THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 567

Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY GAINEY, ROZZI, DEAN, BIZZARRO, RABB, STURLA, McCLINTON, KINSEY, MULLERY, WHEATLEY, V. BROWN, SOLOMON, DALEY AND SCHLOSSBERG, OCTOBER 26, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, OCTOBER 26, 2017

A RESOLUTION

Directing the Joint State Government Commission to establish an 1 advisory committee to conduct an ongoing study on the 2 legalization or decriminalization of marijuana and to report 3 its findings and recommendations to the House of 5 Representatives. 6 WHEREAS, The use of marijuana for medicinal and recreational 7 purposes has been part of our society for many decades; and 8 WHEREAS, For many seriously ill patients, medical marijuana has proven to be beneficial to relieve pain and suffering and 9 treat symptoms of their medical conditions; and 10 11 WHEREAS, Approximately half the states and Washington, DC, have legalized marijuana for medical purposes; and 12 13 WHEREAS, In 2012, Colorado and Washington became the first states to legally regulate marijuana; and 14 15 WHEREAS, As of 2017, Alaska, Colorado, Oregon, Washington and 16 Washington, DC, have legalized marijuana, while 16 other states 17 have decriminalized marijuana to some degree; and WHEREAS, In 2014, Colorado collected more than \$76 million in 18

marijuana taxes and fees, while Washington has been projected to

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- 1 collect approximately \$190 million in that state's first four
- 2 years as a result of its legalization of marijuana; and
- 3 WHEREAS, According to a recent Gallup poll, approximately 58%
- 4 of Americans support the legalization of marijuana, while only
- 5 approximately 40% are in opposition; and
- 6 WHEREAS, The legalization or decriminalization of marijuana
- 7 may achieve certain societal benefits, such as:
- 8 (1) saving public expenditures involving the
- 9 investigation, prosecution and incarceration of individuals
- 10 who use, possess or sell marijuana and marijuana products;
- 11 and
- 12 (2) enabling law enforcement officials and the criminal
- justice system to devote greater resources to more serious
- 14 criminal activities;
- 15 and
- 16 WHEREAS, The legalization or decriminalization of marijuana
- 17 does not necessarily increase substance abuse or dependency
- 18 rates and may in fact destigmatize an individual from seeking
- 19 treatment because the social and criminal consequences are less
- 20 of a concern; and
- 21 WHEREAS, More information and statistics are necessary for
- 22 the General Assembly and the Commonwealth to better evaluate the
- 23 impact of the legalization or decriminalization of marijuana on
- 24 the health and safety of residents, the economy, law enforcement
- 25 and the criminal justice system of this Commonwealth; therefore
- 26 be it
- 27 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives direct the Joint
- 28 State Government Commission to conduct an ongoing study on the
- 29 legalization or decriminalization of marijuana in this
- 30 Commonwealth and its effects on the health and safety of

- 1 residents, the economy, law enforcement and the criminal justice
- 2 system of this Commonwealth; and be it further
- 3 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission
- 4 establish an advisory committee consisting of approximately 25
- 5 members from across this Commonwealth, including:
- 6 (1) representatives from:
- 7 (i) the Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs;
- 8 (ii) the Department of Education;
- 9 (iii) the Department of Health;
- 10 (iv) the Department of Human Services;
- 11 (v) the Insurance Department;
- 12 (vi) the Pennsylvania State Police;
- 13 (vii) the Health Care Cost Containment Council;
- 14 (viii) the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing;
- 15 (ix) the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and
- 16 Delinquency; and
- 17 (x) the Office of Attorney General;
- 18 (2) law enforcement officials;
- 19 (3) drug and alcohol service providers;
- 20 (4) professionals from the criminal justice system,
- 21 including, but not limited to, prosecutors, defense attorneys
- 22 and judges;
- 23 (5) other individuals with knowledge and expertise in
- 24 matters involving the subject of this resolution; and
- 25 (6) representatives from other departments or agencies
- of the Commonwealth or from other entities that the Joint
- 27 State Government Commission deems appropriate in conducting
- 28 the study under this resolution;
- 29 and be it further
- 30 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission form the

- 1 advisory committee within three months of the adoption of this
- 2 resolution; and be it further
- RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission develop
- 4 reports in collaboration with the advisory committee, which, at
- 5 a minimum, include the following regarding the legalization or
- 6 decriminalization of marijuana:
- 7 (1) the effects of the health and safety of residents of
- 8 this Commonwealth, including patients with serious and
- 9 chronic medical conditions, children and families;
- 10 (2) the economic effects, including, but not limited to,
- 11 tax revenue generated, the costs associated with drug and
- 12 alcohol diagnosis and treatment and the changes in
- 13 expenditures associated with criminal investigations,
- 14 prosecutions and incarceration;
- 15 (3) the effects on drug and alcohol addiction rates;
- 16 (4) the effects on crime rates and incarceration rates;
- 17 (5) any changes in the relationship between law
- enforcement officials and members of the community;
- 19 (6) the effects on law enforcement and criminal justice
- 20 procedures; and
- 21 (7) any other matters deemed appropriate by the Joint
- 22 State Government Commission;
- 23 and be it further
- 24 RESOLVED, That the reports of the Joint State Government
- 25 Commission also contain:
- 26 (1) nationwide statistics regarding marijuana use and
- 27 the effects of the legalization or decriminalization of
- 28 marijuana;
- 29 (2) a summary of the laws from other jurisdictions
- 30 regarding the use of marijuana; and

- 1 (3) policy recommendations and proposed legislation
- 2 regarding the use of marijuana in this Commonwealth and
- 3 related issues;
- 4 and be it further
- 5 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission may, as
- 6 it deems necessary, hold informational meetings to receive
- 7 testimony from professionals or organizations with expertise in
- 8 the matters described in this resolution; and be it further
- 9 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission issue an
- 10 initial report of its findings and recommendations to the House
- 11 of Representatives no later than one year after the adoption of
- 12 this resolution; and be it further
- 13 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission issue
- 14 comprehensive reports of its findings and recommendations to the
- 15 House of Representatives at least every two years after the
- 16 issuance of the initial report.