THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 129

Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY CRUZ, YOUNGBLOOD, DONATUCCI, BULLOCK, SCHLOSSBERG, MURT, O'BRIEN AND FRANKEL, MARCH 7, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, MARCH 7, 2017

A RESOLUTION

- 1 Urging the Congress of the United States to amend the Military
- 2 Selective Service Act to require both men and women to
- 3 register for the draft.
- 4 WHEREAS, Women served the United States Army during the
- 5 American Revolution, nursing ill and wounded soldiers, mending
- 6 clothing and cooking for the troops; and
- 7 WHEREAS, Women have served the United States Armed Forces in
- 8 some capacity during every military conflict in our nation's
- 9 history; and
- 10 WHEREAS, In addition to the recognized role of women in the
- 11 armed forces during every military conflict, women have had de
- 12 facto involvement in combat situations while being officially
- 13 banned from combat; and
- 14 WHEREAS, For most of the early history of the United States
- 15 military, women primarily served in clerical or military medical
- 16 support services roles; and
- 17 WHEREAS, Women's formal military service began when the
- 18 Congress of the United States established the Army Nurse Corps

- 1 in 1901 and the Navy Nurse Corps in 1908; and
- WHEREAS, World War II compelled the Congress of the United
- 3 States to provide for additional, extremely limited service
- 4 roles due to the urgent need for manpower; and
- 5 WHEREAS, In the latter half of the 20th century, social
- 6 change spurring the end of the military draft and the beginning
- 7 of an all-volunteer force, along with the equal rights movement,
- 8 led to increased integration of the United States Armed Forces;
- 9 and
- 10 WHEREAS, In more than a decade of war in Iraq and
- 11 Afghanistan, more than 225,000 women have served with courage,
- 12 skill and patriotism; and
- 13 WHEREAS, More than 152 women in uniform have died while
- 14 serving our nation in Iraq and Afghanistan; and
- 15 WHEREAS, Women currently make up more than 15% of the active-
- 16 duty personnel in the United States Armed Forces; and
- 17 WHEREAS, Women are integral to the ability of the Department
- 18 of Defense to fulfill its mission; and
- 19 WHEREAS, The United States Secretary of Defense announced the
- 20 end of the direct ground combat exclusion rule for female
- 21 service members in January 2013 following a unanimous
- 22 recommendation by the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and
- 23 WHEREAS, The decision to end the direct ground combat
- 24 exclusion rule opened approximately 237,000 positions to women,
- 25 including 184,000 combat arms professions and 53,000 assignments
- 26 that had been closed based on unit type; and
- 27 WHEREAS, This has ensured that the most qualified and most
- 28 capable service members are available to carry out the mission
- 29 regardless of gender; and
- 30 WHEREAS, The Secretary of Defense has further directed that

- 1 military service branches evaluate all occupational performance
- 2 standards to ensure that they are up to date and gender neutral
- 3 as part of a plan to eliminate unnecessary gender-based barriers
- 4 to service; and
- 5 WHEREAS, Upon full implementation of the policy, military
- 6 occupations will be closed to women only by exception and only
- 7 if approved by the Secretary of Defense; and
- 8 WHEREAS, The Military Selective Service Act requires every
- 9 male citizen of the United States and every male residing in the
- 10 United States between 18 and 26 years of age to register with
- 11 the Selective Service System; and
- 12 WHEREAS, Full equality for women in the United States Armed
- 13 Forces should begin with gender-neutral Selective Service System
- 14 registration; therefore be it
- 15 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives of the
- 16 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania urge the Congress of the United
- 17 States to amend the Military Selective Service Act to require
- 18 both men and women to register for the draft; and be it further
- 19 RESOLVED, That copies of this resolution be transmitted to
- 20 the President of the United States, the presiding officers of
- 21 each house of Congress and each member of Congress from
- 22 Pennsylvania.