THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 459

Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY ROSS AND GINGRICH, FEBRUARY 12, 2015

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, FEBRUARY 12, 2015

AN ACT

Amending the act of April 8, 1937 (P.L.262, No.66), entitled, as amended, "An act relating to consumer credit; requiring 2 licenses from the Secretary of Banking; restricting licenses 3 to domestic business corporations; fixing minimum capital 4 requirements; conferring certain powers on the Secretary of 5 Banking; limiting interest and other charges; providing 6 certain exemptions; and imposing penalties," further providing for title, for definitions, for required license, for application for license, for license bond, for license 7 8 9 fee, for organization and minimum capital, for issuance of 10 11 license, for records required, for reports to the Secretary of Banking, for examinations by the secretary, for authority 12 of the secretary, for powers conferred on licensees, for 13 licensee requirements and limitations, for statement of 14 contract, for scope of act and for penalties. 15 16 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 17 hereby enacts as follows: 18 Section 1. The title of the act of April 8, 1937 (P.L.262, 19 No.66), known as the Consumer Discount Company Act, amended June 20, 1947 (P.L.665, No.288), is amended to read: 20 21 AN ACT 22 Relating to consumer credit; requiring licenses from the 23 [Secretary of Banking] Department of Banking and Securities; 24 restricting licenses to domestic business corporations;

fixing minimum capital requirements; conferring certain

25

- 1 powers on the [Secretary of Banking] <u>Department of Banking</u>
- 2 and Securities; limiting interest and other charges;
- 3 providing certain exemptions; and imposing penalties.
- 4 Section 2. The definition of "contract" in section 2 of the
- 5 act is amended and the section is amended by adding a definition
- 6 to read:
- 7 Section 2. Definitions. -- The following terms shall be
- 8 construed in the act to have the following meanings, except in
- 9 those instances where the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 10 "Department" means the Department of Banking and Securities
- of the Commonwealth.
- 12 * * *
- "Contract" means a promissory or judgment note, bill of
- 14 exchange, judgment, mortgage, conditional sales, contract, lease
- 15 or bailment by which the lessee or bailee has the option of
- 16 becoming or is bound to become the owner of real or personal
- 17 property upon full compliance with the terms of the agreement,
- 18 or any other form of negotiable or nonnegotiable instrument
- 19 evidencing an agreement to pay a sum certain in money at a fixed
- 20 or determinable time, of not less than ten (10) business days,
- 21 either by a single payment or by stated installments.
- 22 * * *
- 23 Section 3. Section 3A and C of the act, amended or added
- 24 December 12, 1994 (P.L.1060, No.144) and July 2, 1996 (P.L.490,
- 25 No.80), are amended to read:
- 26 Section 3. License Required.--A. On and after the effective
- 27 date of this act, no person shall engage or continue to engage
- 28 in this Commonwealth, either as principal, employe, agent or
- 29 broker, in the business of negotiating or making loans or
- 30 advances of money on credit, in the amount or value of twenty-

- 1 five thousand dollars (\$25,000) or less, and charge, collect,
- 2 contract for or receive interest, discount, bonus, fees, fines,
- 3 commissions, charges, or other considerations which aggregate in
- 4 excess of the interest that the lender would otherwise be
- 5 permitted by law to charge if not licensed under this act on the
- 6 amount actually loaned or advanced, or on the unpaid principal
- 7 balances when the contract is payable by stated installments
- 8 except a domestic business corporation organized under or
- 9 existing by virtue of the Business Corporation Law of this
- 10 Commonwealth, after first obtaining a license from the
- 11 [Secretary of Banking of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania]
- 12 <u>department</u> in accordance with the provisions of this act.
- 13 * * *
- 14 C. Notwithstanding subsection A, the [Secretary of Banking]
- 15 <u>department</u> may license a branch office in another state provided
- 16 the licensee maintains a place of business in this Commonwealth
- 17 which is licensed under the provisions of this act.
- 18 Section 4. Section 4 of the act, amended July 2, 1996
- 19 (P.L.490, No.80), is amended to read:
- 20 Section 4. Application for License. -- The application for
- 21 such license shall be in writing, under oath and in the form
- 22 prescribed by the [Secretary of Banking] department. The
- 23 application shall contain the corporate title of the applicant
- 24 and any registered or otherwise qualified name to be used as a
- 25 fictitious business name; the street and number, if any, city,
- 26 borough, township or municipality, and county where the business
- 27 is to be conducted; date of incorporation; name and residence
- 28 address of all directors; and such other information as the
- 29 [Secretary of Banking] department may require.
- 30 A separate application on the prescribed form shall be filed

