THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 15

Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY COMITTA, SAVAL, STREET, SANTARSIERO, CAPPELLETTI, HUGHES, HAYWOOD, FONTANA, KEARNEY, COLLETT, MUTH AND COSTA, JULY 26, 2021

REFERRED TO ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY, JULY 26, 2021

AN ACT

- Amending the act of January 8, 1960 (1959 P.L.2119, No.787), 1 entitled "An act to provide for the better protection of the 2 health, general welfare and property of the people of the 3 Commonwealth by the control, abatement, reduction and prevention of the pollution of the air by smokes, dusts, 5 fumes, gases, odors, mists, vapors, pollens and similar matter, or any combination thereof; imposing certain powers 7 and duties on the Department of Environmental Resources, the 8 9 Environmental Quality Board and the Environmental Hearing Board; establishing procedures for the protection of health 10 and public safety during emergency conditions; creating a 11 stationary air contamination source permit system; providing 12 additional remedies for abating air pollution; reserving 13 powers to local political subdivisions, and defining the 14 relationship between this act and the ordinances, resolutions 15 and regulations of counties, cities, boroughs, towns and townships; imposing penalties for violation of this act; and 16 17 providing for the power to enjoin violations of this act; and 18 conferring upon persons aggrieved certain rights and 19 remedies," further providing for definitions, for fees and for disposition of fees, fines and civil penalties, 20 21 22 providing for disposition of auction proceeds from CO2 Budget 23 Trading Program, for clean air fund accounts, for the Energy Communities Trust Fund and for Environmental Justice 24 Communities Trust Fund. 25
- The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 27 hereby enacts as follows:
- Section 1. Section 3 of the act of January 8, 1960 (1959)
- 29 P.L.2119, No.787), known as the Air Pollution Control Act, is

- 1 amended by adding definitions to read:
- 2 Section 3. Definitions. -- The following words and phrases,
- 3 when used in this act, unless the context clearly indicates
- 4 otherwise, shall have the meaning ascribed to them in this
- 5 section:
- 6 * * *
- 7 <u>"CO2 Budget Trading Program." The regulatory program</u>
- 8 <u>established under 25 Pa. Code (relating to Environmental</u>
- 9 <u>Protection</u>).
- 10 * * *
- 11 "Environmental justice community." A census block group in
- 12 which minorities represent at least thirty per centum (30%) of
- 13 the population or in which at least twenty per centum (20%) of
- 14 the residents are at or below the Federal poverty level
- 15 according to the most recent decennial census by the United
- 16 States Census Bureau.
- 17 * * *
- 18 Section 2. Sections 6.3(k) and (1) and 9.2(a) of the act are
- 19 amended to read:
- 20 Section 6.3. Fees. -- * * *
- 21 (k) [No] Except as provided under section 9.4, no
- 22 administrative action shall prevent the deposit of the fees
- 23 established pursuant to this section in the Clean Air Fund
- 24 established in section 9.2 during the fiscal year in which they
- 25 are collected. The fees shall only be used for the purposes
- 26 authorized in this section and [section 9.2] sections 9.2 and
- $27 \quad 9.4$ and shall not be transferred or diverted to any other
- 28 purpose by administrative action.
- 29 (1) [Any] Except as provided under section 9.4, fees,
- 30 penalties and interest owed the Commonwealth for delinquent

