THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1521 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY McANDREW, MADDEN, McNEILL, MADSEN, PROBST, PIELLI, PISCIOTTANO, GIRAL, T. DAVIS, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, STEELE, DONAHUE, SANCHEZ, WARREN AND HILL-EVANS, JUNE 26, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, JUNE 26, 2023

AN ACT

- Amending Titles 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) and 75 1 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in 2 magisterial district judges, further providing for 3 adjudication alternative program; in licensing of drivers, further providing for drivers required to be licensed, for 5 suspension of operating privilege, for suspension of operating privilege for failure to respond to citation and 6 7 for driving while operating privilege is suspended or 8 revoked, providing for driving while operating privilege is 9 suspended for certain other offenses, for relief from 10 administrative suspension and for relief from administrative 11 suspension participation requirements; in fees, further 12 providing for reinstatement of operating privilege or vehicle 13 registration; and, in penalties and disposition of fines, 14 further providing for inability to pay fine and costs. 15 16 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 17 hereby enacts as follows: 18 Section 1. Section 1520 of Title 42 of the Pennsylvania 19 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a subsection to read: 20 § 1520. Adjudication alternative program. 2.1 * * * (e.1) Alternative to Title 75 sanctions. -- Notwithstanding 22 the provisions of subsection (a), a person whose operating 23
- 24 privilege has been suspended under 75 Pa.C.S. § 1533(a)

- 1 (relating to suspension of operating privilege for failure to
- 2 respond to citation), who has been convicted of violating 75
- 3 Pa.C.S. § 1543.1(a) (relating to driving while operating
- 4 privilege is suspended for certain other offenses) or who is
- 5 <u>eliqible for relief under 75 Pa.C.S. § 1557 (relating to relief</u>
- 6 <u>from administrative suspension</u>) may be placed by the
- 7 magisterial district judge in an appropriate program under
- 8 subsection (b) in accordance with 75 Pa.C.S. § 1533(d)(1)(iii),
- 9 <u>1543.1(a)(2)(ii)</u> or 1558(b)(2)(ii) (relating to relief from
- 10 administrative suspension participation requirements). The
- 11 placement of a person under this subsection in an appropriate
- 12 program under subsection (b) as authorized by the magisterial
- 13 <u>district judge shall be done in accordance with subsection (c)</u>,
- 14 except that the magisterial district judge may not alter the
- 15 conviction for a violation of 75 Pa.C.S. § 1543.1(a) or relieve
- 16 the person of the obligation to pay a fine associated with the
- 17 conviction upon successful completion of the program under
- 18 subsection (b).
- 19 * * *
- 20 Section 2. Section 1501(d) of Title 75 is amended and the
- 21 section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 22 § 1501. Drivers required to be licensed.
- 23 * * *
- 24 (d) Penalty. -- [Any] Except as provided under subsection (e),
- 25 any person violating subsection (a) is quilty of a summary
- 26 offense and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine
- 27 of \$200, except that, if the person charged furnishes
- 28 satisfactory proof of having held a driver's license valid on
- 29 the last day of the preceding driver's license period and no
- 30 more than one year has elapsed from the last date for renewal,

- 1 the fine shall be \$25. No person charged with violating
- 2 subsection (a) or (b) shall be convicted if the person produces
- 3 at the office of the issuing authority within 15 days of the
- 4 violation:
- 5 (1) a driver's license valid in this Commonwealth at the
- 6 time of the violation; or
- 7 (2) if the driver's license is lost, stolen, destroyed
- 8 or illegible, evidence that the driver was licensed at the
- 9 time of the violation.
- 10 (e) Alternative penalty. -- A person who violates this section
- 11 may, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay the fine imposed under
- 12 <u>section 1543.1(a) (relating to driving while operating privilege</u>
- 13 <u>is suspended for certain other offenses</u>) and, if applicable,
- 14 successfully complete a program of community service as
- 15 specified under section 1543.1(a)(2)(ii).
- Section 3. Section 1532(b)(2) of Title 75 is amended to
- 17 read:
- 18 § 1532. Suspension of operating privilege.
- 19 * * *
- 20 (b) Suspension.--
- 21 * * *
- 22 (2) The department shall suspend the operating privilege
- of any driver for six months upon receiving a certified
- record of the driver's conviction of a subsequent offense
- 25 under section 1501(a) (relating to drivers required to be
- licensed) if the prior offense occurred within five years of
- 27 the violation date of the subsequent offense[.], unless, in
- 28 <u>accordance with 42 Pa.C.S. § 1520 (relating to adjudication</u>
- 29 <u>alternative program), the driver enters a program of</u>
- 30 community service as approved by the issuing authority or