- 1 for each place of business conducted by a licensee.
- 2 Section 5. Section 5 of the act, amended July 30, 1963
- 3 (P.L.335, No.183), is amended to read:
- 4 Section 5. License Bond. -- A bond in the penal sum of five
- 5 thousand dollars (\$5,000) shall accompany every application for
- 6 license. Such bond shall be executed by a surety company
- 7 authorized by the laws of Pennsylvania to transact business
- 8 within this Commonwealth. The bond shall be renewed and refiled
- 9 annually not later than June first for the first three
- 10 consecutive years from the date on which the licensee was first
- 11 licensed. The bond shall be executed to the Commonwealth of
- 12 Pennsylvania and shall be for the use of the Commonwealth and
- 13 for any person or persons who may have a cause of action against
- 14 the licensee. The condition of the bond shall be that the
- 15 licensee will comply with and abide by all the provisions of
- 16 this act and all the rules and regulations of the [Secretary of
- 17 Banking] <u>department</u>, lawfully issued in accordance with this act
- 18 and that the licensee will pay to the Commonwealth, to the
- 19 [Secretary of Banking] department, or to any person or persons,
- 20 any and all monies that may come due to the Commonwealth, to the
- 21 [Secretary of Banking] department, or to any person or persons,
- 22 from the said licensee under and by virtue of the provisions of
- 23 this act. If any person shall be aggrieved by the misconduct of
- 24 a licensee and shall recover judgment against such licensee,
- 25 such person may, on any execution issued under such judgment,
- 26 maintain an action upon the bond of the licensee in any court
- 27 having jurisdiction of the amount claimed, provided the
- 28 [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> assents thereto.
- 29 A separate bond shall be provided for each place of business
- 30 conducted by a licensee. After the licensee has been

- 1 continuously licensed for three (3) consecutive years, such bond
- 2 shall not be renewed or refiled unless the [Secretary of
- 3 Banking] <u>department</u> has reason to believe that such bond is
- 4 necessary and notifies the licensee in writing on or before May
- 5 1 that such bond is required.
- 6 Section 6. Section 6 of the act, amended December 30, 1970
- 7 (P.L.959, No.301), is amended to read:
- 8 Section 6. License Fee. -- A license fee [of two hundred
- 9 dollars (\$200)] as prescribed by section 603-A(1) of the act of
- 10 April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known as "The Administrative"
- 11 Code of 1929," shall accompany each application for license
- 12 under this act. Each license shall remain in full force and
- 13 effect until surrendered, revoked or suspended as herein
- 14 provided. The license fee [of two hundred dollars (\$200)] shall
- 15 be paid annually on or before June first. No abatement of the
- 16 said license fee shall be made if the license is issued for less
- 17 than one year. An additional license fee [of two hundred dollars
- 18 (\$200)] as prescribed by section 603-A(1) of "The Administrative"
- 19 Code of 1929" shall be paid for each place of business conducted
- 20 by a licensee.
- 21 All license fees and fines received by the [Secretary of
- 22 Banking] department under this act shall be deposited in the
- 23 State Treasury to the credit of the Banking [Department] Fund
- 24 for the use of the [Secretary of Banking] department in
- 25 administering this act.
- Section 7. Section 7 of the act, amended December 9, 1982
- 27 (P.L.1072, No.249), is amended to read:
- 28 Section 7. Organization; Minimum Capital. -- A license under
- 29 the provisions of this act shall be issued only to a corporation
- 30 organized under the Business Corporation Law of the Commonwealth

