THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 736

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY BOYLE, KINSEY, MADDEN, HOHENSTEIN, GUENST, BENHAM, HILL-EVANS, SAMUELSON, SANCHEZ, GIRAL, SCHLOSSBERG, CIRESI, FLEMING, STURLA, FREEMAN, OTTEN, O'MARA AND TAKAC, MARCH 28, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, MARCH 28, 2023

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 42 (Judiciary and
- Judicial Procedure) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 3 Statutes, in assault, further providing for the offense of
- 4 ethnic intimidation; and making an editorial change.
- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby enacts as follows:
- 7 Section 1. Section 2710 of Title 18 of the Pennsylvania
- 8 Consolidated Statutes, amended December 3, 2002 (P.L.1176,
- 9 No.143), declared unconstitutional, 936 A.2d 188 (Pa.
- 10 Commonwealth 2007), affirmed, 597 Pa. 371 (2008), is reenacted
- 11 and amended to read:
- 12 § 2710. [Ethnic] Unlawful intimidation.
- 13 (a) Offense defined. -- A person commits the offense of
- 14 [ethnic] unlawful intimidation if, with malicious intention
- 15 toward the <u>actual or perceived</u> race, color, religion [or],
- 16 national origin, ancestry, mental or physical disability, sexual
- 17 <u>orientation</u>, <u>gender or gender identity</u> of another individual or
- 18 group of individuals, he commits an offense under any other

- 1 provision of this article or under Chapter 33 (relating to
- 2 arson, criminal mischief and other property destruction)
- 3 exclusive of section 3307 (relating to institutional vandalism)
- 4 or under section 3503 (relating to criminal trespass) with
- 5 respect to such individual or his or her property or with
- 6 respect to one or more members of such group or to their
- 7 property.
- 8 (b) Grading.--An offense under this section shall be
- 9 classified as a misdemeanor of the third degree if the other
- 10 offense is classified as a summary offense. Otherwise, an
- 11 offense under this section shall be classified one degree higher
- 12 in the classification specified in section 106 (relating to
- 13 classes of offenses) than the classification of the other
- 14 offense.
- 15 (c) Definition.--As used in this section "malicious
- 16 intention" means the intention to commit any act, the commission
- 17 of which is a necessary element of any offense referred to in
- 18 subsection (a) motivated by hatred toward the actual or
- 19 <u>perceived</u> race, color, religion [or], national origin, ancestry,
- 20 mental or physical disability, sexual orientation, gender or
- 21 gender identity of another individual or group of individuals.
- 22 Section 2. Section 8309(a) of Title 42 is amended to read:
- 23 § 8309. Civil rights violations.
- 24 (a) Redress for personal injury. -- A person who incurs injury
- 25 to his person or damage or loss to his property as a result of
- 26 conduct described in 18 Pa.C.S. § 2710 (relating to [ethnic]
- 27 <u>unlawful</u> intimidation) or 3307 (relating to institutional
- 28 vandalism) shall have a right of action against the actor for
- 29 injunction, damages or other appropriate civil or equitable
- 30 relief. In the action, the issue of whether the defendant

- 1 engaged in the conduct alleged shall be determined according to
- 2 the burden of proof used in other civil actions for similar
- 3 relief. The plaintiff may seek recovery for any of the
- 4 following:
- 5 (1) General and special damages, including damages for
- 6 emotional distress. Damages under this paragraph shall be
- 7 actual damages or \$500, whichever is greater.
- 8 (2) Punitive damages.
- 9 (3) Reasonable attorney fees and costs.
- 10 (4) Injunctive and other equitable relief.
- 11 (5) Such other relief which the court deems necessary
- 12 and proper.
- 13 * * *
- 14 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.