THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1289 Session of 2022

INTRODUCED BY VOGEL, SCHWANK, BAKER, BARTOLOTTA, CAPPELLETTI, FLYNN, FONTANA, MENSCH AND YUDICHAK, JUNE 16, 2022

SENATOR VOGEL, AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS, AS AMENDED, JUNE 22, 2022

AN ACT

Amending the act of December 7, 1982 (P.L.784, No.225), entitled 1 "An act relating to dogs, regulating the keeping of dogs; 2 providing for the licensing of dogs and kennels; providing 3 for the protection of dogs and the detention and destruction of dogs in certain cases; regulating the sale and 5 transportation of dogs; declaring dogs to be personal 6 property and the subject of theft; providing for the 7 abandonment of animals; providing for the assessment of 8 9 damages done to animals; providing for payment of damages by the Commonwealth in certain cases and the liability of the 10 owner or keeper of dogs for such damages; imposing powers and duties on certain State and local officers and employees; 11 12 providing penalties; and creating a Dog Law Restricted 13 Account," in short title and definitions, further providing 14 for definitions; in licenses, tags and kennels, further providing for issuance of dog licenses, compensation, proof 15 16 required, deposit of funds, records, license sales, rules and 17 regulations, failure to comply, unlawful acts and penalty, 18 for applications for dog licenses, fees and penalties, for 19 kennels, providing for fee increases, further providing for 20 requirements for kennels, for revocation or refusal of kennel 21 licenses, for dogs temporarily in the Commonwealth and for 22 23 health certificates for importation; in dangerous dogs, further providing for court proceedings, certificate of 24 registration and disposition, for requirements, for public 25 safety and penalties and for construction of article; in 26 27 injury to dogs, further providing for selling, bartering or trading dogs; and, in enforcement and penalties, further 28 29 providing for enforcement and penalties.

- 30 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 31 hereby enacts as follows:

- 1 Section 1. The definition of "nonprofit kennel" in section
- 2 102 of the act of December 7, 1982 (P.L.784, No.225), known as
- 3 the Dog Law, is amended and the section is amended by adding
- 4 definitions to read:
- 5 Section 102. Definitions.
- 6 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 7 have, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the
- 8 meanings given to them in this section:
- 9 * * *
- 10 ["Nonprofit kennel." A kennel registered under the laws of
- 11 this Commonwealth as a nonprofit entity or a nonprofit animal
- 12 control kennel under sections 901 and 1002. The term shall
- 13 include kennels operated by approved medical and veterinary
- 14 schools and nonprofit institutions conducting medical and
- 15 scientific research, which shall be required to register, but
- 16 shall not be required to pay any of the license fees set by this
- 17 act, and which may use their own identification tags for dogs
- 18 within their kennels without being required to attach tags
- 19 hereinafter prescribed while dogs are within such kennels, if
- 20 approved by the secretary.]
- 21 * * *
- 22 <u>"Seller." An individual who:</u>
- 23 (1) sells or transfers the ownership interest of a dog
- 24 to another individual for consideration of money; and
- 25 (2) meets the criteria to be licensed as a kennel.
- 26 * * *
- 27 "Unprovoked." Action by a dog that includes biting,
- 28 attacking or forcibly coming into unwanted physical contact with
- 29 <u>an individual who or domestic animal that is acting peaceably</u>
- 30 <u>and lawfully.</u>

- 1 * * *
- 2 Section 2. Sections 200(a) and (b) and 201 of the act are
- 3 amended to read:
- 4 Section 200. Issuance of dog licenses; compensation; proof
- 5 required; deposit of funds; records; license sales;
- for the following full of the following failure to comply; unlawful
- 7 acts; penalty.
- 8 (a) Issuance of dog licenses.--
- 9 (1) The county treasurer shall be an agent and shall
- 10 process applications for dog license certificates and issue
- 11 dog license certificates and tags.
- 12 (1.1) The county treasurer shall be permitted and may
- permit agents to issue vanity or collector tags that are
- 14 approved by the department, in addition to the license.
- 15 (2) The county treasurer may authorize magisterial
- 16 district judges to be agents and to process applications for
- dog license certificates and to issue dog license
- 18 certificates and tags.
- 19 (3) The county treasurer may authorize other agents
- 20 within the county to process dog license certificates and to
- issue dog license certificates and tags. At least half of the
- agents appointed in each county shall have hours of operation
- after 5 p.m. at least one weekday and shall be open at least
- one day of each weekend. Agents who have been appointed by
- 25 their respective county treasurers under this paragraph shall
- 26 meet bonding requirements as their respective county
- 27 treasurers may require.
- 28 (4) The secretary shall have the authority, after a
- review of the agents appointed by a county treasurer, to
- 30 appoint agents within each county to process dog license

1 certificates and to issue dog license certificates and tags.

2 Priority shall be given to licensed doctors of veterinary

3 medicine and kennels licensed under this act. At least half

4 of the agents appointed in each county shall have hours of

operation after 5 p.m. at least one weekday and shall be open

at least one day of each weekend. Agents appointed by the

secretary under this paragraph shall be required to post a

bond or other security instrument in a form satisfactory to

9 the secretary in an amount he determines. The secretary may

10 recall the appointment of any agent at any time.

- (5) Agents who have been appointed by their respective county treasurers prior to the effective date of this section may continue to act as agents for the county treasurers under such bonding requirements as the county treasurer may require.
- (6) The secretary shall establish, operate and maintain, through a vendor or otherwise, a single Statewide dog

 licensing Internet website capable of selling dog licenses

 online in each county that has not implemented and made

 functional online dog licensing as of the effective date of

 this paragraph.
- (7) The secretary shall establish, operate and maintain, through a vendor or otherwise, a single electronic Statewide dog licensing registry database, which shall be made readily accessible to all law enforcement agencies and is capable of maintaining an accurate, complete and single Statewide registry of all licensed dogs in this Commonwealth, no matter by whom or how the license was sold. In addition to the requirements under subsection (e.1), all agents and all cities of the first class, second class and second class A,

- 1 <u>second class B and cities of the third class adopting their</u>
- 2 own dog licensing ordinances shall submit electronic records
- of all dog license sales to the registry in the manner, form
- 4 and frequency prescribed by the department to ensure that
- 5 <u>accuracy and completeness of the registry is maintained at</u>
- 6 <u>all times.</u>

