## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 1032 Session of 2020

INTRODUCED BY EVERETT, SEPTEMBER 28, 2020

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, SEPTEMBER 28, 2020

## A RESOLUTION

- 1 Establishing the Select Committee on Election Integrity to
- 2 investigate, review and make recommendations concerning the
- regulation and conduct of the 2020 general election.
- 4 WHEREAS, The Elections Clause of the Constitution of the
- 5 United States, Article I, Section 4, Clause 1, as well as
- 6 provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, provide that the
- 7 General Assembly is empowered to regulate the time, place and
- 8 manner of elections; and
- 9 WHEREAS, This Commonwealth has traditionally only allowed
- 10 absentee voting by individuals with a statutorily defined excuse
- 11 to do so, such as a physical disability or absence from their
- 12 municipality on election day; and
- 13 WHEREAS, Before the enactment of Act 77 of 2019, for an
- 14 individual to vote absentee in this Commonwealth, the individual
- 15 must have provided a permissible reason to do so, received an
- 16 absentee ballot and returned the absentee ballot no later than
- 17 5:00 p.m. on the Friday before election day; and
- 18 WHEREAS, In addition to allocating \$90 million to ensure that
- 19 Pennsylvanians could vote safely and securely on modern voting

- 1 machines, Act 77 of 2019 created a new category of mail-in
- 2 voting; and
- 3 WHEREAS, As a result of Act 77 of 2019, mail-in voters do not
- 4 have to provide a customary reason to vote by mail and are able
- 5 to return their ballots several days later than had
- 6 traditionally been allowed; and
- 7 WHEREAS, After the enactment of Act 77 of 2019, the General
- 8 Assembly continued to work diligently to fine-tune these
- 9 election reforms by enacting Act 94 of 2019, which streamlined
- 10 operations to ensure that ballot materials were suitable to
- 11 allow the ballots to be properly scanned; and
- 12 WHEREAS, As the COVID-19 pandemic upended seemingly every
- 13 facet of American life, once again, the General Assembly
- 14 provided additional election reforms in Act 12 of 2020,
- 15 including numerous accommodations, to ensure that the 2020
- 16 primary election could be conducted even amidst the COVID-19
- 17 pandemic; and
- 18 WHEREAS, In addition to other election reforms, Act 12 of
- 19 2020 moved the date of the 2020 primary election to allow more
- 20 time to flatten the curve and protect the health of
- 21 Pennsylvania's voters; and
- 22 WHEREAS, After the 2020 primary election, the General
- 23 Assembly enacted Act 35 of 2020 to require a report on the 2020
- 24 primary election, including information concerning the recent
- 25 reforms of Act 77 of 2019 and Act 12 of 2020; and
- 26 WHEREAS, More recently, the House of Representatives
- 27 developed and passed House Bill No. 2626, Printer's No. 4335,
- 28 which provides for another series of reforms to improve the
- 29 election process in this Commonwealth; and
- 30 WHEREAS, The publicly accessible Internet website of the

- 1 Department of State of the Commonwealth explains that "[t]he
- 2 Secretary is Pennsylvania's Chief Election Official"; and
- 3 WHEREAS, The Department of State has provided guidance
- 4 documents for distribution to the county boards of elections,
- 5 including guidance that naked ballots, without the secrecy
- 6 envelope, should be counted and that absentee or mail-in ballots
- 7 could not be set aside based solely on signature analysis; and
- 8 WHEREAS, In light of longstanding Pennsylvania law and as
- 9 recognized in the majority and concurring opinions of the
- 10 Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in Pennsylvania Democratic Party
- 11 v. Boockvar, the guidance documents provided by the Department
- 12 of State include clearly erroneous information; and
- 13 WHEREAS, The guidance documents and other communications from
- 14 the Department of State have apparently resulted in confusion
- 15 among county officials; and
- 16 WHEREAS, A recent media report noted that more than a dozen
- 17 counties have experienced the loss of election directors or
- 18 deputy directors in the last year; and
- 19 WHEREAS, The same media report quoted a county election
- 20 official saying that the Department of State, "keeps changing
- 21 everything so we have to keep throwing stuff away"; and
- 22 WHEREAS, Recent actions by the Department of State call into
- 23 question whether the Commonwealth's administration of election
- 24 laws should be assigned to a different entity; and
- 25 WHEREAS, It is imperative that the General Assembly, on
- 26 behalf of the people of this Commonwealth, have access to a
- 27 comprehensive investigation and review of the regulation and
- 28 conduct of the 2020 general election, as well as events leading
- 29 up to the 2020 general election, in order to determine the need
- 30 to enact legislation before or after the 2020 general election;