- 1 payment collected under this section shall be deposited in the
- 2 Clean Air Fund.
- 3 * * *
- 4 Section 9.2. Disposition of Fees, Fines and Civil
- 5 Penalties. -- (a) Except as provided under subsection (a.1) and
- 6 <u>section 9.4</u>, all fines, civil penalties and fees collected under
- 7 this act shall be paid into the Treasury of the Commonwealth in
- 8 a special fund known as the Clean Air Fund, hereby established,
- 9 which, along with interest earned, shall be administered by the
- 10 department for use in the elimination of air pollution. The
- 11 department may establish such separate accounts as may be
- 12 necessary or appropriate to implement the requirements of this
- 13 act and the Clean Air Act. The board shall adopt rules and
- 14 regulations for the management and use of the money in the fund.
- 15 * * *
- 16 Section 3. The act is amended by adding sections to read:
- 17 Section 9.4. Disposition of Auction Proceeds from CO2 Budget
- 18 <u>Trading Program.</u>
- 19 (a) Revenue from the sale of CO2 allowances under the CO2
- 20 <u>Budget Trading Program shall be allocated as follows:</u>
- 21 (1) Thirty-seven and a half per centum (37.5%) of revenue
- 22 shall be deposited into the Energy Communities Trust Fund
- 23 established under section 9.6, one-third of which shall be used
- 24 to support projects in environmental justice communities.
- 25 (2) Twelve and a half per centum (12.5%) of revenue shall be
- 26 deposited into the Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund
- 27 <u>established under section 9.7.</u>
- 28 (3) Forty-six per centum (46%) of the revenue shall be
- 29 deposited in the Clean Air Fund established under section 9.2(a)
- 30 <u>in the following separate accounts:</u>

- 1 (i) Fifty-six per centum (56%) of revenue shall be deposited
- 2 into the Greenhouse Gas Abatement, Energy Efficiency, Clean and
- 3 Renewable Energy Investments Account established under section
- 4 9.5.
- 5 (ii) Forty-four per centum (44%) of revenue shall be
- 6 <u>deposited into the Commercial and Industrial Energy Efficiency</u>
- 7 Account established under section 9.5.
- 8 (4) Four per centum (4%) of revenue shall be deposited in
- 9 the Clean Air Fund established under section 9.2(a) to
- 10 administer this section and sections 9.5, 9.6 and 9.7 and for
- 11 the purposes in section 9.2(a).
- 12 (b) Revenue from the sale of CO2 allowances may not be
- 13 <u>disbursed except as provided under this section.</u>
- 14 <u>Section 9.5. Clean Air Fund Accounts.</u>
- 15 (a) The Greenhouse Gas Abatement, Energy Efficiency, Clean
- 16 <u>and Renewable Energy Investments Account is established in the</u>
- 17 General Fund. Money deposited into the Greenhouse Gas Abatement,
- 18 Energy Efficiency, Clean and Renewable Energy Investments
- 19 Account may be used for grant programs to support projects that
- 20 eliminate air pollution, including, but not limited to projects
- 21 for:
- 22 (1) cost-effective carbon capture utilization and storage;
- 23 (2) abandoned oil and gas well plugging;
- 24 (3) energy efficiency;
- 25 (4) mass transit and electric vehicle transportation;
- 26 (4) agricultural conservation;
- 27 (5) forest stewardship;
- 28 (6) clean and renewable energy investments, including, but
- 29 not limited to, biomass, geothermal, hydropower, energy storage
- 30 and solar and wind technologies; and

- 1 (7) other projects that contribute to the reduction or
- 2 <u>elimination of greenhouse gas pollution.</u>
- 3 (b) The Commercial and Industrial Energy Efficiency Account
- 4 <u>is established in the General Fund. Money deposited into the</u>
- 5 Commercial and Industrial Energy Efficiency Account may be used
- 6 for grant programs to support projects that eliminate air
- 7 pollution, including, but not limited to, projects for:
- 8 (1) process electrification;
- 9 <u>(2) fuel switching;</u>
- 10 (3) combined heat and power;
- 11 (4) demand response and reduction;
- 12 (5) energy efficiency;
- 13 (6) cost-effective carbon capture utilization and storage;
- 14 and
- 15 (7) other projects that contribute to the reduction or
- 16 elimination of greenhouse gas pollution.
- 17 (d) For money awarded under subsections (b) and (c), a
- 18 minimum of one-third shall be used to support projects that
- 19 provide a direct benefit in environmental justice communities.
- 20 Section 9.6. The Energy Communities Trust Fund.
- 21 (a) The Energy Communities Trust Fund is established as a
- 22 special non-lapsing fund in the State Treasury for energy
- 23 community projects. All interest earned from the investment or
- 24 deposit of money accumulated in the Energy Communities Trust
- 25 Fund shall be deposited in the fund for the same use. All money
- 26 deposited into the Energy Communities Trust Fund shall be held
- 27 in trust, shall not be considered general revenue of the
- 28 Commonwealth, shall be used only to effectuate the purposes of
- 29 this section, as determined by the Energy Communities Trust Fund
- 30 Board, and shall be subject to audit by the Auditor General.