7

- (b) Compensation. --
- 8 <u>(1)</u> For services rendered in collecting and paying over
- 9 dog license fees, agents, for as long as they continue to act
- in that capacity, may collect and retain a sum equal to the
- 11 cost of a postage stamp plus \$1 for each dog license sold,
- which amount shall be full compensation for services rendered
- by them under this act[.] except that, beginning on the
- effective date of this paragraph, the amount shall be \$3 for
- 15 <u>each lifetime license sold.</u> The compensation shall be
- 16 retained by the respective agents and shall cover, among
- 17 other things, the cost of processing and issuing dog
- 18 licenses, postage, mailing, returns and bonding of the
- 19 agents.
- 20 (2) A magisterial district judge authorized by the
- 21 county treasurer to process applications for dog license
- 22 certificates and issue dog license certificates is not
- authorized to collect compensation under this subsection.
- 24 (3) Agents under subsection (a) (3) and (5) shall collect
- 25 an additional 50¢ which shall be remitted to the county
- treasurer, for the use of the county, in the same manner as
- 27 records are forwarded under subsection (e).
- 28 * * *
- 29 Section 201. Applications for dog licenses; fees; penalties.
- 30 (a) General rule. -- Except as provided in subsection (b), on

- 1 or before January 1 of each year, the owner of any dog, three
- 2 months of age or older, or upon transfer to a new owner,
- 3 whichever comes first, except as hereinafter provided, shall
- 4 apply to the county treasurer of his respective county or an
- 5 agent under section 200(a), on a form prescribed by the
- 6 department, for the appropriate license for the dog. The
- 7 application and license certificate shall state the breed, sex,
- 8 age, color and markings of the dog, the name, address and
- 9 telephone number of the owner and the year of licensure. The
- 10 application shall be accompanied by the appropriate license fee
- 11 as follows:
- [(1) For each neutered male dog and for each spayed
- female dog for which the certificate of a licensed doctor of
- veterinary medicine or the affidavit of the owner is
- produced, the license fee shall be \$5.
- 16 (2) For all other male and female dogs, the license fee
- 17 shall be \$7.]
- 18 (2.1) For all male and female dogs, the license fee
- 19 shall be \$8.
- 20 (3) For Pennsylvania residents 65 years of age or older
- 21 and persons with disabilities:
- [(i) For each neutered male dog and for each spayed
- female dog for which the certificate of a licensed doctor
- of veterinary medicine or the affidavit of the owner is
- produced, the license fee shall be \$3.]
- (ii) For all [other] male and female dogs, the
- license fee shall be [\$5] $\frac{\$6}{}$.
- 28 (4) Compensation, if collected under section 200(b),
- 29 shall also be paid by all applicants, regardless of age or
- 30 disability.

- 1 (5) All additional costs of a vanity or collector tag
- 2 issued under this subsection shall be in addition to the
- 3 required license fee under this section. The additional cost
- 4 shall be distributed equally between the county treasurer
- 5 that issued the license and the Dog Law Restricted Account. A
- 6 vanity or collector tag shall not be issued without approval
- 7 of the department.
- 8 (b) Lifetime license. -- The owner of any dog three months of
- 9 age or older which has been permanently identified may apply to
- 10 the county treasurer of his respective county or an agent under
- 11 section 200(a), on a form prescribed by the department for a
- 12 lifetime license for such a dog. Except as otherwise provided in
- 13 this act, a dog which has been issued a lifetime license shall
- 14 be required to wear a license tag. The application and license
- 15 certificate shall state the breed, sex, age, color and markings
- 16 of such dog, the type and number of permanent identification and
- 17 the name, address and telephone number of the owner. The
- 18 application shall be accompanied by the appropriate license fee
- 19 as follows:
- [(1) For each neutered male dog and for each spayed
- female dog for which the certificate of a licensed doctor of
- veterinary medicine or the affidavit of the owner is
- produced, the lifetime license fee shall be \$30.
- (2) For all other male and female dogs, the license fee
- 25 shall be \$50.]
- 26 (2.1) For all male and female dogs, the license fee
- 27 <u>shall be \$80.</u>
- 28 (3) For Pennsylvania residents 65 years of age or older
- 29 and persons with disabilities:
- 30 (i) For each [neutered male dog and for each spayed

- female dog for which the certificate of a licensed doctor
- of veterinary medicine or the affidavit of the owner is
- produced, male and female dog, the license fee shall be
- 4 [\$20] <u>\$50</u>.
- 5 [(ii) For all other male and female dogs, the
- license fee shall be \$30.]
- 7 (4) Compensation, if collected under section 200(b), 8 shall also be paid by all applicants, regardless of age or 9 disability. A dog which has been issued a lifetime license 10 prior to the effective date of this act shall not be subject
- 11 to fees under this subsection.
- 12 (5) All additional costs of a vanity or collector tag
- issued under this subsection shall be charged in addition to
- 14 the fees under this section. The additional cost shall be
- distributed equally between the county treasurer that issued
- 16 the tag and the Dog Law Restricted Account. A vanity or
- 17 collector tag shall not be issued without approval of the
- department.
- 19 (b.1) Proof of licensure. -- A person owning or keeping a dog
- 20 that is required to be licensed shall produce proof of licensure
- 21 within 10 days after a police officer, State dog warden,
- 22 department official or designated municipal animal control
- 23 officer requests the proof.
- 24 (b.2) Application. -- A seller of dogs at retail to a
- 25 Pennsylvania resident shall provide the new dog owner with a
- 26 department-issued dog license application and department-issued
- 27 <u>letter regarding dog licensing.</u>
- 28 (c) Penalty. -- A person who violates this section commits a
- 29 summary offense and, upon conviction, shall be sentenced to pay
- 30 a fine of not less than [\$50] \$100 nor more than [\$300] \$500 for