- 1 therefore be it
- 2 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives establish the
- 3 Select Committee on Election Integrity to investigate, review
- 4 and make recommendations concerning the regulation and conduct
- 5 of the 2020 general election; and be it further
- 6 RESOLVED, That the select committee be authorized and
- 7 empowered to investigate, review and make findings and
- 8 recommendations regarding the regulation and conduct of the 2020
- 9 general election, including all of the following:
- 10 (1) Actions taken, instructions provided and information
- 11 distributed by the Department of State and the Secretary of
- 12 the Commonwealth concerning the 2020 general election.
- 13 (2) Actions taken, instructions provided and information
- 14 distributed by the county boards of elections.
- 15 (3) Best practices of other states concerning the
- regulation and conduct of the 2020 general election.
- 17 (4) Legislative, regulatory or other changes to improve
- the conduct of the 2020 general election or subsequent
- 19 elections;
- 20 and be it further
- 21 RESOLVED, That the select committee consist of five members
- 22 of the House of Representatives, including three members from
- 23 the majority caucus of the House of Representatives and two
- 24 members from the minority caucus of the House of
- 25 Representatives; and be it further
- 26 RESOLVED, That the Speaker of the House of Representatives
- 27 appoint the chair of the select committee from among the members
- 28 of the select committee; and be it further
- 29 RESOLVED, That the select committee hold hearings, call
- 30 witnesses, take testimony and make investigations at places as

- 1 the select committee deems necessary within this Commonwealth;
- 2 and be it further
- 3 RESOLVED, That the chair of the select committee, on behalf
- 4 of the select committee, be authorized and empowered to do all
- 5 of the following:
- 6 (1) Send for persons and papers and subpoena witnesses,
- 7 documents and other materials under the hand and seal of the
- 8 chair.
- 9 (2) Administer oaths to witnesses.
- 10 (3) Take testimony.
- 11 (4) Prepare and file pleadings and other legal
- documents.
- 13 (5) Employ staff for the use of the select committee;
- 14 and be it further
- 15 RESOLVED, That the Sergeant-at-Arms or other person
- 16 designated by the chair of the select committee serve the
- 17 process of the select committee and execute the orders of the
- 18 chair and the select committee; and be it further
- 19 RESOLVED, That the select committee be authorized to sit
- 20 during the sessions of the House of Representatives; and be it
- 21 further
- 22 RESOLVED, That the expenses of the investigation be paid by
- 23 the Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives from
- 24 appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control
- 25 and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker
- 26 of the House of Representatives, the Majority Leader of the
- 27 House of Representatives or the Minority Leader of the House of
- 28 Representatives; and be it further
- 29 RESOLVED, That the State Government Committee of the House of
- 30 Representatives assist the select committee to the fullest

- 1 extent possible; and be it further
- 2 RESOLVED, That, upon adoption of this resolution by the House
- 3 of Representatives, the Chief Clerk of the House of
- 4 Representatives transmit a copy of this resolution to the
- 5 Secretary of the Commonwealth and each of the county boards of
- 6 elections; and be it further
- 7 RESOLVED, That the select committee submit interim and final
- 8 reports, as necessary, of its findings with its recommendations
- 9 for appropriate legislation or other action to the members of
- 10 the House of Representatives at the earliest practicable date.