THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

_{No.} 25

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY ISAACSON, CIRESI, GILLEN, KAZEEM, MADDEN, PARKER, SANCHEZ AND SCHLOSSBERG, MARCH 8, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HUMAN SERVICES, MARCH 8, 2023

A RESOLUTION

- 1 Establishing a task force to study social media platforms and 2 websites on which suicide is encouraged.
- 3 WHEREAS, Every suicide is an avoidable tragedy; and
- 4 WHEREAS, Suicide rates have risen in the United States over
- 5 the past 20 years, from 10.4 deaths per 100,000, with a total of
- 6 29,350 deaths, in 2000, to 13.5 deaths per 100,000, with 45,979
- 7 deaths, in 2020; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Suicides have risen in nearly every American age
- 9 cohort, but especially among those 15 to 24 years of age, with a
- 10 45% increase since 2009; and
- 11 WHEREAS, Over the past several years, web forums have been
- 12 established where individuals discuss and encourage suicide; and
- 13 WHEREAS, These websites can be easily accessed through online
- 14 search engines; and
- 15 WHEREAS, Forty-five individuals have been confirmed to have
- 16 killed themselves after accessing one particular suicide forum;
- 17 and
- 18 WHEREAS, One of these suicide victims was a Pennsylvania

- 1 resident; and
- 2 WHEREAS, The House of Representatives has an interest in
- 3 preventing suicide through policy in order to promote the health
- 4 and well-being of Pennsylvanians; and
- 5 WHEREAS, It is important that websites on which suicide is
- 6 encouraged are studied to determine what actions the
- 7 Commonwealth can take to prevent suicides stemming from these
- 8 websites; and
- 9 WHEREAS, There are a series of complications in regulating
- 10 websites on which suicide is encouraged, including:
- 11 (1) freedom of expression concerns, as several state
- 12 courts have found that encouraging others to commit suicide
- is protected speech under the First Amendment; and
- 14 (2) the server for such websites moving frequently among
- various jurisdictions to avoid government interference;
- 16 and
- 17 WHEREAS, The House of Representatives desires advice on
- 18 legislation from a wide range of sources on how to regulate
- 19 social media platforms and websites on which suicide is
- 20 encouraged; therefore be it
- 21 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives establish a task
- 22 force to study social media platforms and websites on which
- 23 suicide is encouraged; and be it further
- 24 RESOLVED, That the task force be comprised of the following
- 25 members:
- 26 (1) the Attorney General, as chair of the task force;
- 27 (2) the Secretary of Health, or a designee;
- 28 (3) the Secretary of Human Services, or a designee;
- 29 (4) the chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 30 Judiciary Committee of the House of Representatives, or their

- 1 designees;
- 2 (5) the chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 3 Health Committee of the House of Representatives, or their
- 4 designees;
- 5 (6) the chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 6 Human Services Committee of the House of Representatives, or
- 7 their designees;
- 8 (7) two clinical psychologists with experience working
- 9 with suicidal patients, appointed by the Governor;
- 10 (8) two experts in cyberbullying, appointed by the
- 11 Governor; and
- 12 (9) two suicide prevention advocates, appointed by the
- 13 Governor;
- 14 and be it further
- RESOLVED, That the task force issue a report within two years
- 16 of the adoption of this resolution with recommendations for
- 17 legislative and executive actions to prevent individuals from
- 18 committing suicide after visiting online forums on which suicide
- 19 is encouraged.