## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 2088 Session of 2024

INTRODUCED BY MUNROE, BRENNAN, BOROWSKI, SANCHEZ, KAZEEM, VENKAT, SCHLOSSBERG, McNEILL, CERRATO, MAYES, PROBST, T. DAVIS, STEELE, CONKLIN, DELLOSO, D. WILLIAMS, CIRESI, SCOTT, HOGAN, DALEY, BELLMON AND MALAGARI, MARCH 6, 2024

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, MARCH 6, 2024

## AN ACT

- Amending the act of November 29, 2006 (P.L.1471, No.165), 1 entitled "An act providing for a sexual assault evidence collection program and for powers and duties of the Department of Health and the Pennsylvania State Police; establishing civil immunity; and providing for rights of sexual assault victims," further providing for definitions 5 6 and for sexual assault evidence collection program. 7 8 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 10 Section 1. The definition of "SART" in section 2 of the act of November 29, 2006 (P.L.1471, No.165), known as the Sexual 11 12 Assault Testing and Evidence Collection Act, is amended and the section is amended by adding a definition to read: 13 Section 2. Definitions. 14 15 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 18 \* \* \*

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17

19 "Sexual assault nurse examiner" or "SANE." A registered

context clearly indicates otherwise:

have the meanings given to them in this section unless the

- 1 professional nurse who has completed a sexual assault nurse
- 2 examiner training program and successfully passed an exam that
- 3 meets the Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner Education Guidelines
- 4 <u>established by the International Association of Forensic Nurses</u>
- 5 and operates as a member of the sexual assault response team.
- 6 <u>"Sexual assault response team" or</u> "SART." [The Sexual
- 7 Assault Response Team.] A health care practitioner who is
- 8 <u>certified as a sexual assault forensic examiner or sexual</u>
- 9 assault nurse examiner, local law enforcement agency or public
- 10 or private agency responsible for coordinating or performing a
- 11 <u>medical forensic examination or delivery of subsequent medical</u>
- 12 or legal services to a victim.
- 13 \* \* \*
- 14 Section 2. Section 3 of the act is amended by adding a
- 15 subsection to read:
- 16 Section 3. Sexual assault evidence collection program.
- 17 \* \* \*
- 18 (c.2) Tracking system. -- No later than one year from the
- 19 <u>effective date of this subsection, the department, in</u>
- 20 conjunction with the recommendations of the Statewide Sexual
- 21 Assault Evidence Collection Kit Tracking System advisory
- 22 committee under paragraph (6), shall launch a Statewide tracking
- 23 system for the purpose of electronically tracking all sexual
- 24 assault evidence collection kits collected under this section.
- 25 The following shall apply:
- 26 (1) The tracking system may be the system utilized in
- 27 <u>other states or may be a system developed by the Pennsylvania</u>
- 28 State Police. The tracking system shall be administered and
- 29 <u>funded jointly by the department and the Pennsylvania State</u>
- 30 Police, each having designated system administrators as

1	needed to meet the demands of the system and the individuals
2	using the system. All technical onboarding, assistance and
3	maintenance of the tracking system shall be provided by the
4	Pennsylvania State Police. The department shall consider the
5	following system aspects when choosing a tracking system to
6	utilize:
7	(i) The tracking system shall be an online
8	accessible database capable of receiving, maintaining,
9	storing and preserving records related to all sexual
10	assault evidence collection kits collected under
11	subsection (c) and this subsection.
12	(ii) The tracking system shall have a publicly
13	accessible Internet website, which shall include
14	information and referral services for victims, including
15	crime victim rights, local rape crisis centers,
16	behavioral health, law enforcement, district attorneys
17	and medical providers.
18	(iii) The tracking system shall be accessible by
19	victims and authorized users as determined by the
20	department and the Pennsylvania State Police.
21	(iv) The tracking system shall permit victims to
22	anonymously access the system, and no personally
23	identifiable information or medical records shall be
24	entered into the system.
25	(v) The tracking system shall be capable of
26	providing various reports.
27	(vi) The tracking system shall be capable of
28	modifications and adjustments as may be recommended by
29	the Statewide Sexual Assault Evidence Collection Kit
30	Tracking System advisory committee.

Τ	(2) All medical providers, law enforcement agencies,
2	forensic laboratories or other persons or entities having use
3	or custody of any sexual assault evidence collection kits in
4	this Commonwealth shall participate in the tracking system
5	and comply with the established rules, protocols and
6	guidelines established by the department.
7	(3) All sexual assault evidence collection kits
8	purchased or distributed on or after the launch of the system
9	shall be trackable and comply with the requirements of the
10	system.
11	(4) Each victim shall be able to track the location and
12	status of the victim's sexual assault evidence collection kit
L3	and be able to determine whether the forensic testing of the
14	kit has been completed.
15	(5) The department, in conjunction with the
L 6	recommendations of the Statewide Sexual Assault Evidence
17	Collection Kit Tracking System advisory committee, shall
L8	adopt rules, guidelines and protocols for the function and
L 9	administration of the system, which shall address the
20	<pre>following:</pre>
21	(i) The best options for maintaining the tracking
22	system and ensuring ease of use and online access by
23	entities and individuals, including developing
24	instructions on how to use and access the database.
25	(ii) The best practices for ensuring victim privacy,
26	confidentiality and safety.
27	(iii) The best practices for record retention within
28	the tracking system.
29	(iv) Tracking kits of minor victims.
30	(v) Identifying and defining roles of entities and

Τ	individuals who must have access to the tracking system.
2	(vi) Monitoring compliance of entities and
3	individuals required to participate in the tracking
4	system.
5	(vii) Streamlining the current kit inventory
6	reporting requirements under subsection (d) by using
7	reports generated by the tracking system.
8	(viii) Permitting partnerships between local law
9	enforcement agencies for purposes of designating system
10	users and contact resources for smaller law enforcement
11	agencies.
12	(ix) Any other aspect of the tracking system's
13	function, use or administration as may be required over
14	time to ensure that the system meets the needs of those
15	using and accessing the system.
16	(6) For the purpose of providing recommendations to the
17	department regarding the implementation, utilization and
18	optimization of a Statewide tracking system, the secretary
19	shall convene a Statewide Sexual Assault Evidence Collection
20	Kit Tracking System advisory committee consisting of
21	volunteer members representing the following:
22	(i) The Pennsylvania State Police.
23	(ii) The Office of Attorney General.
24	(iii) The Pennsylvania District Attorneys
25	Association.
26	(iv) The Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police.
27	(v) The Office of the Victim Advocate.
28	(vi) The Pennsylvania Coalition Against Rape.
29	(vii) The International Association of Forensic
30	Nurses.

1	(viii) The Hospital and Healthsystem Association.
2	(ix) A local sexual assault response team.
3	(x) A sexual assault nurse examiner.
4	(xi) A child advocacy center.
5	(xii) Any other entity or individual having
6	knowledge and experience relevant to the purpose of the
7	advisory committee.
8	* * *
9	Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.