THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION No. 450 Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY KINSEY, DONATUCCI, HENNESSEY, TAYLOR, QUIGLEY,
VAZQUEZ, TOOHIL, BOBACK, MURT, CALTAGIRONE, STURLA, READSHAW,
DUSH, SONNEY, SOLOMON, SAINATO, RABB, FRANKEL, WHEATLEY,
BIZZARRO, ROZZI, SCHLOSSBERG, WATSON, LONGIETTI, DiGIROLAMO,
BULLOCK, V. BROWN, MCNEILL, ROEBUCK, GOODMAN, MILLARD, KIM,
KAVULICH, HILL-EVANS, MARSICO, FREEMAN, JAMES, WARREN,
D. COSTA, PASHINSKI AND DEASY, AUGUST 18, 2017

INTRODUCED AS NONCONTROVERSIAL RESOLUTION UNDER RULE 35, AUGUST 18, 2017

A RESOLUTION

Designating the month of October 2017 as "Bullying Prevention 1 Awareness Month" in Pennsylvania to help Pennsylvanians 2 recognize bullying, stop bullying and gain the tools needed to appropriately deal with situations involving bullies. 3 4 5 WHEREAS, A recent United States Department of Health and Human Services study shows that 28% of students in grades 6 6 through 12 and 20% of students in grades 9 through 12 have 7 8 experienced bullying; and 9 WHEREAS, The United States Department of Justice states that 37% of all students do not feel safe at school; and 10 WHEREAS, Whether verbal, physical or via the Internet, 11 12 bullying can severely affect a student's self-image, social 13 interactions and school performance and can lead to insecurity, 14 lack of self-esteem and depression in adulthood; and 15 WHEREAS, School dropout rates and absences among victims of 16 bullying are much higher than among other students; and

WHEREAS, Children who have been identified as bullies by 8
years of age are 6 times more likely to have a criminal
conviction by 24 years of age; and

WHEREAS, Children who are bullies may continue to be bullies as adults and are more prone to abuse a child or a spouse; and WHEREAS, There are three interrelated reasons why students bully: a strong need for power and dominance, satisfaction in causing injury to or suffering among other students and attention seeking; and

10 WHEREAS, Bullying is much more complex and varied than the 11 presumed stereotype; and

12 WHEREAS, Bullying by both girls and boys is not easily 13 defined as solely physical aggression; and

14 WHEREAS, Bullying can occur quietly and covertly, through gossip or the Internet, causing emotional damage; and 15 16 WHEREAS, Bullying, overt bullying and covert bullying includes derogatory comments, name-calling, social exclusion or 17 isolation, hitting, kicking, shoving or spitting, lying, 18 19 creating rumors, taking money, taking or damaging property, 20 threatening or forcing others to perform acts and targeting 21 individuals based on race, sex or gender; and

22 WHEREAS, An act is classified as bullying when the behavior 23 hurts or harms another person physically or emotionally and the 24 behavior is virtually impossible to stop; and

25 WHEREAS, Bullying includes creating an imbalance of power, 26 with a bully having more power physically, socially or 27 emotionally over a victim; and

28 WHEREAS, Depression, low self-esteem, health issues, poor 29 grades and suicidal thoughts are consequences of bullying; and 30 WHEREAS, It may be hard to recognize the difference between

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1 playful teasing and bullying, but they are not the same; and 2 WHEREAS, Teasing by two or more friends of equal power seems 3 enjoyable for everyone and never involves physical or emotional 4 abuse; and

5 WHEREAS, Bullying impacts students targeted by the behavior, 6 students who witness the behavior and students who engage in the 7 behavior; and

8 WHEREAS, When bullying continues and a school does not act, 9 the entire school climate is affected in many ways; and 10 WHEREAS, An environment of fear and disrespect can develop; 11 and

12 WHEREAS, Students may have learning difficulties or feel 13 insecure; and

14 WHEREAS, Students may dislike school, perceiving that 15 teachers and staff have little control and do not care about 16 them; and

WHEREAS, There is no Federal law that specifically applies to bullying, but schools are legally obligated to address certain bullying as harassment; and

20 WHEREAS, The Office for Civil Rights in the United States 21 Department of Education and the United States Department of 22 Justice have stated that bullying is considered to be harassment 23 when based on a student's race, color, national origin, sex, 24 disability or religion; and

25 WHEREAS, Bullying can last well into adulthood, when abuse is 26 most likely to occur in the workplace; and

27 WHEREAS, According to a 2014 workplace survey, more than 37 28 million workers in the United States have experienced some form 29 of workplace bullying and 28.7 million workers have witnessed 30 bullying; and

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WHEREAS, Many adults find themselves emotionally tormented by fellow employees, neighbors, aggressive friends and spouses; and WHEREAS, Harassing behaviors include unwelcome conduct such as name-calling, epithets, slurs, graphic or written statements or threats and assault or other acts that are physically threatening, harmful or humiliating; and

7 WHEREAS, "Bullying Prevention Awareness Month" is a monthlong 8 effort that encourages everyone to take an active role in the 9 bullying prevention movement; therefore be it

10 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives designate the 11 month of October 2017 as "Bullying Prevention Awareness Month" 12 in Pennsylvania to help Pennsylvanians recognize bullying, stop 13 bullying and gain the tools needed to appropriately deal with 14 situations involving bullies.

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