- 1 of Pennsylvania. Such corporation shall be incorporated with a
- 2 minimum capitalization of seventy-five thousand dollars
- 3 (\$75,000). At the time of applying for a license under this act,
- 4 the minimum paid in capital shall be seventy-five thousand
- 5 dollars (\$75,000). The minimum capitalization required shall be
- 6 increased by twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) for each
- 7 additional place of business licensed under this act and no
- 8 license for such additional place of business shall be granted
- 9 until the minimum capitalization requirements are met provided,
- 10 however, in the event that such place of business is to be
- 11 operated by an affiliate or subsidiary corporation, whether
- 12 newly organized or otherwise related to the licensee by virtue
- 13 of common ownership or management the minimum capitalization for
- 14 such affiliate or subsidiary shall be only twenty-five thousand
- 15 dollars (\$25,000), and the minimum capitalization of the
- 16 licensee need not be increased. The minimum capitalization shall
- 17 be maintained as permanent capital which shall not be
- 18 distributed to stockholders or be purchased by a licensee
- 19 without the prior written approval of the [Secretary of Banking]
- 20 <u>department</u>. Corporations holding valid licenses on the effective
- 21 date of this amendment shall meet the minimum capitalization
- 22 requirements listed above within two years after the effective
- 23 date of this amendment.
- Section 8. Section 8 of the act, amended December 12, 1994
- 25 (P.L.1060, No.144), is amended to read:
- 26 Section 8. Issuance of License. -- The [Secretary of Banking,
- 27 if he] department, if it approves the application for license,
- 28 shall issue to each applicant a certificate showing the name of
- 29 the corporation and address of the place of business. Such
- 30 license shall be posted in a conspicuous place in the office of

- 1 the licensee. A license may not be transferred or assigned. A
- 2 licensee may, upon prior written notification to the [Secretary
- 3 of Banking] <u>department</u>, change its place of business to another
- 4 location within the same city, town, borough or township. A
- 5 licensee desiring to change its place of business to other than
- 6 the same city, town, borough or township shall give written
- 7 notice thereof to the [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> and
- 8 return the license certificate to the [Secretary of Banking]
- 9 <u>department</u> for amendment. The [Secretary of Banking, if he]
- 10 <u>department</u>, <u>if it</u> approves the removal of the place of business,
- 11 shall endorse on the license [his] <u>its</u> approval of the change of
- 12 address and the date thereof, which shall thereafter be the
- 13 authority for the operation of such business under such license
- 14 at the new location. Except as provided herein, no change in the
- 15 place of business of a licensee to a location outside the
- 16 original municipality shall be permitted: Provided, however, A
- 17 licensee may obtain a new license for a place of business in a
- 18 new location in a municipality other than that in which the
- 19 original place of business was located. Only one place of
- 20 business may be operated under the same license.
- 21 A licensee may operate more than one place of business, in
- 22 Pennsylvania or another state, by obtaining a separate license
- 23 by filing an application for each additional place of business,
- 24 and by furnishing a bond for each additional place of business
- 25 and by paying the license fee provided by law for each
- 26 additional place of business.
- No license shall be required for any place of business at
- 28 which payments on contracts are received and processed, records
- 29 are maintained or servicing of contracts is performed. Any such
- 30 place of business may be located outside of this Commonwealth,

- 1 and the licensee shall provide the [Secretary of Banking]
- 2 department with the address of such place of business. The
- 3 licensee shall maintain at its principal place of business
- 4 within this Commonwealth or at such place within or outside this
- 5 Commonwealth, subject to the prior written approval of the
- 6 [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> or designee, either the
- 7 original or a copy of such books, accounts, records and
- 8 documents, or electronic or other similar access thereto, of the
- 9 business conducted under the license as may be prescribed by the
- 10 department to enable it to determine whether the business of the
- 11 licensee is being conducted in accordance with the provisions of
- 12 this act and the orders, rules and regulations issued under this
- 13 act.
- 14 Section 9. Sections 9 and 10 of the act are amended to read:
- 15 Section 9. Records Required. -- Licensees operating under the
- 16 provisions of this act shall maintain adequate and complete
- 17 records of all business transacted, containing such information
- 18 and in such form as shall be prescribed by the [Secretary of
- 19 Banking] <u>department</u> by general rule or regulation. The records
- 20 of licensees shall be maintained in the English language. The
- 21 records of licensees shall be retained for a period of two years
- 22 after the date of final payment on any contract.
- 23 Section 10. Reports to the [Secretary of Banking]
- 24 <u>department</u>.--Licensees operating under the provisions of this
- 25 act shall annually, on or before the first day of March, file a
- 26 report with the [Secretary of Banking] department, giving such
- 27 relevant information concerning the business and operations
- 28 during the previous calendar year as the [Secretary of Banking]
- 29 <u>department</u> may require. Such report shall be made under oath and
- 30 shall be in the form prescribed by the [Secretary of Banking]