- 1 each unlicensed dog. Fraudulent statements, including those
- 2 related to the breed of the dog, failure to pay the appropriate
- 3 fee or failure to update records, including address and contact
- 4 information, within 120 days of moving constitute a violation.
- 5 The burden of proof shall be the same as under section 802.
- 6 Section 3. Section 206(a) and (b) of the act are amended and
- 7 the section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 8 Section 206. Kennels.
- 9 (a) Applications, kennel license classifications and fees.--
- 10 <u>(1)</u> Any person who keeps or operates a kennel shall, on
- or before January 1 of each year, apply to the department for
- 12 [a] the appropriate type and class of kennel license. Kennels
- shall be classified by type, and the fee for the license
- shall be determined by the kennel type, the number of dogs
- housed, kept, harbored, boarded, sheltered, sold, given away
- or transferred in or by the kennel <u>during the previous year</u>.
- 17 (2) A person who did not keep or operate a kennel during
- the previous year shall apply for the type and class of
- 19 <u>kennel the person expects to operate during the calendar</u>
- 20 <u>year.</u>
- 21 (3) A person operating a kennel who changes the type or
- 22 <u>classification of kennel due to an increase in the number of</u>
- 23 <u>dogs housed, kept, harbored, boarded, sheltered, sold, given</u>
- 24 <u>away or transferred in or by the kennel during any calendar</u>
- year shall, within seven days of the increase, apply to the
- department for the appropriate type and class of kennel
- 27 license.
- 28 (4) The application forms and kennel licenses shall be
- as designated by the secretary. A separate license shall be
- 30 required for each type of kennel and every location at which

- 1 a kennel is kept or operated. A kennel license is required to
- 2 keep or operate any kennel. All kennel licenses shall expire
- 3 on December 31. When two or more licensed kennels are
- 4 operated by the same person at the same location, each kennel
- 5 shall be inspected and licensed as required by law. <u>The total</u>
- 6 <u>number of dogs housed, kept, harbored, boarded, sheltered,</u>
- 7 <u>sold, given away or transferred in or by all of the kennels</u>
- 8 operated by that person at that location shall be counted to
- 9 <u>determine whether those kennels meet the definition of</u>
- "commercial kennel" in section 102, in which case each kennel
- 11 must apply for, and be inspected and licensed as, the
- 12 <u>appropriate Kennel Class C license.</u>
- 13 <u>(5) The kennel classes and license fees shall be as</u>
- 14 follows:
- 15 (i) Kennel Class I.
- To keep or operate a private kennel, pet shop-kennel, research kennel, rescue network kennel, dealer kennel or kennel for a total of 50 dogs or less of any age during a
- 19 calendar year [\$75] <u>\$100</u> per year.
- 20 <u>(ii)</u> Kennel Class II.
- To keep or operate a private kennel, pet-shop kennel,
- research kennel, rescue network kennel, dealer kennel or
- 23 kennel for a total of 51 to 100 dogs of any age during a
- 24 calendar year [\$200] <u>\$250</u> per year.
- 25 <u>(iii)</u> Kennel Class III<u>.</u>
- To keep or operate a private kennel, pet shop-kennel,
- 27 research kennel, rescue network kennel, dealer kennel or
- 28 kennel for a total of 101 to 150 dogs of any age during a
- 29 calendar year [\$300] <u>\$375</u> per year.
- 30 <u>(iv)</u> Kennel Class IV.

1 To keep or operate a private kennel, pet shop-kennel, 2 research kennel, rescue network kennel, dealer kennel or 3 kennel for a total of 151 to 250 dogs of any age during a calendar year - [\$400] <u>\$500</u> per year. 4 5 (v) Kennel Class V. To keep or operate a private kennel, pet shop-kennel, 6 7 research kennel, rescue network kennel, dealer kennel or 8 kennel for a total of 251 to 500 dogs of any age during a calendar year - [\$500] \$625 per year. 9 10 (vi) Kennel Class VI. To keep or operate a private kennel, pet shop kennel, 11 research kennel, rescue network kennel, kennel or dealer 12 kennel for a total of more than 500 dogs of any age 13 14 during a calendar year - [\$750] \$950 per year. 15 (vii) Boarding Kennel Class I. 16 To keep or operate a boarding kennel having the capacity to accommodate a total of 1 to 10 dogs at any 17 18 time during a calendar year - [\$100] \$125 per year. 19 (viii) Boarding Kennel Class II. 20 To keep or operate a boarding kennel having the capacity to accommodate a total of 11 to 25 dogs at any 21 time during a calendar year - [\$150] \$200 per year. 22 23 <u>(ix)</u> Boarding Kennel Class III. 24 To keep or operate a boarding kennel having the 25 capacity to accommodate 26 or more dogs at any time 26 during a calendar year - [\$250] \$325 per year. [Nonprofit Kennel 27 To keep or operate a nonprofit kennel - \$25 per 28 29 year.] 30 (x) Kennel Class C-I.

1	To keep or operate a commercial kennel for a total of
2	50 dogs or less of any age during a calendar year - [\$75]
3	<u>\$100</u> per year.
4	<u>(xi)</u> Kennel Class C-II <u>.</u>
5	To keep or operate a commercial kennel for a total of
6	51 to 100 dogs of any age during a calendar year - [\$200]
7	<u>\$250</u> per year.
8	(xii) Kennel Class C-III.
9	To keep or operate a commercial kennel for a total of
10	101 to 150 dogs of any age during a calendar year -
11	[\$300] <u>\$375</u> per year.
12	<u>(xiii)</u> Kennel Class C-IV <u>.</u>
13	To keep or operate a commercial kennel for a total of
14	151 to 250 dogs of any age during a calendar year -
15	[\$400] <u>\$500</u> per year.
16	<u>(xiv)</u> Kennel Class C-V <u>.</u>
17	To keep or operate a commercial kennel for a total of
18	251 to 500 dogs of any age during a calendar year -
19	[\$500] <u>\$625</u> per year.
20	(xv) Kennel Class C-VI.
21	To keep or operate a commercial kennel for a total of
22	more than 500 dogs of any age during a calendar year -
23	[\$750] <u>\$950</u> per year.
24	(xvi) Humane Society or Society for the Prevention
25	of Cruelty to Animals.
26	To keep or operate a humane society or Society for
27	the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals ("SPCA") - \$35 per
28	<u>year.</u>
29	(xvii) Municipal Holding Pens.
30	To keep or operate a municipal holding pen - \$35 per