- 1 <u>court in lieu of the suspension under this paragraph. The</u>
- 2 <u>department shall impose the suspension of the operating</u>
- 3 <u>privilege of the driver if the driver fails to complete a</u>
- 4 program of community service as ordered by the issuing
- 5 <u>authority or court and, if applicable, require the driver to</u>
- 6 pay the fee specified under section 1960 (relating to
- 7 <u>reinstatement of operating privilege or vehicle</u>
- 8 registration).
- 9 * * *
- Section 4. Section 1533(a), (c) and (d) of Title 75 are
- 11 amended and the section is amended by adding a subsection to
- 12 read:
- 13 § 1533. Suspension of operating privilege for failure to
- 14 respond to citation.
- 15 (a) Violations within Commonwealth.--The department shall
- 16 suspend the operating privilege of any person who [has failed to
- 17 respond to a citation or summons to appear before an issuing
- 18 authority or a court of competent jurisdiction of this
- 19 Commonwealth for any violation of this title, other than
- 20 parking, or who has failed to pay any fine, costs or restitution
- 21 imposed by an issuing authority or such courts for violation of
- 22 this title, other than parking, upon being duly notified by an
- 23 issuing authority or a court of this Commonwealth.], upon being
- 24 <u>duly notified by an issuing authority or a court of competent</u>
- 25 jurisdiction of this Commonwealth, has failed to take any of the
- 26 <u>following actions:</u>
- 27 (1) Respond to a citation or summons to appear before
- 28 the issuing authority or court for a violation of this title,
- 29 other than parking.
- 30 (2) Pay any fine, costs or restitution imposed by the

- 1 <u>issuing authority or court for a violation of this title</u>,
- 2 other than parking.
- 3 (3) Successfully complete a program of community service
- 4 <u>as specified under subsection (d)(1)(iii).</u>
- 5 (a.1) Exception when unable to pay fines, costs or
- 6 <u>restitution.--Prior to suspending the operating privileges of</u>
- 7 any person under subsection (a) (2), a court of competent
- 8 jurisdiction of this Commonwealth shall hold a hearing to
- 9 <u>determine whether the person is able to pay the fines, costs or</u>
- 10 restitution imposed by the issuing authority or court for a
- 11 <u>violation of this title, other than parking. A person shall not</u>
- 12 have the person's license suspended solely for violation of
- 13 <u>subsection (a)(2) if it is determined that the person is unable</u>
- 14 to pay the fine, costs or restitution imposed.
- 15 * * *
- 16 (c) Time for responding to notice. -- At least 15 days before
- 17 an issuing authority or court notifies the department to impose
- 18 a suspension pursuant to subsection (a), the issuing authority
- 19 or court shall notify the person in writing of the requirement
- 20 to respond to the citation and pay all fines, restitution and
- 21 penalties imposed by the issuing authority or court. The notice
- 22 shall include information regarding all of the following:
- 23 (1) The ability to pay all fines, restitution and
- 24 penalties by installment payments.
- 25 (2) The ability to enter and complete a community
- 26 service requirement in lieu of payment of all fines,
- 27 restitution and penalties.
- 28 (d) Period of suspension. -- The suspension shall continue
- 29 until such person shall [respond to the citation, summons or
- 30 writ, as the case may be, and pay all fines, restitution and

- 1 penalties imposed or enter into an agreement to make installment
- 2 payments for the fines, restitution and penalties imposed
- 3 provided that the suspension may be reimposed by the department
- 4 if the defendant fails to make regular installment payments and,
- 5 if applicable, pay the fee prescribed in section 1960 (relating
- 6 to reinstatement of operating privilege or vehicle
- 7 registration).] take all of the following actions:
- 8 (1) Respond to the citation, summons or writing and
- 9 <u>comply with any of the following requirements:</u>
- 10 <u>(i) Pay all fines, restitution and penalties imposed</u>
- by the issuing authority or court.
- (ii) Enter into an agreement to make installment
- payments for all fines, restitution and penalties imposed
- by the issuing authority or court. The department may
- reimpose the suspension if the defendant fails to make
- 16 <u>regular installment payments.</u>
- 17 (iii) In accordance with 42 Pa.C.S. § 1520 (relating
- 18 to adjudication alternative program), enter into a
- program of community service approved by the issuing
- 20 <u>authority or court in lieu of complying with the</u>
- 21 requirements under subparagraph (i) or (ii). The
- department may reimpose the suspension if the defendant
- fails to complete a program of community service as
- ordered by the issuing authority or court.
- 25 (2) If applicable, pay the fee specified under section
- 26 1960 (relating to reinstatement of operating privilege or
- 27 vehicle registration).
- 28 * * *
- 29 Section 5. Section 1543(c) of Title 75, amended November 2,
- 30 2022 (P.L.1783, No.120), is amended to read:

