THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1160 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY ALLOWAY, SCAVELLO, HUTCHINSON, WHITE, ARGALL, RAFFERTY, BARTOLOTTA, HAYWOOD, WOZNIAK, STEFANO, WILEY, YUDICHAK, VANCE, GORDNER, WAGNER, YAW, DINNIMAN AND McGARRIGLE, APRIL 28, 2016

SENATOR BROWNE, APPROPRIATIONS, RE-REPORTED AS AMENDED, SEPTEMBER 27, 2016

AN ACT

Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 44 (Law and Justice) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in firearms and other dangerous articles, further providing for 3 licenses and for licensing of dealers; and providing for 4 sheriffs and deputy sheriffs. 5 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 7 hereby enacts as follows: Section 1. Sections 6109(h) and 6113(b) of Title 18 of the 8 Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended to read: 10 § 6109. Licenses. 11 12 (h) [Fee] <u>Fees</u>.--13 [(1) In addition to fees described in paragraphs (2)(ii) and (3), the fee for a license to carry a firearm is \$19. 14 15 This includes all of the following: 16 (i) A renewal notice processing fee of \$1.50. (ii) An administrative fee of \$5 under section 14(2) 17 of the act of July 6, 1984 (P.L.614, No.127), known as 18

- 1 the Sheriff Fee Act.
- 2 (2) (Expired).
- 3 An additional fee of \$1 shall be paid by the applicant for a license to carry a firearm and shall be 4 5 remitted by the sheriff to the Firearms License Validation 6 System Account, which is hereby established as a special 7 restricted receipt account within the General Fund of the 8 State Treasury. The account shall be used for purposes under 9 subsection (1). Moneys credited to the account and any 10 investment income accrued are hereby appropriated on a
- 12 (4) No fee other than that provided by [this subsection or the Sheriff Fee Act] 44 Pa.C.S. § 7324 (relating to licenses) may be assessed by the sheriff for the performance of any background check made pursuant to this act.

continuing basis to the Pennsylvania State Police.]

- 16 (5) The [fee is] <u>fees specified under 44 Pa.C.S. §</u>
 17 7324(1), (2) and (3) are payable to the sheriff to whom the
 18 application is submitted and [is] <u>are</u> payable at the time of
 19 application for the license.
- 20 (6) Except for the administrative fee of \$5 under
 21 [section 14(2) of the Sheriff Fee Act] 44 Pa.C.S. § 7324(a)
 22 (3), all other fees shall be refunded if the application is
 23 denied but shall not be refunded if a license is issued and
 24 subsequently revoked.
- 25 (7) A person who sells or attempts to sell a license to
 26 carry a firearm for a fee in excess of the amounts fixed
 27 under [this subsection] 44 Pa.C.S. § 7324 commits a summary
 28 offense.
- 29 * * *

11

30 § 6113. Licensing of dealers.

- 1 * * *
- 2 (b) Fee.--The fee for issuing said license shall be [\$30] as
- 3 specified under 44 Pa.C.S. § 7324(a)(1) (relating to licenses),
- 4 which fee shall be paid into the county treasury.
- 5 * * *
- 6 Section 2. Title 44 is amended by adding a chapter to read:
- 7 <u>CHAPTER 73</u>
- 8 SHERIFFS AND DEPUTY SHERIFFS
- 9 <u>Subchapter</u>
- 10 A. (Reserved)
- B. Sheriff Fees
- 12 <u>SUBCHAPTER A</u>
- 13 (RESERVED)
- 14 <u>SUBCHAPTER B</u>
- 15 SHERIFF FEES
- 16 <u>Sec.</u>
- 17 <u>7311. Scope of subchapter.</u>
- 18 <u>7312. Counties included.</u>
- 19 7313. Civil and criminal actions.
- 20 <u>7314. Real estate executions.</u>
- 21 7315. Executing writs, orders and decrees.
- 22 <u>7316. Executing writs.</u>
- 23 7317. Settlement or staying of writs.
- 24 <u>7318</u>. Property claims.
- 25 <u>7319. Venire facias.</u>
- 26 <u>7320. Writs of ejectment or possession.</u>
- 27 <u>7321. Warrants and attachments.</u>
- 28 <u>7322</u>. Sheriff in charge of prison.
- 29 7323. Attending court.
- 30 7324. Licenses.