1	year.
2	(xviii) Rescue Network Kennel.
3	To keep a rescue network kennel during a calendar
4	year, the kennel class license fee is applicable to the
5	number of dogs housed by or transferred through or at the
6	rescue network kennel or rescue network kennel homes
7	registered under the rescue network kennel.
8	(xix) Out-of-State Dealer Kennel Class I.
9	To keep or operate a dealer kennel for a total of 50
10	dogs or less of any age during a calendar year - \$100 per
11	year.
12	(xx) Out-of-State Dealer Kennel Class II.
13	To keep or operate a dealer kennel for a total of 51
14	to 100 dogs of any age during a calendar year - \$250 per
15	year.
16	(xxi) Out-of-State Dealer Kennel Class III.
17	To keep or operate a dealer kennel for a total of 101
18	to 150 dogs of any age during a calendar year - \$375 per
19	year.
20	(xxii) Out-of-State Dealer Kennel Class IV.
21	To keep or operate a dealer kennel for a total of 151
22	to 250 dogs of any age during a calendar year - \$500 per
23	year.
24	(xxiii) Out-of-State Dealer Kennel Class V.
25	To keep or operate a dealer kennel for a total of 251
26	to 500 dogs of any age during a calendar year - \$625 per
27	year.
28	(xxiv) Out-of-State Dealer Kennel Class VI.
29	To keep or operate a dealer kennel for a total of
30	more than 500 dogs of any age during a calendar year -

1	\$950 per year.
2	(xxv) Out-of-State Dealer SPCA or humane society OR <
3	municipal holding pen or rescue network kennel.
4	To keep or operate an SPCA, humane society, OR
5	municipal holding pen or rescue network kennel - \$35 per <
6	year.
7	[(b) Nonprofit kennelsA nonprofit kennel shall apply for
8	a nonprofit kennel license. Such kennel may use its own
9	identification tags for dogs confined therein. The secretary may
10	approve, upon application, the removal of tags from licensed
11	dogs confined therein. A rescue network kennel may be a
12	nonprofit kennel if it meets the definition of nonprofit
13	kennel.]
14	(b.1) Rescue network kennels
15	(1) No person shall engage in or carry on the business
16	of a rescue network kennel unless the person is duly licensed
17	by the department.
18	(2) An application for a rescue network kennel must be
19	made on a form furnished by the department. The form shall
20	contain such information as the department may reasonably
21	require to determine the applicant's identity, competency and
22	eligibility.
23	(3) A person that applies for or holds a rescue network
24	kennel license shall register the location of any home where
25	dogs are kept on behalf of the rescue network kennel. The
26	rescue network kennel home shall be subject to the records
27	requirement under sections 207(c) and 214. The rescue network
28	kennel shall pay an additional fee of \$25 for each home
29	registered. Any home registered under this paragraph shall be
30	known as a rescue network home.

- 1 * * *
- 2 Section 4. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 3 <u>Section 206.1. Fee increases.</u>
- 4 (a) General rule. -- Beginning January 1, 2027, the secretary
- 5 may increase the license fees contained in sections 201 and 206
- 6 by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index for All
- 7 <u>Urban Consumers for the Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware and</u>
- 8 Maryland area reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for the
- 9 <u>12-month period ending September 30, 2027, and for each</u>
- 10 <u>successive 12-month period.</u>
- 11 (b) Publication. -- The Department of Agriculture shall
- 12 transmit notice to the Legislative Reference Bureau for
- 13 <u>publication in the Pennsylvania Bulletin prior to January 1 of</u>
- 14 <u>each calendar year for which the secretary determines it is</u>
- 15 necessary to increase the fees by the annual percentage change
- 16 determined under subsection (a).
- Section 5. Sections 207(a.1), (a.2)(1), (c.1), (e) and (g),
- 18 211(a) introductory paragraph, 212, 214, 502-A, 503-A(b), 505-A,
- 19 507-A(f)(1), 603(b) and 903(b)(1) and (2) of the act are amended
- 20 to read:
- 21 Section 207. Requirements for kennels.
- 22 (a.1) Prohibition to operate; injunction; fines.--
- 23 (1) It shall be unlawful for kennels described under
- section 206 to operate without first obtaining a kennel
- 25 license from the department.
- 26 (2) The secretary shall not approve any kennel license
- 27 application unless such kennel has been inspected and
- approved by a State dog warden or employee of the department.
- 29 (3) The secretary may file a suit in equity in the
- 30 Commonwealth Court to enjoin the operation of any kennel that

- 1 violates any of the provisions of this act.
- 2 (4) It shall be no defense to any civil penalty or
 3 criminal prosecution under this act that a person operating a
 4 kennel failed to properly obtain the appropriate type and
 5 class of license.
 - (5) A kennel operator that is applying for a different type or class of license because of an increase in the total number of dogs or due to birth of additional dogs housed, kept, harbored, boarded, sheltered, sold, given away or transferred in or by the kennel during a calendar year shall not be in violation, provided the application is filed within seven days of the increase.
- 13 (6) A person who is required to file for a Kennel Class 14 C license pursuant to this subsection and has complied with paragraph (5) shall have an additional 120 days from the date 15 of filing of the Kennel Class C license application to come 16 17 into compliance with the additional requirements for Kennel Class C license holders. The secretary may grant an extension 18 19 of time for a person to come into compliance with the Kennel 20 Class C requirements if the secretary determines the person is making a good-faith effort to comply with the requirements 21 22 and makes a showing of reasonable expectation that compliance 23 can be achieved through the granting of an extension. A 24 person who has not complied with paragraph (5) may be 25 assessed a civil penalty under subsection (a.2), in addition to any penalty under section 903, against an unlicensed 26 27 kennel of not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$5,000 each day an unlicensed kennel operates in violation of paragraph (5). 28 29 The penalty shall be premised on the gravity and willfulness of the violation, the potential harm to the health and safety 30