- 1 <u>department</u>. A separate report shall be filed for each place of
- 2 business maintained by a licensee. The [Secretary of Banking]
- 3 <u>department</u> may at any time upon thirty (30) days notice require
- 4 a licensee to file special reports in addition to the annual
- 5 report. For failure to file such reports within the time
- 6 specified, the licensee shall pay to the [Secretary of Banking]
- 7 <u>department</u> a penalty of ten dollars (\$10) for each calendar day
- 8 which such report is overdue, but the [Secretary of Banking]
- 9 department may, in [his] its discretion, relieve a licensee of
- 10 any portion or of all such fine. Such fine, which has not been
- 11 paid by the licensee and for the payment of which the licensee
- 12 has not been relieved, may be collected by the [Secretary of
- 13 Banking] <u>department</u> from the bonding company which has executed
- 14 the bond required under this act, and the [Secretary of Banking]
- 15 department may maintain an action for the recovery of such fine
- 16 in any court of competent jurisdiction.
- 17 Section 10. Section 11 of the act, amended December 12, 1994
- 18 (P.L.1060, No.144), is amended to read:
- 19 Section 11. Examinations by the [Secretary of Banking]
- 20 <u>department</u>. -- The [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u>, and any
- 21 person designated by [him] it for that purpose, shall at least
- 22 once every two calendar years investigate the business and
- 23 affairs and examine the books, accounts, papers, records,
- 24 documents, and files therein of every licensee and of every
- 25 person who shall be engaged in business contemplated by this
- 26 act, whether such person shall act or claim to act as principal,
- 27 agent or broker, or under or without the authority of this act.
- 28 For this purpose the [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> shall
- 29 have access during normal business hours to the offices and
- 30 places of business, books, accounts, papers, records, documents,

- 1 files, safes and vaults of all such persons. A person, who is
- 2 not licensed under this act, shall be presumed to be engaged in
- 3 business contemplated by this act if he advertises or solicits
- 4 business as principal, agent or broker for which a license is
- 5 required by the provisions of this act, and the [Secretary of
- 6 Banking] <u>department</u>, and any person designated by [him] <u>it</u> for
- 7 that purpose, is in such cases authorized to examine the books,
- 8 accounts, papers, records, documents, files, safes and vaults of
- 9 such persons for the purpose of discovering violations of this
- 10 act.
- 11 The cost of every examination of the business of a licensee
- 12 by the [Secretary of Banking] department, or [his] its duly
- 13 authorized representative, shall be paid by the licensee so
- 14 examined, and the [Secretary of Banking] department may collect
- 15 such costs from the licensee or from the surety company which
- 16 has executed the bond required under this act, and [he] it may
- 17 maintain an action for the recovery of such costs in any court
- 18 of competent jurisdiction.
- 19 Section 11. Section 12 of the act, amended December 17, 1959
- 20 (P.L.1890, No.691) and repealed in part January 6, 1970 (1969)
- 21 P.L.434, No.185) and April 28, 1978 (P.L.202, No.53), is amended
- 22 to read:
- 23 Section 12. Authority of the [Secretary of Banking]
- 24 <u>department</u>.--The [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> shall have
- 25 the power to reject any application for license if [he] it is
- 26 satisfied that the financial responsibility, experience,
- 27 character and general fitness of the person or persons shown on
- 28 the application for license as officers and directors of the
- 29 applicant corporation are not such as to command the confidence
- 30 of the community and to warrant the conclusion that the business