- 1 7325. Conservator of the peace.
- 2 <u>7326</u>. Mileage.
- 3 7327. Appraisals.
- 4 7328. Other matters.
- 5 7329. Counties of the second class.
- 6 7330. Additional fee for computerizing sheriff's office.
- 7 7331. Costs to be additional.
- 8 <u>7332. Surcharge.</u>
- 9 § 7311. Scope of subchapter.
- 10 This subchapter relates to the imposition and collection of
- 11 <u>sheriff fees.</u>
- 12 § 7312. Counties included.
- 13 <u>In counties of the second class, second class A and third</u>
- 14 through eighth class and home rule counties except a county of
- 15 the first class, the fees, including commissions and mileage, to
- 16 be received by the sheriff from persons or counties requiring
- 17 services of the sheriff shall be as set forth in this
- 18 subchapter.
- 19 § 7313. Civil and criminal actions.
- 20 (a) General rule. -- Fees for the services of the sheriff
- 21 <u>involved with civil actions, criminal proceedings or public</u>
- 22 matters required by any court, statute or regulation, including,
- 23 <u>but not limited to, writs, complaints, orders, equity matters,</u>
- 24 subpoenas, interrogatories and official notices, are as follows:
- 25 (1) Receiving, docketing and making
- 27 (2) Service, either personally by the sheriff
- or by copy served or posted:
- 29 <u>(i) First serving......</u> <u>15.00</u>
- 30 (ii) Each additional defendant or person 10.00

1	served or copy posted	
2	(3) Making each copy served or posted 10.00	
3	(4) Deputizing the sheriff of another county	
4	to enable the other sheriff to make service or	
5	<u>accomplish an act</u> <u>15.00</u>	
6	(5) Making a return of an item delivered to	
7	the sheriff too late to serve before expiration 10.00	
8	(6) Return of non est inventus (person to be	
9	served cannot be found within the jurisdiction of	
10	<u>sheriff</u>)	
11	(7) Attesting each copy of a document which	
12	<u>is to be served</u> <u>10.00</u>	
13	(8) Service by publication in newspapers, in	
14	addition to the actual cost of publication and	
15	<u>printing</u> <u>25.00</u>	
16	(9) Taking an affidavit of one person 5.00	
17	(10) Taking an affidavit of each additional	
18	person 2.00	
19	(b) Additional fees For service of an item or copy not	
20	specifically provided for in subsection (a), the sheriff shall	
21	charge and receive the same fee as allowed for a writ served in	
22	a similar way otherwise provided for in subsection (a), in	
23	addition to a fee of the prothonotary chargeable against the	
24	sheriff in relation to the service of the item or copy not	
25	specifically provided for in subsection (a). No charge shall be	
26	made for an affidavit of service except the fee of the notary or	
27	other official administering the oath of affirmation.	
28	(c) Alias or pluries writ No charge for service shall be	
29	made upon an alias or pluries writ if a charge has been made	
30	upon the original with respect to a defendant already served.	

1	§ 7314. Real estate executions.	
2	(a) General rule For executing court-issued writs o	<u>r_</u>
3	orders requiring the levy, seizure or sale of lands and	
4	tenements, the following fees apply and, unless otherwise	stated
5	in this section, shall be paid by the plaintiff, petition	er or
6	other moving party:	
7	(1) Receiving, docketing and making return	\$25.00
8	(2) Serving or posting a notice or copy	<u>25.00</u>
9	(3) Levying on each separate piece or parcel	
10	of land	<u>25.00</u>
11	(4) Service of a writ against real estate of	
12	defendant requiring service on third party for each	
13	party	<u>25.00</u>
14	(5) Making immediate return of service on a	
15	garnishee when writ or other item is retained for	
16	further action	10.00
17	(6) Advertising public sale in newspaper, for	
18	each parcel of land, in addition to cost of	
19	<pre>publication and printer's bill</pre>	<u>25.00</u>
20	(7) Advertising public sale by handbills, for	
21	each parcel of land separately described by metes	
22	and bounds or otherwise, in addition to publication	
23	and printer's bills	<u>25.00</u>
24	(8) Each sale held subsequent to the first	
25	sale	<u>25.00</u>
26	(9) Crying the sale of each separate parcel of	
27	land separately sold	20.00
28	(10) Distribution of proceeds	50.00
29	(11) Executing and acknowledging a deed to	
30	real property, payment to be made by grantee	50.00

