## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1185 Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY MENTZER, BENNINGHOFF, GILLESPIE, KORTZ, MURT, BERNSTINE, MILLARD, PICKETT, READSHAW, FEE, DeLUCA, ZIMMERMAN, NEILSON, ECKER, BOBACK, HICKERNELL, GREINER, B. MILLER, GILLEN AND DELLOSO, APRIL 10, 2019

SENATOR LAUGHLIN, GAME AND FISHERIES, IN SENATE, AS AMENDED, MAY 27, 2020

## AN ACT

- Amending Title 30 (Fish) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in property and waters, further providing for the offense of damage to property; in protection of property and waters, further providing for the offense of littering; IN <--FISHING LICENSES, FURTHER PROVIDING FOR FORM AND EXPIRATION OF LICENSES; in preliminary provisions relating to boats and boating, further providing for boating education; and, in 7 operation of boats, further providing for the offense of operating watercraft under influence of alcohol or controlled 8 9 substance and providing for the offense of aggravated assault 10 by watercraft. 11 12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 13 hereby enacts as follows: 14 Section 1. Sections 703 and 2503(c) of Title 30 of the 15 Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended to read: 16 SECTION 1. SECTIONS 703, 2503(C) AND 2710 OF TITLE 30 OF THE <--PENNSYLVANIA CONSOLIDATED STATUTES ARE AMENDED TO READ: 18 § 703. Damage to property. 19 (a) Unlawful act. -- It is unlawful to intentionally or
- 20 recklessly destroy or cause damage to property owned, leased or

- 1 otherwise controlled by the commission or any improvements
- 2 thereon. Any person who intentionally causes pecuniary loss in
- 3 excess of \$5,000 commits a felony of the third degree. Any
- 4 person who intentionally causes pecuniary loss in excess of
- 5 \$1,000 commits a misdemeanor of the second degree. Any person
- 6 who intentionally or recklessly causes pecuniary loss in excess
- 7 of \$500 commits a misdemeanor of the third degree. Otherwise
- 8 destroying or causing damage to commission property or any
- 9 improvements thereon is a summary offense of the first degree.
- 10 (b) Restitution.--A person who intentionally or recklessly
- 11 <u>destroys or causes damages to commission property, or an</u>
- 12 <u>improvement on commission property, shall, upon conviction, make</u>
- 13 <u>restitution in addition to paying the penalty under section 923</u>
- 14 <u>(relating to classification of offenses and penalties).</u>
- 15 Restitution shall be based on the total cost to repair or
- 16 replace the destroyed or damaged property or improvement.
- 17 § 2503. Littering.
- 18 \* \* \*
- 19 (c) Penalty. -- Any person who deposits or otherwise disposes
- 20 of a thing or substance in violation of this section which
- 21 causes or may cause damage to, or destruction of, fish commits a
- 22 summary offense of the first degree. Any person who transports
- 23 household refuse or garbage from another location and disposes
- 24 of it by leaving it on lands or waters open to fishing or
- 25 boating commits a summary offense of the second degree. Any
- 26 person who otherwise violates this section commits a summary
- 27 offense of the third degree. In addition to the penalties set
- 28 forth in section 923 (relating to classification of offenses and
- 29 penalties), an additional penalty of not less than \$20 nor more
- 30 than \$50 for each item or piece of litter thrown, discarded,

- 1 left, emitted or deposited in violation of this section may be
- 2 imposed on any person who is convicted or acknowledges guilt of
- 3 a violation of this section. <u>In addition to the penalties under</u>
- 4 <u>section 923, a person who is convicted or acknowledges guilt of</u>
- 5 a violation of this section shall be liable to pay, upon demand
- 6 of the person having legal control of the land or water, a sum
- 7 equal to the cost of disposal of the discarded item.
- 8 § 2710. FORM AND EXPIRATION OF LICENSES.
- 9 ALL LICENSES SHALL BE ISSUED ON FORMS PREPARED AND SUPPLIED