- 1 (b) Money deposited into the Energy Communities Trust Fund
- 2 <u>may be used for grant programs to support energy community</u>
- 3 projects, including projects that support workers and
- 4 <u>communities affected by the closure of fossil-fuel-fired power</u>
- 5 plants and other energy facilities, including, but not limited
- 6 to, the following:
- 7 (1) programs for workforce development and worker training;
- 8 (2) supplemental unemployment compensation for displaced
- 9 <u>energy workers;</u>
- 10 (3) funding to school districts or municipalities due to the
- 11 <u>economic impact or loss in tax revenue from the closure of an</u>
- 12 energy facility after the effective date of this section;
- 13 <u>(4) economic development projects; and</u>
- 14 (5) environmental cleanup projects, including projects to
- 15 benefit water quality and air quality.
- (c) (1) The Energy Communities Trust Fund Board is
- 17 established and shall administer money in the Energy Communities
- 18 Trust Fund established for the purposes specified under this
- 19 <u>section</u>.
- 20 (2) The Energy Communities Trust Fund Board shall consist of
- 21 the following members:
- 22 (i) The Governor or a designee, who must be designated in
- 23 writing prior to service.
- 24 (ii) The Secretary of Community and Economic Development or
- 25 a designee, who must be an employee of the Department of
- 26 Community and Economic Development and designated in writing
- 27 prior to service.
- 28 (iii) The Secretary of Environmental Protection or a
- 29 designee, who must be an employee of the department and
- 30 <u>designated in writing prior to service</u>.

- 1 (iv) The Secretary of Labor and Industry or a designee, who
- 2 must be an employee of the Department of Labor and Industry and
- 3 designated in writing prior to service.
- 4 (v) One member appointed by the President pro tempore of the
- 5 Senate.
- 6 (vi) One member appointed by the Minority Leader of the
- 7 Senate.
- 8 (vii) One member appointed by the Speaker of the House of
- 9 Representatives.
- 10 (viii) One member appointed by the Minority Leader of the
- 11 <u>House of Representatives.</u>
- 12 (ix) Five members appointed by the Governor as follows:
- 13 (A) Four members must be chosen from a list of candidates
- 14 nominated by the President of the Pennsylvania AFL-CIO, one of
- 15 whom shall be designated as chair.
- 16 (B) One member must be the executive director or a member of
- 17 the State Workforce Development Board.
- 18 (C) Initially, three members shall be appointed for terms of
- 19 two years and two members shall be appointed for terms of four
- 20 years. The terms of successors shall be four years each, except
- 21 that any person appointed to fill a vacancy shall serve only for
- 22 the unexpired term. Every member's term shall extend until the
- 23 member's successor is appointed and qualified. An appointed
- 24 member of the Energy Communities Trust Fund Board shall be
- 25 eligible for reappointment.
- 26 (3) The board shall hold its first meeting within ninety
- 27 (90) days of the effective date of this paragraph.
- 28 (4) The members of the Energy Communities Trust Fund Board
- 29 <u>may not be compensated for service as members, but shall be</u>
- 30 entitled to reimbursement for all necessary expenses incurred in