1	(b) Additional feesExcept under subsection (a)(8), the
2	sheriff shall receive as an official fee a commission, based
3	upon the total amount bid for the property, whether paid to the
4	sheriff or credited to the purchaser, of 2% of the first
5	\$250,000 and of 0.5% of the remaining amount.
6	(c) Fees chargeable to sheriff The purchaser shall pay to
7	the sheriff fees of the prothonotary and fees of the recorder
8	chargeable by the prothonotary or the recorder to the sheriff
9	relating to consummation of real estate executions, including,
0	but not limited to, the recording of the deed.
.1	§ 7315. Executing writs, orders and decrees.
.2	For executing a writ of inquiry, partition, condemnation,
13	appraisement or inquisition or a similar writ, order or decree
4	issued by a court, district justice or commissioner under a
.5	statute, the party procuring execution shall pay the following
-6	<u>fees:</u>
_7	(1) Receiving, docketing and making return \$15.00
8_	(2) Summoning parties or persons in possession
. 9	personally or by copy served or posted:
20	(i) First service 15.00
21	(ii) Each additional service 10.00
22	(3) Making and certifying each copy served or
23	posted 10.00
24	(4) Summoning and swearing special jurors 25.00
25	(5) Holding inquisition or appraisal of real
26	<u>estate</u> <u>25.00</u>
27	(6) Otherwise executing 15.00
28	(7) Serving by publication as required by law or
29	<u>order of court</u>
30	(8) Delivering lands to plaintiff in inquisition 50.0

1	or similar proceedings	
2	§ 7316. Executing writs.	
3	(a) General rule For executing execution writs, fra	<u>udulent</u>
4	debtors attachment, retorno habendo, replevin or order is	sued by
5	a court requiring the levy, seizure or sale of personal	
6	property, unless otherwise provided in this section, the	party
7	procuring execution shall pay the following fees:	
8	(1) Receiving, docketing and making return	\$15.00
9	(2) Serving or posting a copy or notice	<u>15.00</u>
10	(3) Each levy on personal property	30.00
11	(4) Seizing personal property levied upon	25.00
12	(5) Making return of nulla bona (unable to find	
13	goods to levy upon)	<u>15.00</u>
14	(6) Advertising personal property for public	
15	sale by handbills	20.00
16	(7) Each adjourned sale	30.00
17	(8) Service upon a garnishee	<u>15.00</u>
18	(9) Receiving a claim of exemption or immunity	
19	and notifying parties in interest to the filing of	
20	the claim	20.00
21	(10) Receiving and docketing each claim to	
22	property or to proceeds produced by sale thereof, to	
23	be paid by claimant upon the filing of the claim	20.00
24	(11) Notifying an agency as required by law of	
25	the proposed sale of the property or franchise of a	
26	corporation or joint stock association, liquid fuels	
27	producer or distributor	20.00
28	(12) Appraising personal property under a	
29	statute or at the request of a party or arranging an	
30	appraisal by another	30.00

1 (13) Making arrangements to preserve property taken into legal custody, including, but not limited 2 to, obtaining a watchman, together with the cost of 3 compensation for the watchman by the party benefited 4 5 by the watchman or person requiring service...... 50.00 (14) Securing insurance; arranging goods for 6 sale; furnishing heat, light, power, storage, rent, 7 transportation and supplies; feeding livestock; and 8 9 meeting similar expenses incurred in caring for and keeping the goods and chattels levied upon or 10 11 attached when necessary or advantageous or requested 12 by any party interested to incur any such expense, 13 the actual costs of the expense to be paid by the 14 plaintiff, petitioner or party requiring the expense to be incurred, providing any surplus of advances for 15 16 the expense to be refunded. (b) Additional fees. -- The sheriff shall receive as an 17 18 official fee a commission, based upon the total amount bid for 19 the property, whether paid to the sheriff or credited to the purchaser, of 2% of the first \$100,000 and of 0.5% of the 20 21 remaining amount. 22 § 7317. Settlement or staying of writs. 23 For the settlement or staying by the plaintiff of a writ 24 relating to property, execution not being concluded, the sheriff 25 shall receive the same fees for receiving, docketing and 26 returning, levying, advertising and performing other functions 27 enumerated in this subchapter, including commission as would be 28 chargeable if the sale had been made upon the writ, on the amount paid to settle or stay the writ, whether the sum is paid 29 to the sheriff or to the plaintiff or a compromise is made 30