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- of the animals and the public, previous violations and the
- 2 economic benefit to the violator for failing to comply with
- 3 this act.
- 4 (7) A person who operates a kennel without first
- 5 <u>obtaining the appropriate type and class of kennel license</u>
- from the department commits a misdemeanor of the third
- 7 <u>degree</u>.
- 8 (a.2) Civil penalties and remedies. -- The following shall
- 9 apply to civil penalties and remedies for unlicensed kennels:
- 10 (1) In addition to proceeding under any other remedy
- available at law or in equity for a violation of a provision
- of this act or a rule or regulation adopted or order issued
- under this act, the secretary may assess a civil penalty, in
- addition to any penalty under section 903(c), against an
- unlicensed kennel of not less than [\$500] \$1,000 nor more
- than [\$1,000] \$5,000 for each day it operates in violation of
- 17 this act. The penalty shall be premised on the gravity and
- 18 willfulness of the violation, the potential harm to the
- 19 health and safety of the animals and the public, previous
- violations and the economic benefit to the violator for
- 21 failing to comply with this act.
- 22 * * *
- 23 (c.1) [Nonprofit kennels.--All nonprofit kennels] <u>Humane</u>
- 24 societies and societies for the prevention of cruelty to
- 25 animals. -- All humane societies and societies for the prevention
- 26 of cruelty to animals shall be required to keep all records
- 27 required to be kept under this section, except that, in the case
- 28 of a dog running at large, it shall not be a violation of
- 29 subsection (c)(3) or (4) for the [nonprofit kennel] humane
- 30 society and society for the prevention of cruelty to animals to

- 1 list only the location from which a dog was retrieved if the
- 2 information required to be maintained under subsection (c)(3)
- 3 and (4) is unknown and not available to the [nonprofit kennel]
- 4 <u>humane society and society for the prevention of cruelty to</u>
- 5 <u>animals</u>.
- 6 * * *
- 7 (e) Display of kennel license. -- The following shall apply:
- 8 (1) A person operating a kennel required to be licensed
- 9 under this act shall display, in a place conspicuous to
- 10 persons authorized to enter, a current and valid kennel
- license certificate issued by the department. The kennel
- 12 license certificate shall show all of the following:
- 13 (i) The year for which it was issued.
- 14 (ii) The kennel class and type.
- 15 (iii) The number of dogs allowed to be housed in
- 16 that class of kennel per calendar year.
- 17 (iv) The name and location of the source of the dogs
- shall be posted conspicuously on all enclosures for all
- 19 kennels.
- 20 (1.1) An individual required to possess a Federal, State
- 21 or local license to sell or offer for sale a dog shall
- 22 prominently include the individual's name and address as
- 23 <u>registered with the licensing agency and each applicable</u>
- 24 <u>Federal, State or local license number in the text of an</u>
- 25 <u>advertisement offer for the sale of a dog by the individual</u>
- through a newspaper, posting, the mail, an Internet website
- 27 <u>or another form of media placed by the individual or anyone</u>
- 28 acting on the individual's behalf. For puppies under four
- 29 months of age, the kennel license certificate must include
- the license number of the dam from which the puppy was born,

- 1 <u>excluding situations involving humane society and society for</u>
- 2 the prevention of cruelty to animals where the dam
- 3 information is unknown.
- 4 (1.2) An individual who violates subsection (a) shall be
- 5 <u>subject to a civil penalty of \$100 for each advertisement</u>
- 6 offer.
- 7 (2) Rescue network kennel homes associated with a dealer 8 or rescue kennel network shall display a copy of the dealer's
- 9 or the rescue kennel network's kennel license.
- 10 (3) If the secretary revokes or denies a kennel license,
- 11 the department shall issue a notice of revocation or denial.
- 12 The notice shall be posted in a place conspicuous to persons
- authorized to enter and approved by the department for a
- 14 period of time as provided in this subsection. In the case of
- a revocation or denial of a kennel license, the kennel shall
- display the notice of revocation or denial until such time as
- 17 the kennel has ceased to operate or as the department
- 18 determines and sets forth in the order. In the case of an
- 19 appeal of revocation or denial, the notice of revocation or
- 20 denial shall remain posted until the final disposition of
- 21 appeal or the department has reissued a valid kennel license.
- 22 (4) If the secretary finds a kennel operating without a
- license, the kennel, upon notice of violation or order, shall
- 24 display a notice of violation issued by the department. The
- 25 notice shall be posted in a place conspicuous to persons
- authorized to enter and approved by the department until the
- time as the kennel has ceased to operate or as the department
- determines and sets forth in the order or until such time as
- 29 the kennel has come into compliance and the secretary has
- 30 issued a valid kennel license.

- 1 (5) Failure to display a current and valid kennel
- license certificate or a notice of revocation, suspension or
- denial as provided in this subsection constitutes a violation
- 4 of this act.
- 5 * * *
- 6 (g) Additional requirements for boarding kennels, [nonprofit
- 7 kennels] <u>humane societies or societies for the prevention of</u>
- 8 cruelty to animals and Kennel Class I through VI license
- 9 holders. -- The following shall apply to boarding kennels,
- 10 [nonprofit kennels] <u>humane societies or societies for the</u>
- 11 prevention of cruelty to animals and Kennel Class I through VI
- 12 license holders:
- 13 (1) Kennels under this subsection must develop and
- 14 follow an appropriate plan to provide dogs with the
- opportunity for exercise. The plan shall be approved by a
- 16 veterinarian.
- 17 (2) All kennels for dogs shall be equipped with smoke
- 18 alarms or fire extinguishers. Housing facilities shall be
- 19 equipped with fire extinguishers on the premises. An indoor
- 20 housing facility may have a sprinkler system.
- 21 * * *
- 22 Section 211. Revocation or refusal of kennel licenses.
- 23 (a) General powers of secretary. -- The secretary shall revoke
- 24 a kennel license, dealer license or out-of-state dealer license
- 25 if a licensee is convicted of a violation of 18 Pa.C.S. [§ 5511]
- 26 Ch. 55 Subch. B (relating to cruelty to animals), which caused
- 27 <u>injury or placed any animal at imminent risk of injury</u>, or of
- 28 substantially similar conduct pursuant to a cruelty law of
- 29 another state. The secretary shall not issue a kennel license,
- 30 dealer license or out-of-state dealer license to a person that

