- Suicide is a complex and important topic to discuss
- There are loss survivors, attempt survivors and people with related trauma in our hearing today



Testimony RE HB2643 February 8, 2023

### Youth Suicide in Oregon

- 2<sup>nd</sup> leading cause of death for ages 10 -24
- 2020 –Lost 102 Youth/Young Adults Under 24
- 2020- 18<sup>th</sup> highest rate in nation

We strongly support investing in suicide prevention in schools, but have concerns about HB2643

2019-2021: For the first time since 2001, Oregon has a three-year decrease in suicide fatalities

# Current Context: Suicide Prevention Policy in Oregon Related to Schools

- **HB4124 (2014)** Establishes OHA Youth Suicide Intervention Prevention Coordinator for youth 10 -24
- Adi's Act SB52 (2019) Requires School Districts to Adopt Policies Requiring a Comprehensive District Plan on Student Suicide Prevention
- **SB563 (2021**) Adjusts YSIPP age range to 5 24
- HB3139 (2021) Clarifies parental notification practices when a minor is at imminent risk of suicide

### Adi's Act: School district policy requiring a comprehensive district plan on suicide prevention K-12

- Plan: Prevention, intervention, activities that reduce risk after a suicide (postvention)
- Descriptions and materials for school employee training that include:
  - When and how to refer youth and families to mental health services
     Programs that be completed through self-review
- Methods to address high-risk groups (loss survivors, disabilities, substance use, being unhoused foster care, LGBTQ+

#### Plan must:

- Be written so school employee only acts within authorization and scope of license
- Made available annually to the community, including students of the district, parents, employees and volunteers; readily available at the district office and on district website, if applicable.

## How are we monitoring Adi's Act?

Measures of Monitoring Adi's Act Division 22
Self Reporting by District

District Adoption of Policy

District Developed Plan Publicly Posted

Continuous Technical
Assistance and Guidance

Implementation of Plan in School; No formal monitoring

In addition to...

Knowledge from providing direct support to district and schools

- Lines for Life
- OHA
- ODE
- U of O
- OAPS

Guidance vs. Monitoring vs. Compliance

#### **GUIDANCE AND MONITORING**

- Disjointed guidance in requirements of a school suicide prevention
- Oregon school districts vary widely in size, staffing, demographics, mental and behavioral health resources locally, and community culture and well being

## Experience With Adi's Act

#### LIMITED TIME TO DEVELOP A SUICIDE PREVENTION PLANS

 Training, professional development, district and school alignment, documentation, systems in place to support implementation

#### NATURAL BARRIERS AND CHALLENGES FOR SCHOOLS

 Staff capacity, time, challenges with parent-school relationships, lack of funds, culture and stigma when talking about mental health, staff follow through in documentation requirements

## A School District Perspective

- Concerns re real world application of HB2643
  - Online classes and aid to supervise
  - Seems based on IEP's which are quite different model
  - Team to develop Suicide Prevention Plan
  - Annual meetings K-12 my small district this would be 200 meetings a year
  - Suicide prevention is a health issue and should not be combined with concerns re disruptive classroom environments