- 1 will be operated honestly, fairly, and within the intent and
- 2 purpose of this act and in accordance with the general laws of
- 3 this Commonwealth: Provided, however, That no license may be
- 4 issued, if any director, officer, employe, or agent of the
- 5 applicant corporation has been convicted under this act for
- 6 engaging in business contemplated by this act without having
- 7 obtained a license under this act, or if any director, officer,
- 8 employe, or agent of the applicant corporation was a director,
- 9 officer, employe, or agent of a corporation which had been
- 10 convicted of a second offense violation of this act and had its
- 11 license revoked. Whenever the [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u>
- 12 rejects an application for a license, [he] <u>it</u> shall furnish the
- 13 applicant with a written specification of the reason or reasons
- 14 therefor. The failure of the [Secretary of Banking] department
- 15 to act upon an application within three (3) months of receipt
- 16 thereof shall be deemed to be an approval of such application.
- 17 The [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u>, upon thirty (30) days'
- 18 written notice to the licensee, forwarded by registered mail to
- 19 the place of business of such licensee, as shown on the
- 20 application for license, stating the contemplated action and in
- 21 general the grounds therefor, may revoke any license if the
- 22 licensee shall violate any provision of this act; or if the
- 23 licensee shall violate any rule or regulation issued by the
- 24 [Secretary of Banking] department under and within the authority
- 25 of this act; or if a licensee shall fail to comply with any
- 26 demand, rule or regulation, lawfully made by the [Secretary of
- 27 Banking] department under and within the authority of this act;
- 28 or if the licensee shall refuse to permit the [Secretary of
- 29 Banking] department, or [his] its designated representative, to
- 30 make examinations authorized by this act; or if the licensee

- 1 shall fail to pay the cost of examination by the [Secretary of
- 2 Banking] department, or [his] its duly authorized
- 3 representative; or if the licensee has failed to maintain in
- 4 effect the bond required under the provisions of this act; or if
- 5 the licensee has failed to maintain records prescribed by the
- 6 [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u>; or if the licensee has failed
- 7 to file the annual report to the [Secretary of Banking]
- 8 <u>department</u> within the time stipulated in this act; or if the
- 9 licensee, having failed to file the annual report within the
- 10 stipulated time, has not paid the fine required under this act;
- 11 or if any fact or condition exists or is discovered, which, if
- 12 it had existed or had been discovered at the time of filing of
- 13 the application for such license, would have warranted the
- 14 [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> in refusing to issue such
- 15 license. Whenever such license is revoked, the [Secretary of
- 16 Banking] department shall not issue another license to the
- 17 licensee until the expiration of at least one year from the date
- 18 of revocation of said license and not at all if such licensee,
- 19 or any officer, director, employe or agent thereof, shall have
- 20 been convicted for a second offense violation of this act.
- 21 The [Secretary of Banking] department is hereby authorized
- 22 and empowered to issue rules and regulations governing the
- 23 records to be maintained by licensees, the statements of
- 24 contract to be given consumers, the receipts for payment of
- 25 contracts to be given consumers, the foreclosure and replevin of
- 26 real or personal property upon default, and the procedure for
- 27 sale of real or personal property upon default, and [he] <u>it</u> is
- 28 further authorized and empowered to issue such general rules and
- 29 regulations as may be necessary for the protection of the
- 30 public, for insuring the proper conduct of the business

- 1 contemplated by this act, and for the enforcement of this act,
- 2 which rules and regulations shall have the force and effect of
- 3 law.
- 4 The [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> shall be authorized to
- 5 require the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the
- 6 production of any books, accounts, papers, records, documents,
- 7 and files relating to such business which the [Secretary of
- 8 Banking] department has authority by this act to investigate,
- 9 and, for this purpose, the [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> may
- 10 sign subpoenas, administer oaths and affirmations, examine
- 11 witnesses and receive evidence. In case of disobedience of any
- 12 subpoena or the contumacy of any witness appearing before the
- 13 [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u>, the [Secretary of Banking]
- 14 <u>department</u> may invoke the aid of the courts, and such court
- 15 shall thereupon issue an order requiring the person subpoenaed
- 16 to obey the subpoena or to give evidence or to produce books,
- 17 accounts, papers, records, documents, and files relative to the
- 18 matter in question. Any failure to obey such order of the court
- 19 may be punished by such court as a contempt thereof.
- 20 Section 12. Sections 13Q introductory paragraph and (2) and
- 21 14I of the act, amended or added December 21, 1998 (P.L.1287,
- 22 No.167), are amended to read:
- 23 Section 13. Powers Conferred on Licensees. -- In addition to
- 24 the general powers conferred upon a corporation by the Business
- 25 Corporation Law of this Commonwealth, a corporation licensed
- 26 under this act shall have power and authority:
- 27 * * *
- Q. To conduct the business regulated by this act in any
- 29 licensed place of business where another business is conducted
- 30 by the licensee or another person unless the [Secretary of

