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## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1019 Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY GILLEN, BARRAR, CALTAGIRONE, D. COSTA, COX, DIAMOND, DRISCOLL, FARRY, FRANKEL, GABLER, A. HARRIS, HICKERNELL, JOZWIAK, KNOWLES, LAWRENCE, McCARTER, McGINNIS, McNEILL, MILLARD, B. MILLER, MOUL, NEILSON, O'BRIEN, O'NEILL, PICKETT, QUIGLEY, ROZZI, STAATS, TALLMAN, WARD, WATSON, ZIMMERMAN, RADER, WARNER, EMRICK, MACKENZIE, TOOHIL, MAHER, WHEELAND, READSHAW, MASSER, DeLUCA, REESE AND SAYLOR, MARCH 30, 2017

AS REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, JUNE 28, 2017

## AN ACT

Amending Titles 9 (Burial Grounds) and 68 (Real and Personal Property) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in 2 general provisions relating to burial grounds, further providing for definitions; providing for transfer of ownership of cemeteries and for reasonable access to burial 5 grounds; prescribing a penalty; and, in seller disclosures, 6 further providing for disclosure form. 7 8 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 10 Section 1. Section 101 of Title 9 of the Pennsylvania 11 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a definition 12 DEFINITIONS to read: <--13 § 101. Definitions. 14 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent 15 provisions of this title which are applicable to specific chapters or other provisions of this title, the following words 16

and phrases when used in this title shall have, unless the

- 1 context clearly indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them
- 2 in this section:
- 3 "Burial plot." Real property where an individual has been <--
- 4 guaranteed THE RIGHT to be interred when the individual dies, <-
- 5 but legal title to ownership of the land has not been conveyed
- 6 by the person who owns the land.
- 7 \* \* \*
- 8 "PRIVATE CEMETERY." A PLACE FOR THE DISPOSAL OR BURIAL OF <--
- 9 DECEASED HUMAN BEINGS, BY CREMATION OR IN A GRAVE, MAUSOLEUM,
- 10 VAULT, COLUMBARIUM OR OTHER RECEPTACLE, BUT THE OWNERSHIP OR
- 11 RIGHT TO USE ANY BURIAL PLOT IS NOT OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC.
- 12 "PRIVATE FAMILY CEMETERY." A PLACE FOR THE DISPOSAL OR
- 13 BURIAL OF DECEASED HUMAN BEINGS, BY CREMATION OR IN A GRAVE,
- 14 MAUSOLEUM, VAULT, COLUMBARIUM OR OTHER RECEPTACLE, BUT THE
- 15 OWNERSHIP OR RIGHT TO USE ANY BURIAL PLOT IS RESTRICTED TO A
- 16 GROUP OF PERSONS RELATED TO EACH OTHER BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE.
- 17 "PROOF OF PURCHASE." A GRAVE DEED, CONTRACT OR OTHER
- 18 DOCUMENT OR RECEIPT WHICH REASONABLY DEMONSTRATES OWNERSHIP OR
- 19 THE RIGHT TO USE A BURIAL PLOT.
- 20 \* \* \*
- 21 Section 2. Title 9 is amended by adding chapters to read:
- 22 CHAPTER 5
- TRANSFER OF OWNERSHIP
- 24 OF CEMETERIES
- 25 <u>Sec.</u>
- 26 501. Notification.
- 27 <u>502. Responsibilities.</u>
- 28 § 501. Notification.
- 29 Prior to purchasing real property, a potential purchaser
- 30 shall be notified of a cemetery, PRIVATE CEMETERY or private

- 1 family cemetery on the property in accordance with the
- 2 following:
- 3 (1) If the real property is subject to a residential
- 4 <u>real estate transaction, the seller shall inform the</u>
- 5 purchaser of a CEMETERY, PRIVATE CEMETERY OR private family <--
- 6 cemetery on the real property, in accordance with 68 Pa.C.S.
- 7 § 7304(b)(18) (relating to disclosure form).
- 8 (2) If the real property is subject to a commercial real
- 9 estate transaction, the seller shall inform the purchaser of
- 10 <u>a cemetery, PRIVATE CEMETERY or private family cemetery on</u>
- 11 <u>the real property.</u>
- 12 § 502. Responsibilities.
- 13 When there is a transfer of ownership of real property where
- 14 <u>burial plots are located</u>, the new owner shall:
- 15 <u>(1) Honor all purchases of burial plots on the real</u>
- property made before the transfer of ownership.
- 17 (2) Allow for the interment of any individual for whom
- 18 <u>proof of purchase of a burial plot prior to the transfer of</u>
- ownership can be produced, provided that:
- 20 <u>(i) The new owner may discontinue the sale of burial</u>
- 21 plots.
- (ii) Failure by the new owner to comply with the
- 23 provisions of this chapter shall be a violation of the
- 24 act of December 17, 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387), known as the
- 25 Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law, and
- the Office of Attorney General may bring an enforcement
- 27 action against the new owner.
- 28 (3) Establish reasonable access procedures in accordance
- 29 with Chapter 7 (relating to reasonable access to burial
- 30 grounds).

