THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 428

Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY BARTOLOTTA, SCARNATI, GREENLEAF, VULAKOVICH, COSTA, RAFFERTY, WARD, BREWSTER AND BROOKS, MARCH 2, 2017

REFERRED TO HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MARCH 2, 2017

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Title 35 (Health and Safety) of the Pennsylvania
- 2 Consolidated Statutes, providing for patient-centered opioid
- 3 treatment certification.
- 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 5 hereby enacts as follows:
- 6 Section 1. Title 35 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 7 Statutes is amended by adding a chapter to read:
- 8 CHAPTER 52B
- 9 PATIENT-CENTERED OPIOID TREATMENT CERTIFICATION
- 10 Sec.
- 11 <u>52B01</u>. <u>Definitions</u>.
- 12 52B02. Certification.
- 13 <u>52B03</u>. <u>Penalties</u>.
- 14 52B04. Temporary regulations.
- 15 § 52B01. Definitions.
- 16 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 17 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 18 context clearly indicates otherwise:

- 1 <u>"Abstinence-based treatment." Treatment for opioid</u>
- 2 dependence that includes 12-step programs, faith-based programs
- 3 or treatment in any of the following settings:
- 4 <u>(1) Therapeutic community.</u>
- 5 (2) Residential.
- 6 <u>(3) Intensive outpatient.</u>
- 7 <u>(4) Partial hospitalization.</u>
- 8 <u>(5) Outpatient.</u>
- 9 <u>"Department." The Department of Human Services of the</u>
- 10 Commonwealth.
- 11 "FDA." The United States Food and Drug Administration.
- 12 "Medicaid program." The medical assistance program
- 13 <u>established under Title XIX of the Social Security Act (49 Stat.</u>
- 14 <u>620, 42 U.S.C. § 1396 et seq.).</u>
- 15 <u>"Office-based opioid treatment." Treatment for opioid</u>
- 16 <u>dependence using a Schedule III, IV or V controlled substance</u>
- 17 narcotic, including a partial opioid agonist, offered in a
- 18 primary care setting.
- 19 "Opioid." As defined in section 5202 (relating to
- 20 definitions).
- 21 "Opioid treatment." Treatment provided at a health care
- 22 facility as defined in section 5202 that uses pharmacological
- 23 interventions, including full opiate agonist treatment
- 24 medications to provide treatment, support and recovery to
- 25 <u>opioid-addicted patients.</u>
- 26 "Secretary." The Secretary of Human Services.
- 27 § 52B02. Certification.
- 28 (a) Establishment.--The department shall establish a program
- 29 <u>for the certification of office-based opioid treatment</u>
- 30 providers, opioid treatment providers and abstinence-based

- 1 treatment providers. Within six months of the effective date of
- 2 this chapter, each office-based opioid treatment provider,
- 3 opioid treatment provider and abstinence-based treatment
- 4 provider must be certified under this chapter.
- 5 (b) Opioid treatment providers and office-based opioid
- 6 <u>treatment providers.--Each opioid treatment provider and office-</u>
- 7 <u>based opioid treatment provider shall do all of the following:</u>
- 8 (1) Establish treatment protocols consistent with
- 9 <u>section 303 of the Controlled Substances Act (Public Law 91-</u>
- 10 <u>513, 84 Stat. 1236).</u>
- 11 (2) Establish standard medical practices in opioid
- 12 <u>treatment that require all of the following:</u>
- (i) Periodic review of the patient's treatment plan
- with the patient to consider changing the plan with the
- 15 <u>goal of requiring a minimally clinically necessary</u>
- 16 <u>medication dose and the possibility of opioid abstinence.</u>
- 17 (ii) Appropriate use of overdose reversal, relapse
- 18 prevention, counseling and other services.
- 19 (iii) Training and experience requirements for
- 20 providers who treat and manage opiate dependent patients,
- 21 including training on how to reduce drug abuse and
- diversion, and requiring a plan to handle abuse and
- 23 <u>diversion through proper education.</u>
- 24 (iv) Periodic review of the prescription drug
- 25 monitoring program for the patient.
- 26 (v) Informed consent from a patient concerning all
- 27 <u>available FDA-approved opioid treatment drug options</u>,
- including each option's risks and benefits before being
- 29 prescribed.
- 30 (3) Develop an individualized treatment plan for each

- 1 patient, which must be signed by the patient.
- 2 (4) Require each patient to actively participate in
- 3 appropriate behavioral counseling or treatment for the
- 4 <u>patient's substance abuse and document each visit that the</u>
- 5 patient is attending sufficient behavioral health treatment.
- 6 (5) Provide ongoing toxicological testing.
- 7 (6) Conduct random pill counts.
- 8 (7) Develop an abuse and diversion plan.
- 9 <u>(8) Be credentialed with the Medicaid program.</u>
- 10 (9) Receive training on all FDA-approved drugs for the
- treatment of opioid addiction, including opioid maintenance
- therapy, detoxification, ambulatory outpatient
- detoxification, overdose reversal, relapse prevention and
- long-acting, non-narcotic, nonaddictive medication.
- 15 (10) Provide copies of the protocols under paragraphs
- 16 (1) and (2) to the department.
- 17 (c) Abstinence-based treatment providers.--Each abstinence-
- 18 based treatment provider shall do all of the following:
- 19 (1) Receive training on all FDA-approved drugs for the
- 20 treatment of opioid dependence.
- 21 (2) Require informed consent from a patient concerning
- 22 all available FDA-approved drugs for the treatment of opioid
- dependence.
- 24 (3) Provide all FDA-approved drugs for the treatment of
- 25 <u>opioid dependence either directly or by referral.</u>
- 26 § 52B03. Penalties.
- 27 <u>(a) Administrative penalty.--A health care provider or</u>
- 28 health care facility that fails to comply with rules or
- 29 regulations of the department promulgated under this chapter
- 30 shall be subject to an administrative fine of \$10,000.

- 1 (b) Licensing boards. -- Notwithstanding any other provision
- 2 of law, a licensing board may limit, condition or suspend the
- 3 <u>license of or assess a fine against a health care provider or</u>
- 4 <u>health care facility who recklessly or negligently fails to</u>
- 5 comply with this chapter or any rules or regulations of the
- 6 <u>department promulgated under this chapter.</u>
- 7 § 52B04. Temporary regulations.
- 8 <u>In order to facilitate the prompt implementation of this</u>
- 9 chapter, the department may issue temporary regulations. The
- 10 following shall apply:
- 11 (1) The temporary regulations shall expire no later than
- 12 <u>two years after their publication.</u>
- 13 (2) The temporary regulations issued by the department
- shall not be subject to:
- (i) Sections 201, 202, 203, 204 and 205 of the act
- of July 31, 1968 (P.L.769, No.240), referred to as the
- 17 Commonwealth Documents Law.
- 18 (ii) Sections 204(b) and 301(10) of the act of
- 19 October 15, 1980 (P.L.950, No.164), known as the
- 20 <u>Commonwealth Attorneys Act.</u>
- 21 (iii) The act of June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181),
- 22 known as the Regulatory Review Act.
- 23 Section 2. This act shall take effect immediately.