## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1752 Session of 2018

INTRODUCED BY BOBACK, DEAN, FRANKEL, DALEY, DERMODY, MILLARD, CALTAGIRONE, READSHAW, HELM, SCHWEYER, NEILSON, MULLERY, TOOHIL, ROZZI, SCHLOSSBERG, KORTZ, HILL-EVANS, DRISCOLL, MURT, GILLEN, ROEBUCK, BRADFORD AND WATSON, JANUARY 9, 2018

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION, JANUARY 9, 2018

## AN ACT

- Amending the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), entitled "An act relating to the public school system, including certain provisions applicable as well to private and parochial 3 schools; amending, revising, consolidating and changing the laws relating thereto," in safe schools, further providing 5 for Office for Safe Schools. 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 8 9 Section 1. Section 1302-A(b), (b.1), (c) introductory 10 paragraph, (3), (6), (7) and (8), (e) and (f) of the act of 11 March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School Code 12 of 1949, are amended and subsection (c) is amended by adding a 13 paragraph to read: Section 1302-A. Office for Safe Schools. -- \* \* \* 14 15 The office shall have the power and duty to implement 16 the following:
- 17 (1) To coordinate antiviolence efforts between school
- 18 <u>entities</u>, <u>postsecondary institutions</u>, professional, parental,
- 19 <u>familial</u>, governmental, law enforcement and community

- 1 organizations and associations.
- 2 (2) To collect, develop and disseminate information,
- 3 policies, strategies and other information to assist in the
- 4 development of programs to [impact] improve prevention of and
- 5 <u>response to</u> school violence.
- 6 (2.1) To direct all school entities and postsecondary
- 7 institutions to submit annual school violence statistics and
- 8 reports to the office no later than July 31 of each year.
- 9 (3) To provide [direct training to] <u>professional development</u>
- 10 training opportunities for school employes and staff and faculty
- 11 of postsecondary institutions, so that the school employes and
- 12 staff and faculty are equipped with the necessary tools and
- 13 skills to work with students, parents and families, law
- 14 enforcement officials and communities on effective measures to
- 15 prevent and combat school violence.
- 16 (4) To advise school entities [and], nonpublic schools and
- 17 postsecondary institutions on the development of policies to be
- 18 used regarding possession of weapons by any person, acts of
- 19 violence and protocols for coordination with and reporting to
- 20 law enforcement officials and the Department of Education.
- 21 (4.1) [To verify the existence of corrective action plans to
- 22 reduce incidents of violence as required in the No Child Left
- 23 Behind Act of 2001 (Public Law 107-110, 115 Stat. 1425).] To
- 24 monitor and prioritize resources and supports to schools
- 25 identified as persistently dangerous under the Elementary and
- 26 Secondary Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-10, 20 U.S.C. §
- 27 <u>6301 et seq.), as amended by the Every Student Succeeds Act</u>
- 28 (Public Law 114-95, 129 Stat. 1802).
- 29 (5) To develop forms to be used by school entities and
- 30 police departments for reporting incidents involving acts of

- 1 violence and possession of weapons on school property. The forms
- 2 shall be reviewed on a biennial basis and revised when
- 3 necessary.
- 4 (6) To verify that each school entity [has a biennially
- 5 updated and reexecuted memorandum of understanding with local
- 6 law enforcement and has filed such memorandum with the office on
- 7 a biennial basis.] and postsecondary institution is in
- 8 <u>compliance with Federal and State requirements related to</u>
- 9 coordination with local law enforcement, including, for school
- 10 entities, a memorandum of understanding with local law
- 11 enforcement updated, reexecuted and filed with the office on a
- 12 biennial basis.
- 13 (7) To publish and post on the Department of Education's
- 14 Internet website a School and Campus Safety Annual Report no
- 15 later than November 1 of each calendar year outlining all
- 16 incidents required to be reported under section 1303-A and any
- 17 school [district] entity that failed to submit a report under
- 18 section 1303-A[.], including each incident required to be
- 19 reported by postsecondary institutions under section 485(f) of
- 20 the Higher Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-329, 20 U.S.C. §
- 21 1092(f)), and the regulations at 34 CFR 668.46 (relating to
- 22 institutional security policies and crime statistics).
- 23 (8) To establish criteria, in consultation with the
- 24 Pennsylvania State Police, for certifying approved vendors to
- 25 provide school police officers to nonpublic schools for the
- 26 purposes of awarding grants under subsection (c.1)(3).
- 27 (9) To publish and post on the Department of Education's
- 28 publicly accessible Internet website a listing of all approved
- 29 vendors under paragraph (8).
- 30 (10) To develop guidelines and resources for school entities