- 1 Banking] department shall find, after a hearing, the conduct of
- 2 the other business has concealed evasions of this act and shall
- 3 order such person to desist from such conduct and to offer other
- 4 services and products for voluntary purchase subject to the
- 5 provisions of this clause.
- 6 * * *
- 7 (2) A licensee may offer the types of services and products
- 8 described in this subclause and may conduct or permit others to
- 9 conduct the types of business described in this subclause within
- 10 the same office, room or place of business where the licensee
- 11 conducts its licensed business without prior approval by the
- 12 [Secretary of Banking] department.
- 13 * * *
- 14 Section 14. Licensee Requirements and Limitations.--* * *
- 15 I. A licensee may sell contracts to and buy contracts from
- 16 another licensee upon giving prior written notification to the
- 17 [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u>. The written notification
- 18 shall state the name and address of the licensee to whom or from
- 19 whom the contracts are being sold or purchased, the type of loan
- 20 and number of contracts in the transaction and their aggregate
- 21 principal balances. A licensee may not sell contracts to a
- 22 person or corporation not holding a license under this act
- 23 without the prior written approval of the [Secretary of Banking]
- 24 department.
- 25 Section 13. Section 15 of the act is amended to read:
- 26 Section 15. Statement of Contract.--A licensee shall furnish
- 27 to the consumer a statement setting forth the type of contract,
- 28 description of the security on the contract, the date of the
- 29 contract, the total amount due on the contract, the date upon
- 30 which the contract is due or the dates upon which the

- 1 installment payments are payable, the amount of such installment
- 2 payments, and a statement indicating the basis for computing
- 3 default charges. No default charges may be collected if the
- 4 statement of contract does not give due notice of the licensee's
- 5 intention to collect default charges. This statement of the
- 6 contract shall contain such additional information as the
- 7 [Secretary of Banking] <u>department</u> may require.
- 8 Section 14. Section 17 of the act, amended May 23, 1947
- 9 (P.L.296, No.128), is amended to read:
- 10 Section 17. Scope of Act. -- This act shall not affect any
- 11 existing laws, special or general, authorizing a charge for the
- 12 loan of money in excess of interest at the legal rate. This act
- 13 shall not apply to any person, persons, partnership, association
- 14 or corporation operating under the laws related to banking
- 15 institutions, building and loan associations, credit unions or
- 16 licensed under the Small Loans Act, approved June seventeen, one
- 17 thousand nine hundred fifteen, and supplements or amendments, or
- 18 licensed by the [Secretary of Banking of the Commonwealth of
- 19 Pennsylvania] <u>department</u> under the provisions of any other
- 20 statute. This act shall not apply to any bona fide sale of
- 21 personal property by a person regularly engaged in the sale of
- 22 such personal property, wherein the purchaser may pay any part
- 23 or all of the purchase price in stated installments, nor to any
- 24 such bona fide sale under a conditional sale contract, lease or
- 25 bailment, wherein the purchaser, lessee or bailee has the option
- 26 of becoming, or is bound to become, the owner of the property
- 27 upon full compliance with the terms of the agreement. This act
- 28 shall not apply to nonprofit corporations organized under the
- 29 laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania having memberships
- 30 consisting exclusively of duly licensed physicians, surgeons and