between plaintiff and defendant for the future payment to 1 2 satisfy the writ. § 7318. Property claims. For processing of property claims filed under statute or 4 rules of civil procedure, the claimant shall pay the following 5 6 fees: (1) Receiving and filing of property claim.... 7 \$20.00 (2) Staving the execution and providing notice 8 15.00 9 (3) Making determination as to the owner of 10 the property without hearing and filing in the prothonotary's office the determination and 11 12 15.00 valuation..... 13 (4) Determining ownership of property with a 14 formal hearing and filing in the prothonotary's office the determination and valuation..... 15 50.00 (5) Appraising property by the sheriff and 16 17 giving notice..... 30.00 § 7319. Venire facias. 18 19 For executing venire facias or venire facias juratores issued by a court, the following fees shall be paid by the county: 20 (1) Receiving, docketing and making return on 21 each writ..... 22 \$30.00 23 (2) Drawing names of jurors from the jury wheel 24 and summoning the jurors or summoning jurors drawn 25 by a jury board or commissioner, for each juror 26 drawn..... 5.00 § 7320. Writs of ejectment or possession. 27 For executing writs of ejectment or possession, 28 \$50.00 29 dower or similar writs requiring the delivery of possession of real property or ejecting or 30

1 dispossessing a person of personal property, the claimant shall pay..... 2 3 § 7321. Warrants and attachments. For executing a process, warrant, attachment, decree, 4 sentence or order of the court, issued in court on a person or 5 6 taking the defendant's body into custody, the party procuring 7 the process, writ, order or decree or, if the Commonwealth is 8 interested, the county, shall pay the following fees: 9 (1) Receiving, docketing and making return.... \$15.00 (2) Each arrest..... 10 50.00 (3) Each commitment to jail, correctional 11 institution, asylum or place of detention pursuant 12 13 to lawful order..... 30.00 (4) Removing a person from any place of 14 confinement pursuant to lawful order..... 15 30.00 § 7322. Sheriff in charge of prison. 16 If the sheriff is in charge of a jail, prison or place of 17 18 detention, the sheriff shall receive allowances for the custody, care and maintenance of prisoners and inmates as may be fixed by 19 the courts or official boards of the respective counties having 20 supervision of the institutions, or as the courts or boards may 21 approve, upon submitted bills to be paid by the county in 22 23 addition to compensation for services fixed by statute, by a 24 court or by official board authorized to fix the compensation. § 7323. Attending court. 25 26 For attending court, when required to do so by law or by a judge or district attorney, or bringing into or removing 27 prisoners for arraignment, trial or sentence or witnesses held 28 29 in custody, an hourly rate equivalent to the prevailing wage scale of the performing sheriff's office shall be paid by the 30

- 1 county for each deputy or special deputy actually present.
- 2 § 7324. Licenses.
- 3 (a) Fees.--For issuing and recording of a license, the
- 4 <u>licensee shall pay</u>, in addition to a fee payable to the county
- 5 or Commonwealth, the following fees:
- 6 (1) Issuing a license to sell firearms directly
- 8 (2) Issuing or reissuing a license to carry a
- 10 (3) Issuing a license to carry a firearm. This
- fee includes a renewal processing fee of \$1.50 and an
- 12 <u>administrative fee of \$5......</u> <u>22.00</u>
- 13 (b) Additional fee.--An additional fee of \$3 shall be paid
- 14 by the applicant for a license to carry a firearm and shall be
- 15 remitted by the sheriff to the Firearms License Validation
- 16 System Account, which is established as a special restricted
- 17 receipt account within the General Fund. Money remitted to the
- 18 Firearms License Validation System Account and any investment
- 19 income accrued are appropriated on a continuing basis to the
- 20 Pennsylvania State Police.
- 21 (c) Exemption.--A person who is the holder of a United
- 22 States Uniformed Services identification card specifying that
- 23 the person is retired shall be exempt from any fee to renew a
- 24 <u>license to carry a firearm.</u>
- 25 § 7325. Conservator of the peace.
- 26 (a) Sheriff.--For the services performed in the capacity as
- 27 <u>a conservator of the peace or police officer in suppressing</u>
- 28 riots, mobs or insurrections, and when discharging any duty
- 29 requiring the summoning of a posse, comitatus or special deputy
- 30 sheriffs, the sheriff shall receive per diem compensation at the

