1	STATE OF OKLAHOMA
2	1st Session of the 59th Legislature (2023)
3	SENATE BILL 822 By: Daniels
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5	AS INTRODUCED
6	An Act relating to students; creating the Oklahoma
7	Education Freedom Act; providing short title; providing legislative intent; defining terms;
8	creating the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program; providing for administration; providing
9	<pre>method of application; providing for parent agreement; prohibiting certain discrimination;</pre>
10	providing certain construction; requiring renewal of Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts on annual basis;
11	allowing closure of accounts under certain certain circumstances; requiring notification within certain
12	time period of certain student enrolling in certain school; providing for suspension of deposits into
13	account; providing for remittance of unused funds; providing for calculation of State Aid amount;
14	requiring transfer of certain calculated amount on a monthly basis; prohibiting certain provider from
15	sharing, refunding, or rebating an amount with a parent or certain student; prohibiting personal
16	deposits into certain account; prohibiting certain funds from being considered income; providing for
17	accrual of account funds; requiring certain agency to maintain list of certain providers; requiring certain
18	agency to provide certain information to certain parents; requiring notice to be provided to parents
19	of certain children; allowing certain agency to contract with certain firm or organization; allowing
20	withholding of certain percentage of funds to administer program; requiring the establishment of
21	certain payment system; requiring implementation of certain system to share information about education
22	service providers; providing for partial payment to an education service provider; authorizing certain
23	auditing; providing for the removal of certain parent or student from eligibility under certain
24	circumstances; allowing referral for certain investigation; providing for appeal; allowing for
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1 payments to cease to certain providers under certain circumstances; providing for appeal; allowing 2 acceptance of gifts and grants for certain purposes; providing for promulgation of rules; providing 3 process for approving education service providers; directing provision of certain student records in 4 accordance with certain act; providing certain construction; directing certain decrease in state 5 funding upon certain finding of noncompliance; creating cause of action for certain noncompliance; 6 creating the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Revolving Fund; specifying sources of fund; providing 7 for expenditures; providing purpose of fund; providing for establishment of burden in certain 8 legal proceeding; providing immunity from liability for certain actions; allowing certain parents to 9 intervene in certain legal proceeding; providing for severability; providing legislative intent to 10 increase certain appropriated amount; providing for codification; providing for noncodification; 11 providing an effective date; and declaring an emergency. 12 13 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 15 A new section of law to be codified SECTION 1. NEW LAW 16 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-100 of Title 70, unless there 17 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 18 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Oklahoma Α. 19 Education Freedom Act". 20 Β. It is the intent of the Legislature that parents, legal 21 guardians, and others with legal authority over children in this 22 state be able to access educational services that meet the needs of 23 their individual children by directing State Aid for which each 24

child is eligible to the education provider of their choice.

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Legislature affirms that parents and legal guardians are best suited to make decisions to help children in this state reach their full potential and achieve a brighter future.

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-101 of Title 70, unless there
is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. As used in the Oklahoma Education Freedom Act:

1. "Agency" means the Office of the State Treasurer;

9 2. "Curriculum" means a complete course of study for a 10 particular content area or grade level;

3. "Oklahoma Education Freedom Account" means the account in which funds are deposited by the Agency to pay for qualifying education expenses for an eligible student;

4. "Education service provider" means a person, business,
public school district, public charter school, magnet school,
institution within The Oklahoma State System of Higher Education, or
organization that receives payments from a parent directing an
Oklahoma Education Freedom Account to provide educational goods
and/or services to Oklahoma Education Freedom Account students;

20 5. "Eligible student" means a resident of this state who is
21 eligible to enroll in a public school in this state;

6. "Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student" means an eligible student approved to participate in the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program;

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<sup>1</sup> 7. "Parent" means a biological or adoptive parent, legal <sup>2</sup> guardian, custodian, or other person with legal authority to act on <sup>3</sup> behalf of an eligible student; and

<sup>4</sup> 8. "Qualified expense" means the following services provided by <sup>5</sup> an education service provider:

