

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

3 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

4 FOR

5 SENATE BILL 951

6 By: Daniels

7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

8 An Act relating to court fines and costs; amending 22  
9 O.S. 2011, Sections 209 and 983, as amended by  
10 Section 2, Chapter 128, O.S.L. 2018 (22 O.S. Supp.  
11 2020, Section 983), which relate to failure to appear  
12 and failure to pay fines, costs, fees or assessments;  
13 authorizing issuance of citation for certain failure  
14 to appear; prohibiting arrest or incarceration for  
15 certain nonpayment; requiring certain instructions to  
16 defendant at time of sentencing; removing procedures  
17 for recommendation for suspension of driving  
18 privileges; authorizing request for payment plan,  
19 modification, reduction or waiver of payments;  
20 requiring consideration of certain factors; requiring  
21 notice and hearing before certain sentence  
22 conversion; establishing procedures for certain  
23 hearing; authorizing court to issue arrest warrant  
24 for failure to appear at certain hearing; authorizing  
issuance of certain citation; prohibiting imposition  
of costs and fees under certain circumstances;  
authorizing court to order certain modifications;  
authorizing incarceration for willful nonpayment;  
establishing requirements for certain incarceration;  
authorizing rehearing under certain circumstances;  
specifying order of distribution of certain received  
monies; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

1 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 209, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 Section 209. (1) A law enforcement officer who has arrested a  
4 person on a misdemeanor charge or violation of city ordinance,  
5 without a warrant, or on a warrant for failure to appear for a  
6 hearing as provided in subsection E of Section 983 of this title,  
7 may issue a citation to such person to appear in court.

8 (2) In issuing a citation hereunder the officer shall proceed as  
9 follows:

10 (a) He shall prepare a written citation to appear in court,  
11 containing the name and address of the cited person and the offense  
12 charged, and stating when the person shall appear in court. Unless  
13 the person requests an earlier date, the time specified in the  
14 citation to appear shall be at least five (5) days after the  
15 issuance of the citation.

16 (b) One copy of the citation to appear shall be delivered to the  
17 person cited, and such person shall sign a duplicate written  
18 citation which shall be retained by the officer.

19 (c) The officer shall thereupon release the cited person from  
20 any custody.

21 (d) As soon as practicable, the officer shall file one copy of  
22 the citation with the court specified therein and shall deliver one  
23 copy to the prosecuting attorney.

24

1 (3) In any case in which the judicial officer finds sufficient  
2 grounds for issuing a warrant, he may issue a summons commanding the  
3 defendant to appear in lieu of a warrant.

4 (4) If a person summoned fails to appear in response to the  
5 summons, a warrant for his arrest shall issue, and any person who  
6 willfully fails to appear in response to a summons is guilty of a  
7 misdemeanor.

8 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 983, as  
9 amended by Section 2, Chapter 128, O.S.L. 2018 (22 O.S. Supp. 2020,  
10 Section 983), is amended to read as follows:

11 Section 983. A. Any defendant found guilty of an offense in  
12 any court of this state ~~may~~ shall not be imprisoned arrested or  
13 incarcerated for nonpayment of the fine, cost, fee, or assessment  
14 ~~when~~ unless the trial court finds after notice and hearing that the  
15 defendant is financially able but refuses or neglects to pay the  
16 fine, cost, fee, or assessment. ~~A sentence to pay a fine, cost,~~  
17 ~~fee, or assessment may be converted into a jail sentence only after~~  
18 ~~a hearing and a judicial determination, memorialized of record, that~~  
19 ~~the defendant is able to satisfy the fine, cost, fee, or assessment~~  
20 ~~by payment, but refuses or neglects so to do.~~

21 B. After a judicial determination at the time of sentencing  
22 that the defendant is able to pay the fine, cost, fee, or assessment  
23 in installments, the court may order the fine, cost, fee, or  
24 assessment to be paid in installments and shall set the amount and

1 date for each installment. At the time of sentencing, the court  
2 shall instruct the defendant that it is the defendant's obligation  
3 to keep the court clerk informed of the defendant's contact  
4 information until the fine, cost, fee or assessment has been paid.  
5 Such information shall include the defendant's current mailing and  
6 physical addresses, telephone or cellular phone number and  
7 electronic mail address where the defendant may receive notice from  
8 the court.