- 1 has been convicted of a violation of 18 Pa.C.S. [§ 5511] Ch. 55
- 2 Subch. B, which caused injury or placed any animal at imminent
- 3 risk of injury, within the last ten years. The secretary may
- 4 revoke or refuse to issue a kennel license, dealer license or
- 5 out-of-state dealer license for any one or more of the following
- 6 reasons:
- 7 * * *
- 8 Section 212. Dogs temporarily in the Commonwealth.
- 9 <u>(a) General rule.--</u>Any person may bring, or cause to be
- 10 brought into the State, for a period of 30 days, one or more
- 11 dogs for show, trial, or breeding purposes or as a household pet
- 12 without securing a Pennsylvania license, and any person holding
- 13 a Pennsylvania nonresident hunting license may, without securing
- 14 a license or licenses therefor, bring or cause to be brought
- 15 into the State one or more dogs for the purpose of hunting game
- 16 during any hunting season when hunting with dogs is permitted by
- 17 law, if a similar exemption from the necessity of securing dog
- 18 licenses is afforded for hunting purposes to residents of
- 19 Pennsylvania by the state of such person's residence; but each
- 20 dog shall be equipped with a collar bearing a name plate giving
- 21 the name and address of the owner.
- 22 (b) Applicability. -- This section shall not apply to a dog
- 23 coming into a kennel.
- 24 Section 214. Health certificates for importation.
- 25 (a) Requirements. -- It shall be a violation of this act to
- 26 transport any dog into this Commonwealth except under the
- 27 provisions in section 212 without a certificate of health
- 28 prepared by a licensed doctor of veterinary medicine, which
- 29 certificate, or copy of such, shall accompany the dog while in
- 30 this Commonwealth. The certificate shall state that the dog is

- 1 at least eight weeks of age and shows no signs or symptoms of
- 2 infectious or communicable disease; did not originate within an
- 3 area under quarantine for rabies; and, as ascertained by
- 4 reasonable investigation, has not been exposed to rabies within
- 5 100 days of importation.
- 6 (b) Vaccinations.--All dogs must have been vaccinated for
- 7 rabies in accordance with the act of December 15, 1986
- 8 (P.L.1610, No.181), known as the "Rabies Prevention and Control
- 9 in Domestic Animals and Wildlife Act." The name of the vaccine
- 10 manufacturer, the date of administration, and the rabies tag
- 11 number must appear on health certificates prepared by a licensed
- 12 doctor of veterinary medicine.
- (c) Boarding kennels. -- The owner or operator of a boarding
- 14 <u>kennel shall require the owner of each out-of-state dog for</u>
- 15 which the boarding kennel is taking control to provide proof of
- 16 <u>an up-to-date health certificate at the time the dog enters the</u>
- 17 <u>boarding kennel. The proof-of-health certificate shall be kept</u>
- 18 on file at the boarding kennel for seven days following the
- 19 dog's departure from the boarding kennel.
- 20 Section 502-A. Court proceedings, certificate of registration
- 21 and disposition.
- [(a) Summary offense of harboring a dangerous dog. -- Any
- 23 person who has been attacked by one or more dogs, or anyone on
- 24 behalf of the person, a person whose domestic animal, dog or cat
- 25 has been killed or injured without provocation, the State dog
- 26 warden or the local police officer may file a complaint before a
- 27 magisterial district judge, charging the owner or keeper of the
- 28 a dog with harboring a dangerous dog. The owner or keeper of the
- 29 dog shall be guilty of the summary offense of harboring a
- 30 dangerous dog if the magisterial district judge finds beyond a

Τ	reasonable doubt that the following elements of the offense have
2	been proven:
3	(1) The dog has done any of the following:
4	(i) Inflicted severe injury on a human being without
5	provocation on public or private property.
6	(ii) Killed or inflicted severe injury on a domestic
7	animal, dog or cat without provocation while off the
8	owner's property.
9	(iii) Attacked a human being without provocation.
10	(iv) Been used in the commission of a crime.
11	(2) The dog has either or both of the following:
12	(i) A history of attacking human beings and/or
13	domestic animals, dogs or cats without provocation.
14	(ii) A propensity to attack human beings and/or
15	domestic animals, dogs or cats without provocation. A
16	propensity to attack may be proven by a single incident
17	of the conduct described in paragraph (1)(i), (ii), (iii)
18	or (iv).
19	(3) The defendant is the owner or keeper of the dog.
20	(a.1) Effect of conviction A finding by a magisterial
21	district judge that a person is guilty under subsection (a) of
22	harboring a dangerous dog shall constitute a determination that
23	the dog is a dangerous dog for purposes of this act.]
24	(a.2) Summary offense of harboring a dangerous dog
25	(1) Any person who has been attacked by one or more
26	dogs, including the person's legal guardian or personal
27	representative, a person whose domestic animal, dog or cat
28	has been killed or injured by an unprovoked attack, the State
29	dog warden or the local police officer may file a complaint
30	before a magisterial district judge, charging the owner or

1	keeper of the dog with harboring a dangerous dog.
2	(2) The owner or keeper of the dog shall be guilty of
3	the summary offense of harboring a dangerous dog if the
4	magisterial district judge finds beyond a reasonable doubt
5	that the dog has done any of the following:
6	(i) Inflicted severe injury on a human being
7	unprovoked on public or private property.
8	(ii) Killed or inflicted severe injury on a domestic
9	animal, dog or cat unprovoked while off the owner's
10	property or has a propensity or history of attacks if the
11	dog kills or inflicts severe injury on a domestic animal
12	while on the owner's property unprovoked. A propensity to
13	kill or inflict severe injury may be proven by a single
14	incident.
15	(iii) Attacked a human being unprovoked and has a
16	history or propensity of attacking human beings or
17	domestic animals, dogs or cats unprovoked. A propensity
18	to attack may be proven by a single incident.
19	(3) For the purposes of this subsection, the term
20	"owner" or "keeper of the dog" shall not include a
21	veterinarian licensed by the Commonwealth or a veterinary
22	technician certified by the Commonwealth while acting in the
23	scope of the duties or employment of a veterinarian or
24	veterinary technician, respectively.
25	(a.3) Effect of conviction A finding by a magisterial
26	district judge that a person is guilty under subsection (a.2) of
27	harboring a dangerous dog shall constitute a determination that
28	the dog is a dangerous dog for purposes of this act.
29	(b) Report of conviction The magisterial district judge
30	shall make a report of a conviction under subsection [(a)] (a.2)