- a. tuition and/or fees at a private school accredited or
   in the process of obtaining accreditation from the
   State Board of Education or another accrediting
   association approved by the State Board of Education,
   b. tuition and/or fees for non-public online learning
- 12 c. tutoring services provided by an individual or a 13 tutoring facility,

programs,

- 14 d. services contracted for and provided by a public 15 school district, public charter school, or magnet 16 school including but not limited to classes and 17 extracurricular activities and programs,
- e. textbooks, curriculum, or other instructional
   materials including but not limited to supplemental
   materials or associated online instruction required by
   an education service provider,
- f. computer hardware or other technological devices, educational software, and applications that are used to meet an eligible student's curriculum needs,

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- 1g. tuition and/or fees for a curriculum or program, along2with related instruments, supplies, accessories, and3materials, that provides instruction in drama, music,4speech and debate, agriculture, or other similar5activities,
- 6 h. school uniforms,
- 7 i. fees for nationally standardized assessments including 8 but not limited to assessments used to determine 9 college admission and advanced placement examinations 10 as well as tuition and/or fees for tutoring or 11 preparatory courses for the assessments,
- j. tuition and/or fees for summer education programs and specialized after-school education programs; provided, however, that such expense does not include beforeschool or after-school child care,
- 16 k. tuition, fees, instructional materials, and assessment 17 fees for a curriculum or program offered by a 18 technology center school,
- educational services and therapies including but not
   limited to occupational, behavioral, physical, speech language, and audiology therapies,
- 22 m. tuition and fees for concurrent enrollment at an 23 institution within The Oklahoma State System of Higher 24 Education,

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n. fees for transportation paid to a fee-for-service provider for the student to travel to and from an education service provider, or

o. any other qualified expense approved by the Agency.
B. There is hereby created the Oklahoma Education Freedom
Account Program to be administered by the Agency to provide an
Oklahoma Education Freedom Account for qualified expenses to support
the education of Oklahoma Education Freedom Account students in this
state.

10 C. 1. To apply for an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account, a 11 parent of an eligible student shall submit an application to the 12 Agency on a form prescribed by the Agency and published on its 13 website. The application may be submitted online or by mail.

14 2. The Agency shall establish procedures to approve
15 applications within ten (10) business days after receipt. There
16 shall be no deadline for submission of applications. Applications
17 shall be approved if the parent signs an agreement to do all of the
18 following:

a. use the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account only for
qualified expenses to provide an education for an
eligible student in at least the subjects of reading,
English language arts, mathematics, science, and
social studies,

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- b. not enroll the eligible student as a full-time student in a public school district, public charter school, or magnet school after acceptance of an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account,
- c. comply with rules and requirements of the Oklahoma
   Education Freedom Account Program established by the
   Agency, and
- d. not accept a scholarship from the Lindsey Nicole Henry
  9 Scholarships for Students with Disabilities Program
  10 created by Section 13-101.2 of Title 70 of the
  11 Oklahoma Statutes while participating in the Oklahoma
  12 Education Freedom Account Program.
- 3. No student shall, on the grounds of race, color, or national
   origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits
   of, or be subjected to discrimination under this program.

D. Nothing in this act shall be construed to require that an
 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student be enrolled full time or
 part time in a private school or a nonpublic online school.

E. The Agency shall renew Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts
 on an annual basis. An account may be closed if:

21 1. The parent of an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student 22 enrolls the student as a full-time student in a public school, as 23 provided for by subsection F of this section;

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1 2. The Agency closes the account due to intentional misuse as 2 provided for in Section 3 of this act; or

3 3. The Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student graduates
 4 from high school or reaches the age of twenty-one (21), whichever
 5 comes first.

6 F. The parent of an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student 7 shall notify the Agency within five (5) days of the student 8 enrolling in a public school district, public charter school, or 9 magnet school. Upon receipt of the notification required by this 10 subsection, the Agency shall suspend deposits into the student's 11 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account. Any unused funds remaining in 12 the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account at the end of the applicable 13 calendar year shall be remitted to the General Revenue Fund.