- 1 § 1543. Driving while operating privilege is suspended or
- 2 revoked.
- 3 * * *
- 4 (c) Suspension or revocation of operating privilege. -- [Upon]
- 5 Except as provided under section 1543.1 (relating to driving
- 6 while operating privilege is suspended for certain other
- 7 <u>offenses</u>), <u>upon</u> receiving a certified record of the conviction
- 8 or adjudication of delinquency of any person under this section,
- 9 the department shall suspend or revoke the person's operating
- 10 privilege as follows:
- 11 (1) Except as provided for under paragraph (1.1), if the
- department's records show that the person was under
- 13 suspension, recall or cancellation on the date of violation,
- and had not been restored, the department shall suspend the
- person's operating privilege for an additional one-year
- 16 period.
- 17 (1.1) If the department's records show that the person
- 18 was under an indefinite suspension on the date of violation
- for not satisfactorily completing a driver improvement school
- as required under section 1538 (relating to school,
- 21 examination or hearing on accumulation of points or excessive
- speeding), and had not been restored, the department shall
- suspend the person's operating privilege for an additional
- 24 30-day period.
- 25 (2) If the department's records show that the person was
- under revocation on the date of violation, and had not been
- 27 restored, the department shall revoke the person's operating
- 28 privilege for an additional two-year period.
- 29 * * *
- 30 Section 6. Title 75 is amended by adding sections to read:

1	§ 1543.1. Driving while operating privilege is suspended for
2	certain other offenses.
3	(a) Certain other offenses
4	(1) A person who drives a motor vehicle on any highway
5	or trafficway of this Commonwealth at a time when the
6	person's operating privilege is suspended under section
7	1532(b)(2) (relating to suspension of operating privilege) or
8	1533 (relating to suspension of operating privilege for
9	failure to respond to citation) and the underlying offense
10	for the suspension is a violation of section 1501(a)
11	(relating to drivers required to be licensed) shall, upon
12	conviction or adjudication of delinquency, be sentenced to
13	pay a fine of \$50.
14	(2) A person who drives a motor vehicle on any highway
15	or trafficway of this Commonwealth after the commencement of
16	a second or subsequent suspension of the person's operating
17	privilege under section 1532(b)(2) and no other violation and
18	before the operating privilege has been restored is guilty of
19	a summary offense and shall, upon conviction or adjudication
20	of delinquency, be required to do one or both of the
21	<pre>following:</pre>
22	(i) Pay a fine of \$200 or enter into an agreement to
23	make installment payments for the fine imposed by the
24	issuing authority or court.
25	(ii) In accordance with 42 Pa.C.S. § 1520 (relating
26	to adjudication alternative program), enter into a
27	program of community service as approved by the issuing
28	authority or court in lieu of satisfying the requirements
29	under subparagraph (i). Upon receiving a report of a
30	failure to complete the program, the department shall

- 1 <u>suspend the operating privilege of the person in</u>
- 2 accordance with section 1543(c)(1) (relating to driving
- while operating privilege is suspended or revoked).
- 4 (b) Citation of appropriate provisions. -- Prior to filing a
- 5 citation for a violation of this section with the issuing
- 6 authority named in the citation, the police officer shall verify
- 7 the basis for the suspension with the department. Upon receiving
- 8 the verification, the police officer shall cite the appropriate
- 9 paragraph under subsection (a) on the citation.
- 10 § 1557. Relief from administrative suspension.
- 11 (a) Restoration. -- The department may restore the operating
- 12 privileges of individuals from operating privilege suspensions
- 13 <u>imposed under any of the following:</u>
- 14 (1) Section 1532(b) (relating to suspension of operating
- privilege).
- (2) Section 1533(a), (b) or (d) (relating to suspension
- of operating privilege for failure to respond to citation).
- 18 (3) Section 1543 (relating to driving while operating
- 19 privilege is suspended or revoked).
- 20 (4) Section 1544(a) or (c) (relating to additional
- 21 period of revocation or suspension).
- 22 (b) Duties.--The department shall have all of the following
- 23 duties:
- 24 (1) Notify each individual under a suspension of
- 25 operating privilege who may be eligible for relief under the
- 26 program based on the criteria specified under subsection (d).
- 27 (2) Review the applications filed for relief under the
- program and make a determination as to the applicant's
- 29 eligibility for relief within 30 days of receipt of the
- 30 application and all other required items.