9 C. ~~In addition, the district court or municipal court, within~~  
10 ~~one hundred twenty (120) days from the date upon which the person~~  
11 ~~was originally ordered to make payment, may send notice of~~  
12 ~~nonpayment of any court ordered fine and costs for a moving traffic~~  
13 ~~violation to the Department of Public Safety with a recommendation~~  
14 ~~of suspension of driving privileges of the defendant until the total~~  
15 ~~amount of any fine and costs has been paid. Upon receipt of payment~~  
16 ~~of the total amount of the fine and costs for the moving traffic~~  
17 ~~violation, the court shall send notice thereof to the Department, if~~  
18 ~~a nonpayment notice was sent as provided for in this subsection.~~  
19 ~~Notices sent to the Department shall be on forms or by a method~~  
20 ~~approved by the Department.~~

21 ~~D.~~ The court shall instruct the defendant that if at any time  
22 the defendant is unable to pay the fine, cost, fee or assessment  
23 ordered by the court, the defendant may appear before the court to  
24 present evidence regarding ability to pay the amount due and to

1 request the imposition or modification of a payment plan, a  
2 reduction in the amount owed or waiver of payment of the amount  
3 owed. Upon a showing that the defendant is unable to pay the fine,  
4 cost, fee or assessment, the court may modify its order by the  
5 imposition or modification of a payment plan, a reduction in the  
6 amount owed or a waiver of payment of the amount owed.  
7 Additionally, the court may order community service in lieu of  
8 payment.

9 D. In determining whether the defendant is able to pay the  
10 fine, cost, fee or assessment or any installments, the court shall  
11 consider:

12 1. Undue hardship to the defendant or to the legal dependents  
13 of the defendant and whether the defendant has made a good faith  
14 effort to comply with the order;

15 2. The present employment or earning capacity of the defendant;

16 3. The availability and convertibility of any existing assets  
17 owned by the defendant;

18 4. Whether and to what extent the defendant has outstanding  
19 debts and liabilities including child support obligations;

20 5. The health of the defendant including mental and behavioral  
21 health issues that diminish the defendant's ability to pay;

22 6. Whether the defendant is receiving public assistance of any  
23 kind; and

24 7. Any other relevant issues as determined by the court.

1       E. 1. A judicial determination that the defendant is able to  
2 pay the fine, cost, fee or assessment or any installment, but  
3 refuses or neglects to do so, or that the defendant is unable to pay  
4 shall be made at a hearing in compliance with the procedures  
5 described in this section. If the defendant fails to appear at the  
6 hearing upon notice provided pursuant to paragraph 2 of this  
7 subsection, the court may issue an arrest warrant for failure to  
8 appear.

9       2. Prior to a hearing as described in paragraph 1 of this  
10 subsection, the court shall provide notice to the defendant by  
11 United States mail and by electronic mail or text message to the  
12 defendant's mailing and electronic mail addresses and phone number  
13 on file in the case stating that:

14       a. the court will conduct a hearing at a specified time,  
15       place and date to determine if the defendant is  
16       financially able but refuses or neglects to pay the  
17       fine, cost, fee or assessment,

18       b. the defendant may present evidence at the hearing to  
19       show his or her inability to pay the fine, cost, fee  
20       or assessment, and

21       c. if the defendant fails to appear at the hearing, the  
22       court may issue an arrest warrant for failure to  
23       appear.

1 F. If a defendant is arrested on a warrant for failure to  
2 appear for a hearing as described by subsection E of this section,  
3 the arresting officer shall release the defendant on personal  
4 recognizance and issue a citation to appear pursuant to Section 209  
5 of this title.

6 G. Upon a finding of the court that the defendant is unable to  
7 pay the fine, cost, fee or assessment, no fine, cost, fee or  
8 assessment attributable to the notice or hearing shall be ordered by  
9 the court.

10 H. 1. If the court finds and memorializes into record that the  
11 defendant is financially able but refuses or neglects to pay the  
12 fine, cost, fee or assessment, the court may order any of the  
13 remedies provided in subsection C of this section or a defendant may  
14 be incarcerated in the county jail for a term not to exceed thirty  
15 (30) days. The defendant shall be credited with an amount as  
16 specified by the court not less than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) per day  
17 for time served for nonpayment of the fine, cost, fee or assessment.  
18 The court may release the defendant upon satisfactory arrangements  
19 to bring the defendant into compliance with court-ordered payment of  
20 the fine, cost, fee or assessment.

21 2. If the defendant remains in noncompliance at any time after  
22 ninety (90) days from release, the defendant may again be served  
23 with notice as provided in subsection E of this section and the  
24 court may again determine if the noncompliance is willful and order

1 the defendant incarcerated as provided in paragraph 1 of this  
2 subsection.

3 I. Monies paid into the court as required by this section shall  
4 be used to satisfy obligations in the following order:

5 1. The administrative collection fee provided in Section 514.5  
6 of Title 19 of the Oklahoma Statutes, if applicable;

7 2. Fines; and

8 3. Costs, fees and assessments.

9 J. The Court of Criminal Appeals shall implement procedures and  
10 rules consistent with the provisions of this section for methods of  
11 establishing payment plans of fines, costs, fees, and assessments by  
12 indigents, which procedures and rules shall be distributed to all  
13 district courts and municipal courts by the Administrative Office of  
14 the Courts.

15 SECTION 3. This act shall become effective November 1, 2021.

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