14 G. 1. For each eligible student approved to participate in the 15 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program, the Agency shall notify 16 the State Department of Education and request calculation of the 17 amount of State Aid for which the student is eligible. Within ten 18 (10) business days of receiving the request, the State Department of 19 Education shall notify the Agency of the calculated amount, which 20 shall be equivalent to the total State Aid factors including pupil 21 category weights for the applicable school year multiplied by the 22 grade weight generated by the student for the applicable school 23 year.

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1 2. The State Department of Education on a monthly basis shall 2 transfer to the Agency for deposit into the Oklahoma Education 3 Freedom Account Revolving Fund created pursuant to Section 5 of this 4 act an amount equal to one-twelfth (1/12) of the total amount 5 necessary to fund all Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts requested 6 for the applicable school year. Within ten (10) business days of a 7 deposit required by this paragraph, the Agency shall make funds 8 available in Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts.

9 3. Prior to the monthly deposit required by this subsection,
10 the Agency shall notify the State Department of Education if changes
11 to the number of participating Oklahoma Education Freedom Account
12 students will result in a modification of the monthly deposit
13 amount.

H. An education service provider shall not share, refund, or rebate any amount of an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account with the parent or the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student. A refund or rebate for goods or services purchased with an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account shall be credited to the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account.

I. Parents shall be prohibited from making personal deposits into an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account. However, no parent shall be restricted from making payments for educational goods and services not covered by funds in a student's Oklahoma Education Freedom Account.

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J. Monies received pursuant to the Oklahoma Education Freedom
 Account Program shall not constitute taxable income to the parent or
 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student.

K. Funds deposited into an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account
but unused shall accrue from month to month and from year to year
unless the account is closed pursuant to the provisions of
subsection E of this section.

8 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-102 of Title 70, unless there 10 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. To implement the provisions of the Oklahoma Education
 Freedom Act, the Agency shall maintain and make publicly available
 on its website an updated list of education service providers.

B. The Agency shall provide parents of Oklahoma Education
Freedom Account students a written explanation of qualified expenses
for which an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account may be used, the
responsibilities of parents, the duties of the Agency, and the role
of any private financial management firm or other private
organization with which the Agency may contract to administer the
Oklahoma Education Freedom Act.

C. The Agency shall provide parents of Oklahoma Education
Freedom Account students with disabilities notice that participation
in the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program shall have the
same effect as a parental revocation of consent pursuant to 20

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<sup>1</sup> U.S.C., Sections 1414(a)(1)(D) and 1414(C) of the Individuals with <sup>2</sup> Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) and an explanation of the rights <sup>3</sup> parents of Oklahoma Education Freedom Account students with <sup>4</sup> disabilities have under IDEA and any applicable state laws and <sup>5</sup> regulations.

D. The Agency may contract with a private financial management
 firm or other private organization to administer in full or in part
 the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program.

9 E. The Agency may withhold funding from deposits made pursuant
10 to subsection G of Section 2 of this act to administer the Oklahoma
11 Education Freedom Account Program in an amount not to exceed five
12 percent (5%) annually for the first two years after the effective
13 date of this act and three percent (3%) annually thereafter.

F. The Agency shall establish a commercially viable, cost effective, and parent-friendly system of payment for services from
 Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts to education service providers
 by electronic or online funds transfer.

18 1. The system of payment established pursuant to this 19 subsection shall provide maximum flexibility for parents by 20 facilitating direct payments to education service providers whenever 21 possible, provide a parent-friendly system for requests for pre-22 approval of qualified expenses, and timely reimbursement for 23 qualified expenses.

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1 2. The Agency may contract with private entities to develop the 2 payment system.

G. The Agency shall implement a commercially viable, cost effective, and parent-friendly system for parents to publicly rate,
 review, and share information about education service providers.