- 1 to the Bureau of Dog Law Enforcement, identifying the convicted
- 2 party, identifying and describing the dog or dogs and providing
- 3 other information as the bureau might reasonably require.
- 4 (c) Certificate of registration required.--It is unlawful
- 5 for an owner or keeper to have a dangerous dog without a
- 6 certificate of registration issued under this article. This
- 7 article shall not apply to dogs used by law enforcement
- 8 officials for police work, certified guide dogs for the blind,
- 9 hearing dogs for the deaf nor aid dogs for the handicapped.
- 10 (d) Disposition of dog during court proceedings. -- An owner
- 11 or keeper of any dog who has been charged with harboring a
- 12 dangerous dog shall keep the dog or dogs confined in a proper
- 13 enclosure or, when off the property of the owner or keeper for
- 14 purposes of veterinary care, muzzled and on a leash until the
- 15 time a report is made under subsection (b). If an appeal of a
- 16 decision under subsection (b) is filed, the dog or dogs shall
- 17 remain so confined until the proceedings are completed. It shall
- 18 be unlawful for an owner or keeper of a dog who has been charged
- 19 with harboring a dangerous dog to dispense, move, sell, offer to
- 20 sell, give away or transfer the dog in any manner except to have
- 21 it humanely killed or move the dog to a licensed kennel if
- 22 approved by the investigating officer. A violation of this
- 23 subsection shall constitute a summary offense accompanied by a
- 24 fine of not less than \$500.
- 25 Section 503-A. Requirements.
- 26 * * *
- 27 (b) Registration fee. -- The registration fee for a dangerous
- 28 dog certificate shall be [\$500] \$1,000 per calendar year for the
- 29 life of the dog plus an additional amount set by the department
- 30 as may be necessary to cover the costs of issuing this

- 1 registration and enforcing this section. This registration fee
- 2 shall be in addition to any other fees collectable under this
- 3 act and shall be credited to the Dog Law Restricted Account for
- 4 the purpose of administering and enforcing this act.
- 5 * * *
- 6 Section 505-A. Public safety and penalties.
- 7 (a) Failure to register and restrain. -- The owner or keeper
- 8 of a dangerous dog who violates any of the following provisions
- 9 on the first occurrence commits a misdemeanor of the third
- 10 degree if:
- 11 (1) The dangerous dog is not validly registered under
- 12 this act.
- 13 (2) The owner or keeper of the dangerous dog fails to
- comply with the provisions of section 503-A or 504-A.
- 15 (3) The dangerous dog is not maintained in the proper
- 16 enclosure.
- 17 (4) The dangerous dog is outside of the dwelling of the
- 18 owner or keeper or outside of the proper enclosure and not
- 19 under physical restraint of the responsible person.
- 20 (5) The dog is outside the dwelling of the owner without
- 21 a muzzle, regardless of whether the dog is physically
- 22 restrained by a leash.
- 23 (6) The dog is outside the dwelling of the owner or a
- 24 proper enclosure without a muzzle and unsupervised,
- 25 regardless of whether the dog is physically restrained by a
- leash.
- 27 (a.1) Subsequent violations. -- The owner or keeper of a
- 28 dangerous dog who commits a subsequent violation under
- 29 subsection (a) commits a misdemeanor of the second degree and,
- 30 upon conviction, shall pay a fine not to exceed \$5,000, plus the

- 1 costs of quarantine, kennel charges and destruction of the
- 2 dangerous dog. [The] A seizure and destruction order shall be
- 3 issued, and the dangerous dog shall be forfeited immediately by
- 4 the owner or keeper to a dog warden or police officer and shall
- 5 be placed in a kennel or, if necessary, quarantined for a length
- 6 of time to be determined by the department. After a period of
- 7 ten days, if no appeal of the seizure and destruction order has
- 8 been filed and the necessary quarantine period has elapsed, the
- 9 dangerous dog shall be destroyed humanely in an expeditious
- 10 manner. If an appeal of the seizure and destruction order is
- 11 filed, the dangerous dog shall remain confined at the owner's or
- 12 keeper's expense until the proceedings are completed.
- 13 (a.2) Utilization of fines.--All fines collected under this
- 14 section shall be deposited into the Dog Law Restricted Account
- 15 and may be utilized to pay the expenses of the department in
- 16 administering its duties under this act.
- 17 (a.3) Collection.--In cases of inability to collect the fine
- 18 assessed or failure of any person to pay all or a portion of the
- 19 fine, the secretary may refer the matter to the Office of
- 20 Attorney General, which shall institute an action in the
- 21 appropriate court to recover the fine.
- 22 (b) Attacks by dangerous dog. -- If a dangerous dog, through
- 23 the intentional, reckless or negligent conduct of the dog's
- 24 owner or keeper, attacks a person or a domestic animal, dog or
- 25 cat, the dog's owner or keeper shall be guilty of a misdemeanor
- 26 of the second degree. In addition, a seizure and destruction
- 27 <u>order shall be issued and</u> the dangerous dog shall be immediately
- 28 seized by a dog warden or police officer and placed in
- 29 quarantine for a length of time to be determined by the
- 30 department. After a period of ten days, if no appeal of the