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- 10 BY THE COMMISSION AND PAID FOR FROM THE FISH FUND. THE LICENSE
- 11 SHALL SHOW THE NAME, AGE AND RESIDENCE OF THE LICENSEE AND THE
- 12 DATE OF ISSUE. IT SHALL ALSO CONTAIN THE SIGNATURE OF THE
- 13 LICENSEE[, WRITTEN IN INK,] AND SHALL AUTHORIZE THE LICENSEE TO
- 14 FISH IN ANY WATERS OF THIS COMMONWEALTH OR IN ANY BOUNDARY
- 15 WATERS SUBJECT TO THE RESTRICTIONS AND REQUIREMENTS OF THIS
- 16 TITLE AND THE RULES AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED THEREUNDER. THE
- 17 LICENSE MAY CONTAIN SUCH OTHER INFORMATION AS THE COMMISSION MAY
- 18 REQUIRE. EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE, A LICENSE
- 19 SHALL EXPIRE ON DECEMBER 31 OF THE YEAR FOR WHICH IT IS ISSUED.
- 20 THERE MAY BE ISSUED WITH EACH LICENSE A LICENSE BUTTON OR OTHER
- 21 DEVICE BEARING THE LICENSE NUMBER.
- Section 2. Section 5103(a) and (j) of Title 30 are amended
- 23 and the section is amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 24 § 5103. Boating education.
- 25 (a) Mandatory program of boater education. -- Except as
- 26 otherwise provided in this section, [on or after January 1,
- 27 2003, any person born on or after January 1, 1982, shall not
- 28 operate, on the waters of this Commonwealth, a motorboat without
- 29 first obtaining a certificate of boating safety education.
- 30 \* \* \*

- 1 (j) Penalty.--[On or after January 1, 2003, a person who is
- 2 subject to the provisions of subsection (a) and who operates, on
- 3 waters of this Commonwealth, a motorboat in violation of any
- 4 requirement of this section commits a summary offense of the
- 5 second degree.]
- 6 (1) A person who is subject to the provisions of
- 7 subsection (a) and who operates a motorboat on waters of this
- 8 <u>Commonwealth without first obtaining a certificate of boating</u>
- 9 <u>safety education commits a summary offense of the second</u>
- 10 <u>degree</u>.
- 11 (2) A person who is subject to the provisions of
- 12 subsection (a) and who operates a motorboat on waters of this
- 13 <u>Commonwealth without having a valid certificate of boating</u>
- safety education in the person's possession commits a summary
- offense of the fourth degree.
- 16 \* \* \*
- 17 (1) Boating without a certificate on board.--If a person who
- 18 is subject to the provisions of subsection (a) is operating a
- 19 motorboat without a certificate of boating safety education in
- 20 the person's possession and claims that the person has obtained
- 21 a certificate of boating safety education, the waterways
- 22 conservation officer or other law enforcement officer shall give
- 23 the operator seven days to produce the original certificate. If
- 24 it is inconvenient for the operator to produce the certificate
- 25 in person, the officer may permit the operator to mail the
- 26 original certificate to the officer for verification. If the
- 27 operator fails to send the original certificate within the
- 28 seven-day period, the officer may institute summary proceeding
- 29 against the operator in the manner prescribed by law.
- 30 Section 3. Sections 5502(b), (b.1), (b.2), (c), (c.1), (d),

- 1 (g), (j), (m) and (n) of Title 30 are amended to read:
- 2 § 5502. Operating watercraft under influence of alcohol or
- 3 controlled substance.
- 4 \* \* \*
- 5 (b) Authorized use not a defense. -- The fact that any
- 6 [person] individual charged with violating this section is or
- 7 has been legally entitled to use alcohol or controlled
- 8 substances is not a defense to a charge of violating this
- 9 section.
- 10 (b.1) Certain arrests authorized.--In addition to any other
- 11 powers of arrest, an officer authorized to enforce this title is
- 12 hereby authorized to arrest without a warrant any [person]
- 13 <u>individual</u> who the officer has probable cause to believe has
- 14 violated the provisions of this section, regardless of whether
- 15 the alleged violation was committed in the presence of such
- 16 officer. This authority to arrest extends to any hospital or
- 17 other medical treatment facility located beyond the territorial
- 18 limits of the officer's political subdivision where the [person]
- 19 <u>individual</u> to be arrested is found or was taken for purposes of
- 20 emergency treatment, examination or evaluation, provided there
- 21 is probable cause to believe that the violation of this section
- 22 occurred within the police officer's political subdivision.
- 23 (b.2) Certain disposition prohibited. -- The attorney for the
- 24 Commonwealth shall not submit a charge brought under this
- 25 section for Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition if:
- 26 (1) The defendant has been found quilty of or accepted
- 27 Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition of a charge brought
- under this section or 75 Pa.C.S. § 3802 (relating to driving
- 29 <u>under influence of alcohol or controlled substance)</u> within
- 30 [seven] <u>10</u> years of the date of the current offense <u>unless</u>

- the charge was for an ungraded misdemeanor under 75 Pa.C.S. §

  3802(a)(2) and was the defendant's first offense under this
- 3 <u>section or 75 Pa.C.S. § 3802</u>.
  - (2) An accident occurred in connection with the events surrounding the current offense and any [person] <u>individual</u> other than the defendant was killed or seriously injured as a result of the accident.
  - (3) There was a passenger under 14 years of age in the watercraft the defendant was operating.
- 10 (c) Grading.--

- (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (2):
- (i) An individual who violates subsection (a) and who has no more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor for which the individual may be sentenced to a term of imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a fine under subsection (c.1).
- (ii) An individual who violates subsection (a) and who has more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor of the second degree.
- (2) (i) An individual who violates subsection (a) (1) where there was an accident resulting in bodily injury, serious bodily injury or death of any [person] individual or in damage to a watercraft or other property and who has no more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor for which the individual may be sentenced to a term of imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a fine under subsection (c.1).
- (ii) An individual who violates subsection (a.1) or (a.4) and who has no more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor for which the individual may be sentenced

to a term of imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a fine under subsection (c.1).

