## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

Vo. 1119 Session of 2022

INTRODUCED BY LANGERHOLC, ROBINSON, J. WARD, MARTIN, SCAVELLO, LAUGHLIN, STEFANO, MENSCH, FLYNN, KANE, SCHWANK, BREWSTER, MASTRIANO, COSTA AND CAPPELLETTI, MARCH 3, 2022

REFERRED TO JUDICIARY, MARCH 3, 2022

## AN ACT

- Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in assault, providing for the offense
- of unauthorized use of an electronic tracking device; and
- 4 providing for penalties.
- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby enacts as follows:
- 7 Section 1. Title 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 8 Statutes is amended by adding a section to read:
- 9 § 2709.2. Unauthorized use of an electronic tracking device.
- 10 (a) Offense defined. -- A person commits the offense of
- 11 <u>unauthorized use of an electronic tracking device when the</u>
- 12 person installs or places an electronic tracking device without
- 13 consent, or causes an electronic tracking device to be installed
- 14 or placed without consent, and uses the electronic tracking
- 15 <u>device to track the location of another person within this</u>
- 16 <u>Commonwealth</u>.
- 17 (b) Exceptions. -- The provisions of this section shall not
- 18 apply to the installation, placement or use of an electronic

## 1 <u>tracking device by:</u>

- 2 (1) An investigative officer, law enforcement officer or
- 3 agency while conducting an investigation, when the officer or
- 4 <u>agency is engaged in the lawful performance of official</u>
- 5 <u>duties and in accordance with other Federal and State laws.</u>
- 6 (2) The parent or legal guardian of a minor when
- 7 <u>tracking:</u>
- 8 (i) The minor.
- 9 <u>(ii) A person authorized by the parent or legal</u>
- 10 guardian as a caretaker of the minor at any time when the
- minor is under the caretaker's sole care.
- 12 (3) A legally authorized quardian of an incapacitated
- person as defined in 20 Pa.C.S. § 5902 (relating to
- definitions).
- 15 <u>(4) The owner of fleet vehicles, when tracking the</u>
- owner's vehicles.
- 17 (5) An electronic communications provider to the extent
- 18 that the installation, placement or use is disclosed in the
- 19 <u>provider's terms of use, privacy policy or similar document</u>
- 20 made available to the customer.
- 21 (c) Grading.--
- 22 (1) A first offense under this section constitutes a
- 23 <u>misdemeanor of the second degree.</u>
- 24 (2) A second or subsequent offense under this section
- 25 constitutes a misdemeanor of the first degree.
- 26 (d) Definitions. -- As used in this section, the following
- 27 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 28 subsection unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 29 "Electronic tracking device." An electronic or mechanical
- 30 device that permits an individual to remotely determine or track

- 1 the position and movement of another individual.
- 2 <u>"Fleet vehicle." One or more motor vehicles:</u>
- 3 (1) owned by an entity and operated by an employee or
- 4 agent of the entity for business or government purposes;
- 5 (2) held for lease or rental to the general public; or
- 6 (3) held for sale by a motor vehicle dealer.
- 7 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.