- 1 connection with the performance of their duties as members.
- 2 Reimbursements shall be allocated from money available from the
- 3 trust fund established under this section.
- 4 (5) The Energy Communities Trust Fund Board shall provide
- 5 for the holding of regular and special meetings at least
- 6 biannually at the call of the chair. Seven members attending
- 7 <u>shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business</u>
- 8 and a majority of the members present shall be required to adopt
- 9 <u>any action.</u>
- 10 (6) (i) The Energy Communities Trust Fund Board has the
- 11 power and duty, including, but not limited to:
- 12 (A) Adopt bylaws.
- 13 (B) Make, execute and deliver contracts and grant
- 14 <u>agreements</u>.
- 15 (C) Develop, within one year of its establishment and
- 16 biennially thereafter, a State plan for the availability and
- 17 distribution of money from the trust fund established under this
- 18 section. The Energy Communities Trust Fund Board shall make the
- 19 State plan available on its publicly accessible Internet
- 20 website.
- 21 (D) Administer and award Energy Communities Trust Fund
- 22 grants to eligible energy community projects and monitor the
- 23 expenditure of money in the trust fund established under this
- 24 section.
- 25 (E) Perform other operational activities necessary or
- 26 appropriate to further the purpose of this section.
- 27 <u>(F) Submit an annual report to the General Assembly</u>
- 28 <u>detailing grant programs, activities and outcomes.</u>
- 29 <u>(ii) Administrative support for the Energy Communities Trust</u>
- 30 Fund Board shall be provided by the Department of Labor and

- 1 <u>Industry.</u>
- 2 (7) The following acts shall apply to the Energy Communities
- 3 <u>Trust Fund Board:</u>
- 4 (i) The act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the
- 5 Right-to-Know Law.
- 6 (ii) The act of July 19, 1957 (P.L.1017, No.451), known as
- 7 the State Adverse Interest Act.
- 8 (iii) The provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Chs. 7 (relating to open
- 9 meetings) and 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial
- 10 disclosure).
- 11 Section 9.7. Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund.
- 12 (a) The Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund is
- 13 established as a special non-lapsing fund in the State Treasury
- 14 for environmental justice projects. All interest earned from the
- 15 investment or deposit of money accumulated in the Environmental
- 16 Justice Communities Trust Fund shall be deposited in the fund
- 17 for the same use. All money deposited into the fund shall be
- 18 held in trust, shall not be considered general revenue of the
- 19 Commonwealth and shall be used only to effectuate the purposes
- 20 of this section as determined by the Energy Communities Trust
- 21 Fund Board and shall be subject to audit by the Auditor General.
- 22 (b) The Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund may be
- 23 used for projects within environmental justice communities,
- 24 including, but not limited to, any of the following:
- 25 (1) environmental cleanup projects, including projects to
- 26 benefit water quality and air quality;
- 27 <u>(2) recreation;</u>
- 28 (3) economic development projects;
- 29 <u>(4) transportation projects;</u>
- 30 (5) environmental education;

- 1 (6) environmental health;
- 2 (7) electricity bill assistance to low-income residential
- 3 customers;
- 4 (8) programs for workforce development and worker training;
- 5 and
- 6 (9) other projects that support environmental justice
- 7 communities.
- 8 (c) (1) The Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund
- 9 Board is established and shall administer money in the trust
- 10 fund established under this section for the purposes specified
- 11 <u>under this section.</u>
- 12 (2) The Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund Board
- 13 <u>shall consist of the following members:</u>
- 14 (i) The Governor or a designee, who must be designated in
- 15 writing prior to service.
- 16 (ii) The Secretary of Community and Economic Development or
- 17 a designee, who must be an employee of the Department of
- 18 Community and Economic Development and designated in writing
- 19 prior to service.
- 20 (iii) The Secretary of Environmental Protection or a
- 21 <u>designee</u>, who must be an employee of the department and
- 22 <u>designated in writing prior to service</u>.
- 23 (iv) The Secretary of Health or a designee, who must be an
- 24 employee of the Department of Health and designated in writing
- 25 prior to service.
- 26 (v) The Secretary of Conservation and Natural Resources or a
- 27 <u>designee</u>, who must be an employee of the Department of
- 28 Conservation and Natural Resources and designated in writing
- 29 prior to service.
- 30 (vi) One member appointed by the President pro tempore of