- (iii) An individual who violates subsection (a)(1) where the individual refused testing of blood or breath and who has no prior offenses commits a misdemeanor for which the individual may be sentenced to a term of imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a fine under subsection (c.1).
- (iv) An individual who violates subsection (a.2) or (a.3) and who has no prior offenses commits a misdemeanor for which the individual may be sentenced to a term of imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a fine under subsection (c.1).
- (v) An individual who violates subsection (a)(1) where there was an accident resulting in bodily injury, serious bodily injury or death of any [person] individual or in damage to a watercraft or other property and who has more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor of the first degree.
- (vi) An individual who violates subsection (a.1) or
  (a.4) and who has more than one prior offense commits a
  misdemeanor of the first degree.
- (vii) An individual who violates subsection (a)(1) where the individual refused testing of blood or breath and who has one or more prior offenses commits a misdemeanor of the first degree.
- (viii) An individual who violates subsection (a.2)
  or (a.3) and who has one or more prior offenses commits a
  misdemeanor of the first degree.
- 30 (ix) An individual who violates this section when a

1 minor under 18 years of age was a passenger in the watercraft when the violation occurred commits a 2 misdemeanor of the first degree. 3 (c.1) Penalties.--4 5 Except as set forth in paragraph (2), (3)  $[or]_{L}$  (4)or (5), an individual who violates subsection (a) shall be 6 7 sentenced as follows: 8 For a first offense, to undergo a mandatory minimum term of six months' probation and to pay a fine 9 10 of \$300 and successfully complete an approved boating 11 safety course. 12 (ii) For a second offense, to undergo imprisonment 13 for not less than five days and to pay a fine of not less 14 than \$300 nor more than \$2,500 and successfully complete 15 an approved boating safety course. 16 For a third or subsequent offense, to undergo 17 imprisonment for not less than ten days and to pay a fine 18 of not less than \$500 nor more than \$5,000 and 19 successfully complete an approved boating safety course. 20 Except as set forth in paragraph (3) or (4), an individual who violates subsection (a)(1) where there was an 21 accident resulting in bodily injury, serious bodily injury or 22 23 death of any [person] individual or damage to a watercraft or 24 other property or who violates subsection (a.1) or (a.4) 25 shall be sentenced as follows: 26 For a first offense, to undergo imprisonment for not less than 48 consecutive hours and to pay a fine of 27 not less than \$500 nor more than \$5,000 and successfully 28 29 complete an approved boating safety course.

30 (ii) For a second offense, to undergo imprisonment

for not less than 30 days and to pay a fine of not less
than \$750 nor more than \$5,000 and successfully complete
an approved boating safety course.

- (iii) For a third offense, to undergo imprisonment for not less than 90 days and to pay a fine of not less than \$1,500 nor more than \$10,000 and successfully complete an approved boating safety course.
- (iv) For a fourth or subsequent offense, to undergo imprisonment for not less than one year and to pay a fine of not less than \$1,500 nor more than \$10,000 and successfully complete an approved boating safety course.
- (3) Except as set forth in paragraph (4), an individual who violates subsection (a)(1) and refused testing of blood or breath or an individual who violates subsection (a.2) or (a.3) shall be sentenced as follows:
  - (i) For a first offense, to undergo imprisonment for not less than 72 consecutive hours and to pay a fine of not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$5,000 and successfully complete an approved boating safety course.
  - (ii) For a second offense, to undergo imprisonment for not less than 90 days and to pay a fine of not less than \$1,500 and successfully complete an approved boating safety course.
  - (iii) For a third or subsequent offense, to undergo imprisonment for not less than one year and to pay a fine of not less than \$2,500 and successfully complete an approved boating safety course.
- (4) Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection relating to mandatory minimum sentences, if the court makes a finding that the county jail population exceeds its capacity,

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1	tne	court	may	allow	an	individual	wno	violated	tnis	section