1	(3) Determine if an applicant has satisfied all court-
2	ordered obligations which resulted in a suspension of the
3	applicant's operating privilege under section 1533(a), (b) or
4	<u>(d).</u>
5	(4) Determine if an applicant's conviction of a
6	violation under section 1543 occurred only as the result of a
7	suspension imposed under section 1532(b)(2), 1533 or 6146
8	(relating to enforcement agreements) and if the applicant is
9	currently under or will be under a suspension of operating
10	privilege for a conviction under section 1543.
11	(5) Determine whether the granting of relief under the
12	program would result in immediate restoration of the
13	applicant's operating privilege.
14	(6) Prioritize the processing of applications for which
15	the granting of relief will result in an immediate
16	restoration of the applicant's operating privilege.
17	(7) Update the driver's records and restore the
18	operating privilege of an individual as authorized under this
19	section.
20	(c) Eligibility The program shall be available to an
21	individual who meets all of the following criteria:
22	(1) The individual's operating privilege has been
23	indefinitely suspended under section 1533(a), (b) or (d)
24	before the effective date of this paragraph.
25	(2) The department's records show that the individual's
26	operating privilege will be or is suspended for a conviction
27	under section 1543(a) or (c) only as a result of a suspension
28	imposed under section 1532(b)(2), 1533 or 6146 before the
29	effective date of this paragraph.
30	(3) The individual has served the operating privilege

- 1 <u>suspension required for the underlying offense which resulted</u>
- in a violation of section 1533(a), (b) or (d).
- 3 (4) The individual has submitted a completed application
- 4 <u>for relief to the department on a form specified by the</u>
- 5 <u>department. The individual must submit all of the following</u>
- 6 <u>items with the application:</u>
- 7 <u>(i) A restoration fee.</u>
- 8 <u>(ii) Proof of financial responsibility.</u>
- 9 (iii) If the individual does not own a motor vehicle
- 10 currently registered in this Commonwealth, a signed
- 11 <u>statement certifying that the individual does not own a</u>
- 12 <u>motor vehicle currently registered in this Commonwealth.</u>
- 13 <u>(d) Reinstatement.--The department shall amend the driver's</u>
- 14 record of an eliqible individual to show that the individual
- 15 satisfied the court-ordered obligations that resulted in the
- 16 suspension of the individual's operating privilege under section
- 17 1533. The department shall amend the driver's records of an
- 18 eligible individual to show that suspension imposed for a
- 19 violation under section 1543(a) will end or will not be imposed.
- 20 The department shall rescind an additional suspension imposed
- 21 under section 1544(a) for a violation that occurred at the same
- 22 time as a violation of section 1543(a) from the driver's record
- 23 of an eliqible individual. The department shall not be required
- 24 to reinstate the operating privilege of an eligible individual
- 25 under this section if the department is authorized under this
- 26 title to suspend the operating privilege of the individual for
- 27 other violations of this title. Upon restoration from suspension
- 28 under the program, the driver's record of an eligible individual
- 29 shall show five points.
- 30 (e) Compliance. -- The department shall not be required to

- 1 restore the operating privilege of an eligible individual under
- 2 this section until the individual has complied with section 1558
- 3 (relating to relief from administrative suspension participation
- 4 <u>requirements</u>).
- 5 <u>(f) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following</u>
- 6 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 7 <u>subsection unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 8 <u>"Eligible individual." An individual who meets the criteria</u>
- 9 <u>specified under subsection (d) for relief.</u>
- 10 § 1558. Relief from administrative suspension participation
- 11 <u>requirements.</u>
- 12 (a) Form. -- An eliqible individual who seeks to participate
- 13 <u>in the Relief from Administrative Suspension Program shall</u>
- 14 respond to the court or issuing authority in conformance with
- 15 the instructions in a restoration requirements letter. The
- 16 department shall provide a restoration requirements letter to
- 17 the eligible individual.
- 18 (b) Requirements. -- In addition to the requirements under
- 19 section 1960 (relating to reinstatement of operating privilege
- 20 or vehicle registration), an eligible individual applying for
- 21 relief under the program as required under section 1557(d)
- 22 (relating to relief from administrative suspension), shall have
- 23 the following duties:
- 24 (1) Except as provided under paragraph (2), the
- 25 individual shall pay all court-ordered obligations
- 26 <u>immediately or in a single remittance.</u>
- 27 (2) If the individual is unable to pay all court-ordered
- 28 <u>obligations</u>, the individual shall:
- (i) pay in installments all court-ordered
- 30 obligations after a hearing conducted by the court or