- 1 rate of \$50 in a county for eight hours' service, together with
- 2 the mileage and necessary expenses, including subsistence for
- 3 the sheriff and those employees supervised by the sheriff, all
- 4 to be paid by the county.
- 5 (b) Deputies. -- For each special deputy appointed by the
- 6 sheriff in the case of an emergency, to assist in executing
- 7 <u>civil or criminal process or court order or preserving the</u>
- 8 peace, the sheriff shall receive from the county, for
- 9 compensation of the deputy, an hourly rate equal to the
- 10 prevailing wage scale of the sheriff's office, together with the
- 11 <u>expenses incurred for transportation and subsistence of the</u>
- 12 <u>deputy</u>.
- 13 <u>§ 7326. Mileage.</u>
- 14 For mileage in serving and executing writs, official notices,
- 15 rules, decrees, orders or processes, or copies thereof, or
- 16 performing the duties or services specified in this subchapter
- 17 or authorized by law, the sheriff shall receive and may tax as
- 18 official costs the mileage fee as established by section 1 of
- 19 the act of July 20, 1979 (P.L.156, No.51), referred to as the
- 20 Uniform Mileage Fee Law, for each mile necessary to be traveled
- 21 by the sheriff, deputies or employees. The mileage fee shall be
- 22 received on each separate writ, rule, order, decree, process or
- 23 <u>notice served or service performed. The sheriff shall not</u>
- 24 receive more than one mileage fee where the plaintiff and the
- 25 defendant and two or more contemporaneous writs are the same, or
- 26 when two or more persons or prisoners are being conducted at one
- 27 time to or from a place of detention or correction. The sheriff
- 28 shall receive the mileage fee for transporting the prisoners and
- 29 the <u>deputies quarding them and meals and lodging during the</u>
- 30 journey and the return of the deputies.

- 1 § 7327. Appraisals.
- 2 For appraisal in a proceeding, the sheriff or an interested
- 3 party may petition the court having jurisdiction over the matter
- 4 for an order fixing the sum to be paid to the sheriff for
- 5 <u>services</u>, for compensation of services of expert appraisers, or
- 6 for other property costs of making the appraisal, which sum
- 7 <u>shall be a legal cost of proceedings. The court in its order</u>
- 8 shall determine who shall pay for the costs unless otherwise
- 9 provided by law.
- 10 § 7328. Other matters.
- 11 For the executing of a matter directed to the sheriff or
- 12 required by law or rule of court, the performance of which is
- 13 <u>not mentioned in this subchapter, the sheriff shall receive the</u>
- 14 <u>same official fees, commissions and legal costs, including</u>
- 15 <u>mileage</u>, as for similar services specifically provided for by
- 16 law.
- 17 § 7329. Counties of the second class.
- 18 In counties of the second class on or after the effective
- 19 date of this section, the sheriff may establish, increase,
- 20 decrease, modify or eliminate fees and charges used exclusively
- 21 to offset existing costs with the approval of the president
- 22 judge of the court of common pleas.
- 23 § 7330. Additional fee for computerizing sheriff's office.
- An additional fee of \$5 may be charged and collected by the
- 25 sheriff of a county for the initiation of any action or legal
- 26 proceeding. The additional fee shall be deposited into a special
- 27 sheriff computer fund established in each county. Money in the
- 28 special fund shall be used solely for the purpose of
- 29 computerizing the office of the sheriff.
- 30 § 7331. Costs to be additional.