- 2 and is serving a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment to be
- 3 released on parole to serve some or all of the individual's
- 4 term of imprisonment on house arrest with electronic
- 5 surveillance. This shall not apply to an individual who
- 6 violates subsection (a) (1) where there was an accident
- 7 resulting in serious bodily injury or the death of any
- 8 [person] <u>individual</u>.
- 9 (5) An individual who violates this section when a minor
- 10 under 18 years of age was a passenger in the watercraft when
- the violation occurred, in addition to any penalty imposed
- 12 under this section, shall be sentenced as follows:
- 13 (i) For the first offense:
- 14 (A) Pay a fine of not less than \$1,000.
- 15 (B) Complete 100 hours of community service.
- 16 <u>(ii) For a second offense:</u>
- 17 (A) Pay a fine of not less than \$2,500.
- 18 (B) Undergo imprisonment for not less than one
- month nor more than six months.
- 20 (iii) For a third or subsequent offense, undergo
- 21 <u>imprisonment for not less than six months nor more than</u>
- two years.
- 23 (d) Subsequent conviction. -- Acceptance of Accelerated
- 24 Rehabilitative Disposition, an adjudication of delinquency or a
- 25 consent decree under 42 Pa.C.S. Ch. 63 or any other form of
- 26 preliminary disposition of any charge brought under this section
- 27 or a conviction or guilty plea under 75 Pa.C.S. § 3802
- 28 [(relating to driving under influence of alcohol or controlled
- 29 substance) | shall be considered a first conviction for the
- 30 purpose of computing whether a subsequent conviction of a

- 1 violation of this section shall be considered a second, third or
- 2 subsequent conviction.
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 (g) City of first class. -- Notwithstanding the provision for
- 5 direct appeal to the Superior Court, if, in a city of the first
- 6 class, [a person] an individual appeals from a judgment of
- 7 sentence under this section from the municipal court to the
- 8 common pleas court for a trial de novo, the Commonwealth shall
- 9 have the right to appeal directly to the Superior Court from the
- 10 order of the common pleas court if the sentence imposed is in
- 11 violation of this section. If, in a city of the first class, [a
- 12 person] an individual appeals to the court of common pleas after
- 13 conviction of a violation of this section in the municipal court
- 14 and thereafter withdraws his appeal to the common pleas court,
- 15 thereby reinstating the judgment of sentence of the municipal
- 16 court, the Commonwealth shall have 30 days from the date of the
- 17 withdrawal to appeal to the Superior Court if the sentence is in
- 18 violation of this section.
- 19 \* \* \*
- 20 (j) Litter collection program. -- In addition to the
- 21 conditions set forth under subsection (i) for Accelerated
- 22 Rehabilitative Disposition of any charge brought under this
- 23 section, the judge may impose and the [person] <u>individual</u> shall
- 24 accept the condition that the [person] individual engage in a
- 25 program of collecting litter from public and private property
- 26 along Commonwealth waterways, especially property which is
- 27 littered with alcoholic beverage containers. The duration of the
- 28 [person's] <u>individual's</u> participation in a litter collection
- 29 program shall not exceed the duration of the probationary period
- 30 imposed on the [person] <u>individual</u> under Accelerated

- 1 Rehabilitative Disposition.
- 2 \* \* \*
- 3 (m) Work release.--In any case in which [a person] an
- 4 <u>individual</u> is sentenced to a period of imprisonment as a result
- 5 of a conviction for violating any provision of this section, the
- 6 judicial officer imposing that sentence shall consider assigning
- 7 that [person] <u>individual</u> to a daytime work release program
- 8 pursuant to which the [person] individual would be required to
- 9 collect litter from public and private property, especially
- 10 property which is littered with alcoholic beverage containers.
- 11 (n) Definitions. -- As used in this section, the following
- 12 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 13 subsection:
- "Adult." [A person] An individual 21 years of age or older.
- 15 "Minor." [A person] An individual under 21 years of age.
- 16 Section 4. Title 30 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 17 § 5502.4. Aggravated assault by watercraft.
- 18 (a) Offense defined. -- An individual who recklessly or with
- 19 gross negligence causes serious bodily injury to another person
- 20 while engaged in the violation of a provision of this title or
- 21 regulations promulgated under this title applying to the
- 22 <u>operation or equipment of boats or watercraft, except section</u>
- 23 5502 (relating to operating watercraft under influence of
- 24 alcohol or controlled substance), commits aggravated assault by
- 25 watercraft, a felony of the third degree, when the violation is
- 26 the cause of the injury.
- 27 (b) Definition.--As used in this section, the term "serious
- 28 bodily injury" means any bodily injury that creates a
- 29 substantial risk of death or that causes serious permanent
- 30 disfigurement or protracted loss or impairment of the function

- 1 of any bodily member or organ.
- 2 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.