1	issuing authority to determine the individual's ability
2	to pay and the issuance of an order providing for
3	installment payments; or
4	(ii) notwithstanding 42 Pa.C.S. § 1520(a) (relating
5	to adjudication alternative program), complete a court-
6	ordered public service or other adjudication alternative
7	program under 42 Pa.C.S. § 1520(b).
8	(c) Proof of financial responsibility Notwithstanding
9	section 1783 (relating to proof of financial responsibility
10	before restoring operating privilege or registration), before
11	restoring an operating privilege, the department shall require
12	an eligible individual to provide the department with any of the
13	<pre>following:</pre>
14	(1) Proof of financial responsibility.
15	(2) If the individual does not own a motor vehicle
16	currently registered in this Commonwealth, a signed statement
17	certifying that the individual does not own a motor vehicle
18	currently registered in this Commonwealth.
19	(d) Certification For the purpose of determining whether
20	an eligible individual may receive relief under the program, the
21	court or issuing authority shall certify any of the following to
22	<pre>the department:</pre>
23	(1) The individual has satisfied the amounts owed to the
24	court or issuing authority.
25	(2) The individual entered into an agreement to pay in
26	installments all court-ordered obligations.
27	(3) The individual has completed or satisfied all court-
28	ordered public service requirements or other alternative
29	adjudication programs.
30	(e) Definitions As used in this section, the following

- 1 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 2 subsection unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 3 "Eligible individual." An individual who meets the criteria
- 4 specified under section 1557(d) for relief.
- 5 Section 7. Sections 1960 and 6504(a) of Title 75 are amended
- 6 to read:
- 7 § 1960. Reinstatement of operating privilege or vehicle
- 8 registration.
- 9 The department shall charge a fee of \$70 or, if section 1379
- 10 (relating to suspension of registration upon sixth unpaid
- 11 parking violation in cities of the first class), 1380 (relating
- 12 to suspension of registration upon unpaid tolls) or 1786(d)
- 13 (relating to required financial responsibility) applies, a fee
- 14 of \$88 to restore a person's operating privilege or the
- 15 registration of a vehicle following a suspension or revocation.
- 16 The department shall waive a fee imposed under this section for
- 17 <u>a person who enters into an agreement for installment payments</u>
- 18 or a program of community service under section 1533(d)(1)(ii)
- 19 or (iii) (relating to suspension of operating privilege for
- 20 <u>failure to respond to citation</u>).
- 21 § 6504. Inability to pay fine and costs.
- 22 (a) Order for installment payments. -- Upon plea and proof
- 23 that a person is unable to pay any fine and costs imposed under
- 24 this title, a court may, in accordance with 42 Pa.C.S. § 9758
- 25 (relating to fine), order [payment] any of the following:
- 26 (1) Payment of the fine and costs in installments [and].
- 27 <u>The court</u> shall fix the amounts, times and manner of payment.
- 28 (2) Entry into a program of community service under
- 29 <u>section 1533(d)(1)(iii) (relating to suspension of operating</u>
- 30 privilege for failure to respond to citation), not to exceed

- 1 <u>50 hours.</u>
- 2 * * *
- 3 Section 8. The following shall apply to any person who is
- 4 currently under operating privilege suspension under 75 Pa.C.S.
- 5 §§ 1533 and 1544, regardless of the date of the underlying
- 6 offense:
- 7 (1) The addition of 42 Pa.C.S. § 1520(e.1).
- 8 (2) The amendment or addition of 75 Pa.C.S. §§ 1501(d),
- 9 1532(b)(2), 1533(a), (a.1), (c) and (d), 1543(c), 1960 and
- 10 6504(a).
- 11 (3) The addition of 75 Pa.C.S. §§ 1557 and 1558.
- 12 Section 9. This act shall take effect in one year.