1	CHAPTER 7	
2	REASONABLE ACCESS TO	
3	<u>BURIAL GROUNDS</u>	
4	Sec.	
5	701. DEFINITIONS.	<
6	701 702. Declaration of policy.	<
7	702 703. Reasonable access for visitation.	<
8	§ 701. DEFINITIONS.	<
9	THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND PHRASES WHEN USED IN THIS CHAPTER	
10	SHALL HAVE THE MEANINGS GIVEN TO THEM IN THIS SECTION UNLESS THE	_
11	CONTEXT CLEARLY INDICATES OTHERWISE:	
12	"BURIAL PLOT." THE LOCATION OF A DECEASED HUMAN BEING	
13	LOCATED IN A GRAVE, MAUSOLEUM, VAULT, COLUMBARIUM OR OTHER	
14	RECEPTACLE.	
15	§ 701 702. Declaration of policy.	<
16	The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:	
17	(1) An individual has a right to reasonable access for	
18	visitation to a burial plot in a cemetery that is owned by a	
19	cemetery company or person other than a cemetery company or	
20	is a PRIVATE CEMETERY OR private family cemetery.	<
21	(2) The Commonwealth has a significant interest in	
22	protecting that right.	
23	§ 702 703. Reasonable access for visitation.	<
24	(a) Cemetery companies A cemetery company shall grant an	
25	individual reasonable ingress and egress to a burial plot in a	
26	cemetery owned by a cemetery company for the purpose of visiting	_
27	the burial plot.	
28	(b) Cemeteries not owned by cemetery companies The owner	
29	of a cemetery not owned by a cemetery company shall grant an	
30	individual reasonable ingress and egress to a burial plot in the	_

- 1 <u>cemetery for the purpose of visiting the burial plot.</u>
- 2 (c) Private CEMETERIES AND PRIVATE family cemeteries. -- The
- 3 <u>owner of property where a PRIVATE CEMETERY OR private family</u> <--
- 4 <u>cemetery is located shall grant an individual reasonable ingress</u>
- 5 and egress to a burial plot in the PRIVATE CEMETERY OR THE\_ <--

<--

- 6 private family cemetery for the purpose of visiting the burial
- 7 plot.
- 8 (d) Residential buildings.--For cemeteries, PRIVATE
- 9 CEMETERIES or private family cemeteries where a residential
- 10 building is located on the real property, the owner of the real
- 11 property may determine that reasonable access includes
- 12 prearranged times for visitation and the methods of ingress and
- 13 <u>egress to the burial plot.</u>
- 14 (e) Reasonableness ACCESS STANDARDS.--The cemetery company <--
- 15 or owner may designate the frequency, hours and duration of
- 16 visitation and the route of ingress and egress.
- 17 (f) Immunity. -- The cemetery company or owner shall, in the
- 18 absence of gross negligence or willful misconduct, be immune
- 19 from liability in a civil suit, claim or cause of action arising
- 20 out of access granted under this section.
- 21 (q) Petition. -- An individual denied reasonable access under
- 22 this section may petition the court of common pleas having
- 23 jurisdiction where the cemetery, PRIVATE CEMETERY, private <--
- 24 family cemetery or burial plot is located for relief.
- 25 (h) Penalty.--A person who violates this section commits a
- 26 misdemeanor of the third degree.
- 27 Section 3. Section 7304(b) of Title 68 is amended by adding
- 28 a paragraph to read:
- 29 § 7304. Disclosure form.
- 30 \* \* \*

- 1 (b) Contents of property disclosure statement.--The form of
- 2 property disclosure statement promulgated by the State Real
- 3 Estate Commission shall call for disclosures with respect to all
- 4 of the following subjects:
- 5 \* \* \*
- 6 (18) Condition, if known, and location of a burial site, <--
- 7 <u>family burial site PLOT, CEMETERY, PRIVATE CEMETERY, PRIVATE</u> <--
- 8 FAMILY CEMETERY or other grave marker on the property, the
- 9 <u>responsibilities related to access and additional interments</u>
- 10 <u>as provided under 9 Pa.C.S. Chs. 5 (relating to transfer of</u>
- ownership of cemeteries) and 7 (relating to reasonable access
- to burial grounds).
- 13 \* \* \*
- 14 Section 4. This act shall apply to cemeteries, PRIVATE <--
- 15 CEMETERIES and private family cemeteries regardless of the date
- 16 of burial or acquisition of title to the cemetery, PRIVATE <--
- 17 CEMETERY or private family cemetery.
- 18 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.