6 н. If an education service provider requires partial payment of 7 tuition or fees to reserve a place for an Oklahoma Education Freedom 8 Account student prior to the start of the school year, the partial 9 payment may be paid by the Agency prior to the start of the school 10 year in which the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account is opened and 11 may be deducted in equal amounts from monthly deposits into Oklahoma 12 Education Freedom Accounts. If the parent of an Oklahoma Education 13 Freedom Account student chooses not to use the education service 14 provider, the partial reservation payment shall be remitted to the 15 Agency within fifteen (15) business days of notification of the 16 decision and credited to the student's Oklahoma Education Freedom 17 Account.

I. The Agency shall have the authority to conduct an audit or contract for the auditing of Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts and shall conduct random audits of ten percent (10%) of Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts on an annual basis.

J. The Agency shall have the authority to remove any parent or
 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student from eligibility for an

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Oklahoma Education Freedom Account in the event of intentional and
 substantial misuse of Oklahoma Education Freedom Account funds.

3 1. The Agency shall create procedures to ensure a fair process 4 to determine whether an intentional and substantial misuse of 5 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account funds has occurred. If misuse by 6 a parent is established but the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account 7 student is determined to be free from personal misconduct, he or she 8 shall be eligible for an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account in the 9 future if placed with a different parent, guardian, or other person 10 with legal authority to act on behalf of the student.

11 2. The Agency shall have the authority to refer suspected cases 12 of intentional and substantial misuse of Oklahoma Education Freedom 13 Account funds to the Attorney General for investigation if evidence 14 of fraudulent use of funds is obtained.

A parent or Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student may,
 pursuant to the Administrative Procedures Act, appeal the Agency's
 decision to remove the parent or student from eligibility for an
 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account.

19 K. The Agency may cease payments to an education service 20 provider from Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts if the Agency 21 determines the education service provider has:

Intentionally and substantially misrepresented information
 or failed to refund any overpayments in a timely manner; or

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Routinely failed to provide Oklahoma Education Freedom
 Account students with promised educational goods or services.

L. The Agency shall create procedures to ensure a fair process
 to determine whether an education service provider should be
 prohibited from receiving payments from Oklahoma Education Freedom
 Accounts.

7 1. If the Agency prohibits an education service provider from 8 receiving payments pursuant to this subsection, the Agency shall 9 notify parents and Oklahoma Education Freedom Account students of 10 its decision within ten (10) days.

11 2. Education service providers may, pursuant to the 12 Administrative Procedures Act, appeal the Agency's decision to 13 prohibit them from receiving Oklahoma Education Freedom Account 14 payments.

M. The Agency may accept gifts and grants from any source to support administration of the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program, to inform the public about the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program, and to fund additional Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts.

N. The Agency may promulgate rules to implement the provisions
 of this act, which shall include but not be limited to:

22 1. Establishing or contracting for the establishment of an 23 online anonymous fraud reporting service;

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1 2. Establishing an anonymous telephone hotline for fraud 2 reporting;

3 3. Requiring a surety bond for education service providers
 4 receiving more than One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00) in
 5 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account funds; and

<sup>6</sup> 4. Refunding payments from education service providers back to
<sup>7</sup> Oklahoma Education Freedom Accounts.

8 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-103 of Title 70, unless there 10 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. The Agency may approve education service providers on its own initiative, at the request of parents, or at the request of a prospective education service provider.

B. A prospective education service provider seeking to
 participate in the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program shall:

16 1. Submit notice to the Agency that it wishes to participate 17 and receive Oklahoma Education Freedom Account funds designated by 18 parents for payment of educational goods and services; and

Agree not to refund, rebate, or share Oklahoma Education
 Freedom Account funds with parents or Oklahoma Education Freedom
 Account students in any manner, except that funds may be remitted or
 refunded to an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account.

C. A public school district, public charter school, or magnet school in which an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student was

enrolled shall provide a private school that is an education service provider and that has an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account student enrolled with a complete copy of the student's records within five (5) business days of receiving the request for records. The provision of records pursuant to this subsection shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA).