- 1 <u>seizure and destruction order</u> has been filed by the owner or
- 2 keeper of the dangerous dog, and after the quarantine period has
- 3 expired, the dangerous dog shall be humanely destroyed in an
- 4 expeditious manner, with costs of kenneling, quarantine and
- 5 destruction to be borne by the dog's owner or keeper. If an
- 6 appeal of the seizure and destruction order is filed, the
- 7 dangerous dog shall remain confined at the owner's or keeper's
- 8 expense until the proceedings are completed and, if found guilty
- 9 of the cited offense, the dangerous dog shall thereafter be
- 10 humanely destroyed in an expeditious manner, with costs of
- 11 kenneling, quarantine and destruction to be borne by the dog's
- 12 owner or keeper.
- 13 (c) Attacks causing severe injury or death.--The owner or
- 14 keeper of any dog that, through the intentional, reckless or
- 15 negligent conduct of the dog's owner or keeper, aggressively
- 16 attacks and causes severe injury or death of any human shall be
- 17 guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree. In addition, \underline{a}
- 18 <u>seizure and destruction order shall be issued and</u> the dog shall
- 19 be immediately confiscated by a State dog warden or a police
- 20 officer and placed in quarantine for a length of time to be
- 21 determined by the department. After a period of ten days, if no
- 22 appeal of the seizure and destruction order has been filed by
- 23 the owner or keeper of the dangerous dog, and after the
- 24 quarantine period has expired, the dangerous dog shall be
- 25 humanely destroyed in an expeditious manner, with costs of
- 26 kenneling, quarantine and destruction to be borne by the dog's
- 27 owner or keeper. If an appeal of the seizure and destruction
- 28 order is filed, the dangerous dog shall remain confined at the
- 29 owner's or keeper's expense until the proceedings are completed
- 30 and, if found guilty of the cited offense, the dangerous dog

- 1 shall be humanely destroyed in an expeditious manner, with costs
- 2 of kenneling, quarantine and destruction to be borne by the
- 3 dog's owner or keeper.
- 4 (c.1) Appeal of seizure and destruction order.--
- 5 <u>(1) The owner or keeper of a dangerous dog may appeal a</u>
- 6 <u>seizure and destruction order issued under subsections (a.1),</u>
- 7 (b) or (c) by filing an appeal within ten days of receipt of
- 8 the seizure and destruction order. The owner or keeper of the
- 9 dangerous dog shall be responsible for all costs of kenneling
- and quarantine of the dangerous dog throughout the pendency
- of the appeal.
- 12 (2) No appeal will be granted unless the owner or keeper
- includes with the request for an appeal a copy of a written
- 14 <u>agreement with a licensed kennel where the dangerous dog will</u>
- be kept during the appeal proceedings.
- 16 (3) If at any time during the appeal proceedings the
- owner or keeper of the dangerous dog fails to make payments
- 18 to the kennel where the dangerous dog is kept or, if for any
- reason the owner or keeper of the dangerous dog is unable to
- find a licensed kennel to keep the dog, the dangerous dog
- 21 shall be humanely destroyed in an expeditious manner, with
- 22 costs of kenneling, quarantine and destruction to be borne by
- the dog's owner or keeper.
- 24 (4) The department shall not be liable for any costs of
- 25 kenneling, quarantine or destruction of the dangerous dog.
- 26 (d) Dog owned by a minor.--If the owner of the dangerous dog
- 27 is a minor, the parent or quardian of the minor shall be liable
- 28 for injuries and property damages caused by an unprovoked attack
- 29 by the dangerous dog under section 4 of the former act of July
- 30 27, 1967 (P.L.186, No.58), entitled "An act imposing liability

- 1 upon parents for personal injury, or theft, destruction, or loss
- 2 of property caused by the willful, tortious acts of children
- 3 under eighteen years of age, setting forth limitations, and
- 4 providing procedure for recovery."
- 5 (e) Mandatory reporting.--
- 6 (1) All known incidents of dog attacks shall be reported
- 7 to the State dog warden, who shall investigate each incident
- 8 and notify the department if a dog has been determined to be
- 9 dangerous.
- 10 (2) A State dog warden or police officer who has
- 11 knowledge of a dog which has attacked a person shall file a
- written report summarizing the circumstances of the attack
- with the police in the municipality where the owner of the
- dog resides or if the attack occurred outside the owner's
- municipality of residence, with the police having
- jurisdiction in the municipality where the attack occurred.
- 17 The report shall be available for public inspection.
- 18 Section 507-A. Construction of article.
- 19 * * *
- 20 (f) Procedure in certain cities. -- In cities of the first
- 21 class, second class and second class A, the following procedure
- 22 shall apply:
- 23 (1) A person who has been attacked by a dog, or anyone
- on behalf of such person, or a person whose domestic animal,
- dog or cat has been killed or injured without provocation
- 26 while the attacking dog was off the owner's property or a
- 27 police officer or an animal control officer employed by or
- under contract with the city may make a complaint before a
- 29 magisterial district judge, charging the owner or keeper of
- 30 such a dog with harboring a dangerous dog. The magisterial

- district judge shall make a report of the determination under
- section [502-A(a)] 502-A(a.2) to the police or an animal
- 3 control officer employed by or under contract with the city
- 4 and to the Bureau of Dog Law Enforcement. The Bureau of Dog
- 5 Law Enforcement shall give notice of this determination to
- 6 the respective city treasurer.
- 7 * * *
- 8 Section 603. Selling, bartering or trading dogs.
- 9 * * *
- 10 (b) Illegal to transfer ownership of certain puppies.--It
- 11 shall be unlawful to barter, trade, raffle, sell, auction or in
- 12 any way transfer ownership of a dog under eight weeks of age,
- 13 unless the dog has been orphaned and it becomes necessary to
- 14 transfer ownership of the orphaned dog to a [nonprofit kennel]
- 15 humane society or society for the prevention of cruelty to
- 16 <u>animals</u>, or from a [nonprofit kennel] <u>humane society or society</u>
- 17 for the prevention of cruelty to animals with approval by a
- 18 licensed doctor of veterinary medicine.
- 19 * * *
- 20 Section 903. Enforcement and penalties.
- 21 * * *
- 22 (b) Criminal penalties. -- Unless otherwise provided under
- 23 this act, a person who violates a provision of Articles II
- 24 through VII or a rule or regulation adopted or order issued
- 25 under this act commits the following:
- 26 (1) For the first offense, a summary offense and shall,
- upon conviction, be sentenced for each offense to pay a fine
- of not less than [\$100] \$500 nor more than [\$500] \$1,000 or
- 29 to imprisonment for not more than 90 days, or both.
- 30 (2) For a subsequent offense that occurs within one year

- of sentencing for the prior violation, a misdemeanor of the
- 2 third degree and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced for
- 3 each offense to pay a fine of not less than [\$500] \$1,000 nor
- 4 more than [\$1,000] \$5,000 plus costs of prosecution or to
- 5 imprisonment of not more than one year, or both.
- 6 * * *
- 7 Section 6. This act shall take effect in 90 days.