- 1 In addition to fees provided for in this subchapter, the
- 2 <u>sheriff shall be paid costs, charges and expenses incident to</u>
- 3 the performance of an act required by court, order, statute,
- 4 rule or regulation, including, but not limited to, printing
- 5 costs, publication costs, services of experts, watchmen, postage
- 6 and mileage, which shall be costs to be paid by the plaintiff,
- 7 petitioner or person requiring them to be incurred.
- 8 <u>§ 7332. Surcharge.</u>
- 9 There shall be assessed a surcharge on each fee collected by <--
- 10 <u>(A) AMOUNT.--</u> <--
- 11 <u>(1) THERE SHALL BE ASSESSED A SURCHARGE ON EACH FEE</u>
- 12 <u>COLLECTED BY the sheriff of every county upon acceptance for</u>
- each service required for any complaint, summons, writ or
- other legal paper required to be served or posted by the
- sheriff of \$20, which which shall be collected by the sheriff <--
- of every county.
- 17 (2) THE MONEY COLLECTED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE <--
- 18 FORWARDED SEMIANNUALLY BY THE SHERIFF TO THE STATE TREASURER
- 19 FOR DEPOSIT INTO THE SHERIFF AND DEPUTY SHERIFF EDUCATION AND
- 20 TRAINING ACCOUNT AND USED EXCLUSIVELY TO COVER THE COSTS AND
- 21 EXPENSES OF THE SHERIFF AND DEPUTY SHERIFF EDUCATION AND
- 22 TRAINING PROGRAM.
- 23 (B) COUNTIES OF THE FIRST AND SECOND CLASS.--
- 24 (1) IN COUNTIES OF THE FIRST AND SECOND CLASS, AN
- 25 ADDITIONAL SURCHARGE OF \$1 SHALL BE COLLECTED BY THE
- 26 PROTHONOTARY OF THAT COUNTY FOR EACH DEFENDANT NAMED IN A
- 27 DOCUMENT FILED TO COMMENCE AN ACTION PURSUANT TO PA.R.C.P.
- NO.1007 (RELATING TO COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION), EXCEPT WHEN
- 29 SERVICE IS MADE BY A COMPETENT ADULT IN THE ACTIONS LISTED IN
- 30 PA.R.C.P. NO.400(B) (RELATING TO PERSON TO MAKE SERVICE).

- 1 (2) THE ADDITIONAL SURCHARGE SHALL BE RETAINED BY THE
- 2 PROTHONOTARY TO COVER ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS INCURRED BY
- 3 <u>COLLECTING THE SURCHARGE AND TO SUPPORT ANY TECHNOLOGY AND</u>
- 4 <u>AUTOMATION IMPROVEMENTS OR UPGRADES FOR THE PROTHONOTARY.</u>
- 5 Section 3. Repeals are as follows:
- 6 (1) The General Assembly declares that the repeals under
- 7 paragraphs (2) and (3) are necessary to effectuate the
- 8 addition of 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 73 Subch. B.
- 9 (2) The act of July 6, 1984 (P.L.614, No.127), known as
- 10 the Sheriff Fee Act, is repealed.
- 11 (3) Section 8(b), (B.1) AND (C) of the act of February <--

<--

- 9, 1984 (P.L.3, No.2), known as the Sheriff and Deputy
- 13 Sheriff Education and Training Act, is ARE repealed.
- 14 Section 4. The addition of 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 73 Subch. B is a
- 15 continuation of the act of July 6, 1984 (P.L.614, No.127), known
- 16 as the Sheriff Fee Act. Except as otherwise provided in 44
- 17 Pa.C.S. Ch. 73 Subch. B, all activities initiated under the
- 18 Sheriff Fee Act shall continue and remain in full force and
- 19 effect and may be completed under 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 73 Subch. B.
- 20 Orders, regulations, rules and decisions which were made under
- 21 the Sheriff Fee Act and which are in effect on the effective
- 22 date of 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 73 Subch. B shall remain in full force
- 23 and effect until revoked, vacated or modified under 44 Pa.C.S.
- 24 Ch. 73 Subch. B. Contracts, obligations and collective
- 25 bargaining agreements entered into under the Sheriff Fee Act
- 26 are not affected nor impaired by the repeal of the Sheriff Fee
- 27 Act.
- 28 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.