- 1 the Senate.
- 2 (vii) One member appointed by the Minority Leader of the
- 3 <u>Senate</u>.
- 4 (viii) One member appointed by the Speaker of the House of
- 5 <u>Representatives.</u>
- 6 (ix) One member appointed by the Minority Leader of the
- 7 <u>House of Representatives.</u>
- 8 (x) Six public members appointed by the Governor from a list
- 9 of candidates nominated by the department's Environmental
- 10 Justice Advisory Board representing environmental justice
- 11 communities in each of the department-designated regions of the
- 12 Commonwealth, one of whom shall be designated as chair.
- 13 <u>Initially</u>, two members shall be appointed for terms of four
- 14 years, two members shall be appointed for terms of three years
- 15 and two members shall be appointed for terms of two years. The
- 16 terms of all of successors shall be four years each, except that
- 17 a person appointed to fill a vacancy shall serve only for the
- 18 unexpired term. Every member's term shall extend until the
- 19 member's successor is appointed and qualified. An appointed
- 20 member of the Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund Board
- 21 shall be eligible for reappointment.
- 22 (3) The board shall hold its first meeting within ninety
- 23 (90) days of the effective date of this section.
- 24 (4) The members of the Environmental Justice Communities
- 25 Trust Fund Board may not be compensated for service as members,
- 26 but shall be entitled to reimbursement for all necessary
- 27 expenses incurred in connection with the performance of their
- 28 <u>duties as members</u>. Reimbursements shall be allocated from money
- 29 <u>available from the trust fund established under this section.</u>
- 30 (5) The Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund Board

- 1 shall provide for the holding of regular and special meetings at
- 2 least annually at the call of the chair. Eight members attending
- 3 shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business
- 4 and a majority of the members present shall be required to adopt
- 5 <u>any action</u>.
- 6 (6) (i) The Environmental Justice Communities Trust Fund
- 7 Board has the power and duty, including, but not limited to:
- 8 (A) Adopt bylaws.
- 9 (B) Make, execute and deliver contracts and grant
- 10 agreements.
- 11 (C) Develop, within one year of its establishment and
- 12 biennially thereafter, a plan for the availability and
- 13 distribution of money from the trust fund established under this
- 14 <u>section. The Energy Communities Trust Fund Board shall make the</u>
- 15 plan available on its publicly accessible Internet website.
- 16 (D) Provide for the coordination and exchange of information
- 17 on the establishment and maintenance of programs.
- 18 (E) Administer and award grants for projects within
- 19 environmental justice communities and monitor the expenditure of
- 20 money in the trust fund established under this section.
- 21 (F) Prepare and submit by May 1 each year an annual report
- 22 to the General Assembly, including recommendations for
- 23 <u>legislative action if needed and appropriate.</u>
- 24 (G) Perform other operational activities necessary or
- 25 appropriate to further the purpose of this section.
- 26 (ii) Administrative support for the Environmental Justice
- 27 <u>Communities Trust Board shall be provided by the department.</u>
- 28 (7) The following acts shall apply to the Environmental
- 29 Justice Communities Trust Fund Board:
- 30 (i) The act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the

- 1 Right-to-Know Law.
- 2 <u>(ii) The act of July 19, 1957 (P.L.1017, No.451), known as</u>
- 3 the State Adverse Interest Act.
- 4 (iii) The provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Chs. 7 (relating to open
- 5 <u>meetings</u>) and 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial
- 6 <u>disclosure</u>).
- 7 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.