29 constitute mutually exclusive categories. For each  
30 category enumerated in paragraph (2)(i), each notice



1 shall include both the amount incurred during the quarter  
2 and the cumulative amount incurred from January 1 through  
3 the end of the applicable quarter.

4 (v) This paragraph shall not apply to anything of  
5 value received from immediate family when the  
6 circumstances make it clear that motivation for the  
7 action was the personal or family relationship.]

8 \* \* \*

9 § 13A09. Penalties.

10 \* \* \*

11 (g) Affirmative defense.--[Any of the following is an  
12 affirmative defense to an action brought under Chapter 11  
13 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) or this  
14 chapter:

15 (1) The respondent or defendant relied on advice and  
16 opinions of the commission.

17 (2) The respondent or defendant relied on notice under  
18 section 13A05(b)(3)(iv) (relating to reporting).

19 (3) The respondent or defendant did not receive notice  
20 under section 13A05(b)(3)(iv).] The respondent or defendant  
21 relying on advice and opinions of the commission is an  
22 affirmative defense to an action brought under Chapter 11  
23 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) or  
24 this chapter.

25 \* \* \*

26 Section 7. Section 8204(a)(1) of Title 74 is amended to  
27 read:

28 § 8204. Code of conduct.

29 (a) Contents.--The commission shall adopt a comprehensive  
30 code of conduct within 90 days of the effective date of this

1 section. The code of conduct shall supplement all other  
2 requirements under this chapter and shall provide guidelines  
3 applicable to members and executive-level employees and the  
4 immediate families of the members and executive-level employees  
5 to enable them to avoid any perceived or actual conflict of  
6 interest and to promote public confidence in the integrity and  
7 impartiality of the commission. At a minimum, the code of  
8 conduct adopted under this section shall provide that:

9 [(1) No member or executive-level employee may accept  
10 any discount, gift, gratuity, compensation, travel, lodging  
11 or other thing of value, in excess of the limits under 65  
12 Pa.C.S. § 1105(b)(6) and (7) (relating to statement of  
13 financial interests) directly or indirectly, from any  
14 facility or business with which the commission has a  
15 contractual relationship.]

16 \* \* \*

17 Section 8. This act shall take effect in 60 days.