THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2289 Session of 2024

INTRODUCED BY DAVANZO, BANTA, DALEY, ECKER, MARCELL, STAATS, STENDER AND WARNER, MAY 14, 2024

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, MAY 14, 2024

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- Statutes, in general provisions, further providing for
- definitions; in fees, providing for electric vehicle fire
- 4 hazard fee; and imposing a penalty.
- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby enacts as follows:
- 7 Section 1. The definitions of "electric vehicle" and "hybrid
- 8 electric vehicle" in section 102 of Title 75 of the Pennsylvania
- 9 Consolidated Statutes are amended and the section is amended by
- 10 adding definitions to read:
- 11 § 102. Definitions.
- 12 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent
- 13 provisions of this title which are applicable to specific
- 14 provisions of this title, the following words and phrases when
- 15 used in this title shall have, unless the context clearly
- 16 indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this section:
- 17 * * *
- 18 "Battery." An energy power storage system that stores

- 1 electrical energy within the system's constituent parts.
- 2 * * *
- 3 "Electric vehicle." [A motor vehicle which operates solely
- 4 by use of a battery or battery pack and which meets the
- 5 applicable Federal motor vehicle safety standards. The term
- 6 includes a motor vehicle which is powered mainly through the use
- 7 of an electric battery or battery pack but which uses a flywheel
- 8 that stores energy produced by the electric motor or through
- 9 regenerative braking to assist in operation of the motor
- 10 vehicle.] A motor vehicle that delivers power to its drive wheel
- 11 or wheels solely by use of a battery-powered electric motor.
- 12 * * *
- 13 "Hybrid electric vehicle." [An electric vehicle which allows
- 14 power to be delivered to the drive wheels solely by a battery-
- 15 powered electric motor but which also incorporates the use of a
- 16 combustion engine to provide power to the battery and which
- 17 meets the applicable Federal motor vehicle safety standards. The
- 18 primary source of power for the motor must be the electric
- 19 battery or battery pack and not the combustion engine.] A motor
- 20 vehicle that can deliver power to its drive wheel solely by a
- 21 battery-powered electric motor, but which also incorporates the
- 22 use of another fuel to power a combustion engine. The term does
- 23 <u>not include a vehicle capable of receiving energy from an</u>
- 24 external source, such as an outlet or charging station.
- 25 * * *
- 26 "Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle." A motor vehicle that can
- 27 <u>deliver power to its drive wheels solely by a battery-powered</u>
- 28 electric motor, but which also incorporates the use of another
- 29 <u>fuel to power a combustion engine and has a battery capable of</u>
- 30 receiving energy from an external source, such as an outlet or

- 1 charging station.
- 2 * * *
- 3 Section 2. Title 75 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 4 § 1962. Electric vehicle fire hazard fee.
- 5 (a) Imposition of fee. -- An electric vehicle fire hazard fee
- 6 <u>is imposed on each electric vehicle or plug-in hybrid electric</u>
- 7 vehicle. The fee shall be as follows:
- 8 <u>(1) An owner or registrant of an electric vehicle shall</u>
- 9 pay an annual fee of \$250.
- 10 (2) An owner or registrant of a plug-in hybrid electric
- 11 <u>vehicle shall pay an annual fee of \$125.</u>
- 12 (b) Deposit of fee.--The department shall collect the fee
- 13 under this section and transmit it to the State Treasurer for
- 14 deposit into a restricted account in the General Fund. The money
- 15 <u>in the restricted account is appropriated on a continuing basis</u>
- 16 to the State Fire Commissioner for the Fire Company Grant
- 17 Program under 35 Pa.C.S. Ch. 78 Subch. B (relating to Fire
- 18 <u>Company Grant Program</u>).
- 19 (c) Payment. -- A vehicle owner or registrant shall pay the
- 20 fee under subsection (a) upon registration of the vehicle,
- 21 concurrently with the renewal of the vehicle's registration, or
- 22 according to a monthly payment plan established by the
- 23 <u>department</u>.
- 24 (d) Penalty. -- The department may not renew a registration or
- 25 transfer the title of an electric vehicle or plug-in hybrid
- 26 electric vehicle if the owner or registrant of the vehicle fails
- 27 to pay the fee under subsection (a).
- 28 (e) Written notice. -- The department shall send a written
- 29 notice to a vehicle owner or registrant prior to the imposition
- 30 of the penalty under subsection (d).

- 1 Section 3. This act shall take effect January 1, 2025, or in
- 2 six months, whichever is later.