- 1 dentists, operated exclusively for and by their members, and
- 2 engaged in, among other activities, the financing of personal
- 3 obligations arising from the rendering of professional services
- 4 by the members of such nonprofit corporations, which are limited
- 5 strictly to medical, surgical, dental, operative, diagnostic and
- 6 treatment services, or nursing and hospital care.
- 7 Section 15. Section 18 of the act, amended July 2, 1996
- 8 (P.L.490, No.80), is amended to read:
- 9 Section 18. Penalties. -- Any person who has not obtained a
- 10 license from the [Secretary of Banking of the Commonwealth of
- 11 Pennsylvania] department in accordance with the provisions of
- 12 this act, and who shall engage in the business of negotiating or
- 13 making loans or advances of money or credit, in the amount or
- 14 value of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) or less, and
- 15 charge, collect, contract for or receive interest, discount,
- 16 bonus, fees, fines, commissions, charges or other considerations
- 17 which aggregate in excess of the interest that the lender would
- 18 otherwise be permitted by law to charge if not licensed under
- 19 this act on the amount actually loaned or advanced, or on the
- 20 unpaid principal balances when the contract is payable by stated
- 21 installments, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, upon conviction
- 22 thereof shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not less than five
- 23 hundred dollars (\$500) or more than five thousand dollars
- 24 (\$5,000), and/or suffer imprisonment not less than six (6)
- 25 months nor more than three (3) years, in the discretion of the
- 26 court.
- 27 Except as the result of an accidental bona fide error, a
- 28 corporation licensed under the provisions of this act or any
- 29 director, officer, employe or agent who shall violate any
- 30 provision of this act or shall direct or consent to such

- 1 violations, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon
- 2 conviction thereof, shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not more
- 3 than two thousand dollars (\$2,000) for the first offense, and
- 4 for each subsequent offense a like fine, and/or suffer
- 5 imprisonment not to exceed one year, in the discretion of the
- 6 court.
- 7 The payment of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) or
- 8 less, in money, credit, goods or things in action as
- 9 consideration for any sale or assignment of, or order for, the
- 10 payment of wages, salary, commissions or other compensation for
- 11 services, whether earned or to be earned, shall, for the
- 12 purposes of regulation under this act, be deemed a loan secured
- 13 by such assignment, and the amount by which such assigned
- 14 compensation exceeds the amount of such consideration actually
- 15 paid shall for the purpose of regulation under this act, be
- 16 deemed interest or charges upon such loan from the date of such
- 17 payment to the date such compensation is payable. Such
- 18 transactions shall be governed by and subject to the provisions
- 19 of this act.
- The payment of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) or
- 21 less, in money, credit, goods or things in action as
- 22 consideration for any sale of real or personal property which is
- 23 made on condition or agreement, expressed or implied, that such
- 24 property be sold back at a greater price shall, for the purpose
- 25 of this act, be deemed to be a loan secured by such property,
- 26 and the amount by which the repurchase price exceeds such
- 27 original purchase price actually paid shall be deemed interest
- 28 or charges upon such loan from the date such original payment is
- 29 made until the date such repurchase price is paid. Such
- 30 transaction shall be governed by and subject to the provisions

- 1 of this act.
- When real or personal property is pledged as security on a
- 3 loan of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) or less, and the
- 4 lender requires the borrower to pay for insurance thereon, such
- 5 charge for insurance shall be construed as interest under this
- 6 act when the lender has failed to have such insurance written by
- 7 an insurance company legally authorized to conduct business in
- 8 Pennsylvania. When the amount charged for such insurance is in
- 9 excess of the standard cost of similar insurance in other
- 10 insurance companies legally authorized to conduct business in
- 11 Pennsylvania, the excess shall be construed as interest under
- 12 this act.
- 13 If a contract is made in good faith in conformity with an
- 14 interpretation of this act by the appellate courts of the
- 15 Commonwealth or in compliance with a rule or regulation
- 16 promulgated by the [Secretary of Banking] department, no
- 17 provision of this section imposing any penalty shall apply,
- 18 notwithstanding that after such contract is made, such
- 19 interpretation, rule or regulation is amended, rescinded or
- 20 determined by judicial or other authority to be invalid for any
- 21 reason.
- 22 Section 16. The amendment of the definition of "contract" in
- 23 section 2 of the act shall apply to contracts entered into or
- 24 renewed on or after the effective date of this section.
- 25 Section 17. This act shall take effect in 60 days.