## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 923

Session of 2020

INTRODUCED BY RABB, MIZGORSKI, HANBIDGE, SHUSTERMAN, HILL-EVANS, SAPPEY, MADDEN, ROZZI, WARREN, ZABEL, SCHWEYER, TOOHIL, GREEN, HOHENSTEIN, STURLA, SANCHEZ AND LEE, JUNE 29, 2020

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, JUNE 29, 2020

## A RESOLUTION

- Directing the Joint State Government Commission to conduct a study on how body-worn camera footage can be more effectively
  - used to provide positive and safe outcomes for both law
- 4 enforcement officers and civilians.
- 5 WHEREAS, Body-worn cameras have become more widely used by
- 6 law enforcement officers throughout the United States, including
- 7 policing and corrections; and
- 8 WHEREAS, A United States Department of Justice study found
- 9 that 95% of the nation's largest police departments have been
- 10 using body cameras or planned to adopt the use of body cameras
- 11 by 2015; and

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- 12 WHEREAS, A Bureau of Justice Statistics study found that 47%
- 13 of general-purpose law enforcement agencies had acquired body-
- 14 worn cameras as of 2016, of which 60% of local police
- 15 departments and 49% of sheriffs' offices had fully deployed
- 16 their body-worn cameras; and
- 17 WHEREAS, The Pennsylvania State Police are piloting the use
- 18 of body-worn cameras; and

- 1 WHEREAS, The Philadelphia Police Department, the 4th largest
- 2 police department in the country, will be fully deploying body-
- 3 worn cameras over the next several years; and
- 4 WHEREAS, It is important to ensure that body-worn camera
- 5 footage protects both law enforcement officers and civilians
- 6 during conflicts; and
- 7 WHEREAS, It is vital that body-worn camera footage be
- 8 available to the prosecution, defense and public as necessary to
- 9 aide in the speedy and just resolution of criminal cases; and
- 10 WHEREAS, It is imperative that the data obtained by body-worn
- 11 camera footage be protected from cyber threats; and
- 12 WHEREAS, Two years ago, Governor Tom Wolf signed a law that
- 13 enabled law enforcement officers to use body cameras on the job
- 14 without risking illegal wiretapping or lawsuit charges; and
- 15 WHEREAS, This Commonwealth is still lagging behind other
- 16 states in terms of law enforcement body-worn camera usage and
- 17 studies; and
- 18 WHEREAS, Law enforcement officers and agencies in this
- 19 Commonwealth face several obstacles concerning body-worn
- 20 cameras, including cost and usage of footage; and
- 21 WHEREAS, The House of Representatives believes that body-worn
- 22 camera footage could be used more effectively if all pieces of
- 23 footage, regardless of use in legal proceedings, were studied to
- 24 understand how they are used in the criminal justice system
- 25 throughout this Commonwealth; and
- 26 WHEREAS, The House of Representatives acknowledges the
- 27 importance of body-worn camera footage being used for the safety
- 28 of law enforcement officers and residents of this Commonwealth;
- 29 therefore be it
- 30 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives direct the Joint

- 1 State Government Commission to conduct a study on how body-worn
- 2 camera footage can be more effectively used to provide positive
- 3 and safe outcomes for both law enforcement officers and
- 4 civilians; and be it further
- 5 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission study
- 6 how and by whom body-worn camera footage is currently used and
- 7 stored in this Commonwealth; and be it further
- 8 RESOLVED, That the study include the cost of filming, storing
- 9 and looking at every piece of body-worn camera footage recorded
- 10 in this Commonwealth; and be it further
- 11 RESOLVED, That the study include recommendations to ensure
- 12 that body-worn camera footage is used for the justice of all and
- 13 shielded from cyber threats; and be it further
- 14 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission, as part
- 15 of its study, establish an advisory committee comprised of, but
- 16 not limited to, individuals who have expertise or experience in
- 17 one or more of the following fields, positions or situations:
- 18 (1) Criminal justice.
- 19 (2) Policing.
- 20 (3) Prosecution.
- 21 (4) Criminal defense.
- 22 (5) Corrections.
- 23 (6) Body-worn camera research.
- 24 (7) Law enforcement training.
- 25 (8) Racial justice.
- 26 (9) Psychology.
- 27 (10) Big data in criminal justice.
- 28 (11) Cyber security.
- 29 (12) Collective bargaining.
- 30 (13) Algorithms in criminal justice.

- 1 (14) Ethics.
- 2 (15) Surveillance and facial recognition technology.
- 3 (16) Being involved in an incident where body-worn
- 4 camera footage was utilized;
- 5 and be it further
- 6 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission report
- 7 its findings and recommendations to the House of Representatives
- 8 within 120 days of the adoption of this resolution.