D. Nothing in this act shall limit the independence or autonomy
 of an education service provider or make the actions of an education
 service provider the actions of state government. Education service
 providers shall be given maximum freedom to provide for the
 educational needs of Oklahoma Education Freedom Account students
 without governmental control.

14 1. An education service provider that accepts payment from an 15 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account as directed by parents pursuant 16 to this act shall not be considered an agent of the state or federal 17 government.

18 2. An education service provider shall not be required to alter 19 its creed, practices, admissions policy, or curriculum to accept 20 payments as directed by parents from an Oklahoma Education Freedom 21 Account.

E. Nothing in this act shall be construed to expand the regulatory authority of the state, its officers, or any public school to impose any additional regulation of education service

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providers beyond those necessary to enforce the requirements of the
 Oklahoma Education Freedom Account Program.

F. Upon a judicial finding of noncompliance with the provisions
 of subsections D and E of this section, the Agency shall receive a
 five percent (5%) decrease in state funding for the fiscal year
 following the year of noncompliance.

G. A parent or legal guardian of an Oklahoma Education Freedom
 Account student shall have a cause of action against the Agency for
 noncompliance with the provisions of subsections D and E of this
 section.

SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-104 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

14 There is hereby created in the State Treasury a revolving fund 15 for the Office of the State Treasurer to be designated the "Oklahoma 16 Education Freedom Account Revolving Fund". The fund shall be a 17 continuing fund, not subject to fiscal year limitations, and shall 18 consist of all monies received by the Office of the State Treasurer 19 from appropriations, gifts, grants, donations, and bequests. All 20 monies accruing to the credit of the fund are hereby appropriated 21 and may be budgeted and expended by the Office of the State 22 Treasurer for the purpose of implementing the provisions of the 23 Oklahoma Education Freedom Act. Expenditures from the fund shall be 24 made upon warrants issued by the State Treasurer against claims \_ \_

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filed as prescribed by law with the Director of the Office of
 Management and Enterprise Services for approval and payment.

<sup>3</sup> SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified <sup>4</sup> in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-105 of Title 70, unless there <sup>5</sup> is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. In any legal proceeding challenging the application of the
 Oklahoma Education Freedom Act to an education service provider, the
 state shall bear the burden of establishing both that its action is
 necessary and that it does not impose any undue burden on the
 education service provider.

B. No liability shall arise on the part of the Agency, the state, a public school district, a public charter school, or a magnet school based on the award of or use of an Oklahoma Education Freedom Account pursuant to this act.

15 C. If any part of the Oklahoma Education Freedom Act is 16 challenged in a state court as violating either the state or federal 17 constitutions, parents of eligible students and Oklahoma Education 18 Freedom Account students shall be permitted to intervene for the 19 purposes of defending the Oklahoma Education Freedom Account 20 Program's constitutionality. However, for the purposes of judicial 21 administration, a court may require that all parents of eligible 22 students and Oklahoma Education Freedom Account students file a 23 joint brief so long as they are not required to join any brief filed 24 on behalf of any named state defendant. \_ \_

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D. The provisions of the Oklahoma Education Freedom Act shall
 be severable, and if any provision of the Oklahoma Education Freedom
 Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is
 held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect the other provisions
 or applications of this act, which can be given effect without the
 invalid provision or application.

7 SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be 8 codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows:

9 It is the intent of the Legislature to increase the amount 10 appropriated to the State Board of Education for the financial 11 support of public schools from the midyear adjusted level of Two 12 Billion Four Hundred Twenty-five Million Two Hundred Fifty-six 13 Thousand Five Hundred Ninety-eight Dollars (\$2,425,256,598.00) for 14 the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, to Two Billion Seven Hundred 15 Million Dollars (\$2,700,000,000.00) for the fiscal year ending June 16 30, 2024, to accomplish the purposes of this act.

SECTION 8. This act shall become effective July 1, 2023. SECTION 9. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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