- 1 and postsecondary institutions to eliminate harassment and
- 2 violence on the basis of race, color, religious creed, ancestry,
- 3 sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, national
- 4 <u>origin, handicap or disability.</u>
- 5 (11) To monitor the compliance by school entities and
- 6 postsecondary institutions with Federal and State laws, rules
- 7 and regulations concerning sexual harassment, sexual misconduct
- 8 and sexual discrimination towards students and promote resources
- 9 and professional development to improve employe knowledge of the
- 10 laws, rules and regulations and of their reporting
- 11 responsibilities. The office shall review data submitted by
- 12 <u>school entities and postsecondary institutions and request</u>
- 13 <u>additional information demonstrating compliance with relevant</u>
- 14 <u>laws</u>, rules and regulations from at least ten percent of school
- 15 <u>entities and postsecondary institutions each year. The</u>
- 16 <u>department shall establish a compliance timetable and rules for</u>
- 17 the enforcement of this article, and shall establish quidelines
- 18 for nondiscrimination programs to be adopted by school entities
- 19 and postsecondary institutions.
- 20 (b.1) The office shall process and tabulate the data on an
- 21 annual basis to assist [school] administrators at school
- 22 entities and postsecondary institutions and law enforcement
- 23 officials in their duties under this article.
- 24 (c) In addition to the powers and duties set forth under
- 25 subsection (b), the office is authorized to make targeted grants
- 26 to school entities and postsecondary institutions to fund
- 27 programs which address school violence, including:
- 28 \* \* \*
- 29 (3) Risk assessment, safety-related, violence prevention
- 30 curricula and evidence-based programs, including, but not

- 1 limited to, primary prevention programs and risk reduction
- 2 programs, bystander intervention, dating violence curricula and
- 3 restorative justice strategies.
- 4 \* \* \*
- 5 (6) Training to undertake a [districtwide] districtwide or
- 6 <u>campuswide</u> assessment of risk factors that increase the
- 7 likelihood of problem behaviors among students, including the
- 8 <u>administration of school or campus climate surveys</u>.
- 9 (7) Development and implementation of research-based
- 10 violence prevention programs that address risk factors to reduce
- 11 incidents of problem behaviors among students including, but not
- 12 limited to, bullying <u>and harassment</u>, including sexual assault
- 13 and harassment.
- 14 (8) [Comprehensive, districtwide school safety, violence
- 15 prevention, emergency preparedness and all-hazards plans,
- 16 including revisions or updates to such plans and conducting
- 17 emergency preparedness drills and related activities with local
- 18 emergency responders.] <u>Development or improvement of existing</u>
- 19 school or campus reporting systems, including options for
- 20 reporting alleged incidents to school or campus officials,
- 21 school or campus public safety or local law enforcement. The
- 22 reporting systems may include options for confidential or
- 23 anonymous reporting, where appropriate.
- 24 (8.1) Comprehensive, districtwide or campuswide school
- 25 safety, violence prevention, emergency preparedness and all-
- 26 hazards plans, including revisions or updates to the plans and
- 27 <u>conducting emergency preparedness drills and related activities</u>
- 28 with local emergency responders.
- 29 \* \* \*
- 30 (e) The sum appropriated annually to the Department of

- 1 Education for the purpose of making targeted grants under this
- 2 section shall be allocated as follows:
- 3 (1) [Forty] <u>Sixty</u> percent of the sum shall be allocated for
- 4 grants under subsection (c).
- 5 (2) [Sixty] Forty percent of the sum shall be allocated for
- 6 grants under subsection (c.1).
- 7 (f) As used in this section, ["school entity" shall have the
- 8 same meaning given to it under section 222(c).]
- 9 "Bystander intervention" shall mean safe and positive options
- 10 carried out by an individual to prevent harm or to intervene
- 11 when there is a risk of dating violence, domestic violence,
- 12 <u>sexual assault or stalking. Bystander intervention includes</u>
- 13 recognizing situations of potential harm, understanding
- 14 institutional structures and cultural conditions that facilitate
- 15 violence, overcoming barriers to intervening, identifying safe
- 16 and effective intervention options and taking action to
- 17 intervene.
- 18 "Postsecondary institution" shall mean any institution of
- 19 <u>higher education</u>, a community college, a State-related
- 20 institution or a member institution of the State System of
- 21 <u>Higher Education</u>.
- 22 "Primary prevention programs" shall mean programming,
- 23 initiatives and strategies informed by research, or assessed for
- 24 value, effectiveness or outcome that are intended to stop dating
- 25 <u>violence</u>, <u>domestic violence</u>, <u>sexual assault and stalking before</u>
- 26 they occur through the promotion of positive and healthy
- 27 <u>behaviors that foster healthy, mutually respectful relationships</u>
- 28 and sexuality, encourage safe bystander intervention and seek to
- 29 change behavior and social norms in healthy and safe directions.
- 30 "Risk reduction" shall mean options designed to decrease

- 1 perpetration and bystander inaction and to increase empowerment
- 2 for victims in order to promote safety and help individuals and
- 3 communities address conditions that facilitate violence.
- 4 "School entity" shall mean a local education agency,
- 5 <u>including a public school district, charter school, cyber</u>
- 6 <u>charter school or area vocational-technical school.</u>
- 7 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.