

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

3 SENATE BILL 792

By: Leewright

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7 AS INTRODUCED

8 An Act relating to bail bondsmen; amending 59 O.S.
9 2011, Sections 1306, as last amended by Section 3,
10 Chapter 203, O.S.L. 2016, 1314, as last amended by
11 Section 8, Chapter 203, O.S.L. 2016, Section 1,
12 Chapter 212, O.S.L. 2015, Sections 1327, as last
13 amended by Section 1, Chapter 270, O.S.L. 2019 and
14 1328, as last amended by Section 11, Chapter 203,
15 O.S.L. 2016 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Sections 1306, 1314,
16 1315.1, 1327 and 1328), which relate to cash
17 bondsman, requirements for accepting collateral,
18 exception to bondsman licensing prohibitions and
19 exoneration of bonds; providing for state of
20 emergency; requiring cash deposits within certain
21 time; deleting language and definition; stating when
22 bond premium is earned; allowing fee to be charged
23 upon return of certain premium; defining term;
24 clarifying where certain filings are made; updating
statutory references and language; and providing an
effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

21 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 1306, as
22 last amended by Section 3, Chapter 203, O.S.L. 2016 (59 O.S. Supp.
23 2020, Section 1306), is amended to read as follows:
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1 Section 1306. A. 1. An applicant for a cash bondsman license
2 shall meet all requirements set forth in Section 1305 of this title
3 with exception of the one-year residence requirement. An applicant
4 for a cash bondsman license shall affirmatively show that the
5 applicant has been a bona fide resident of the state for six (6)
6 months.

7 2. In addition to the requirements prescribed in Section 1305
8 of this title, an applicant for a professional bondsman license
9 shall have been continually licensed as a surety, cash or property
10 bondsman in the State of Oklahoma for a minimum of two (2) years
11 immediately prior to the date of application and shall submit to the
12 Insurance Commissioner an audited financial statement prepared by an
13 accounting firm or individual holding a permit to practice public
14 accounting in this state in accordance with the Statements on
15 Auditing Standards promulgated by the Auditing Standards Board of
16 the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants setting forth
17 the total assets of the bondsman less liabilities and debts as
18 follows: For all applications made prior to November 1, 2006, and
19 the subsequent renewals of a license issued upon the application
20 when continuously maintained in effect as required by law, the
21 statement shall show a net worth of at least Fifty Thousand Dollars
22 (\$50,000.00). For all applications made on and after November 1,
23 2006, and the subsequent renewals of a license issued upon the
24 application when continuously maintained in effect as required by

1 law, or for the renewal or reinstatement of any license that is
2 expired pursuant to subsection D of Section 1309 of this title,
3 suspended or revoked, the statement shall show a net worth of at
4 least One Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$150,000.00), the
5 statements to be current as of a date not earlier than ninety (90)
6 days prior to submission of the application and the statement shall
7 be attested to by an unqualified opinion of the accountant.

8 3. Professional bondsman applicants shall make a deposit with
9 the Insurance Commissioner in the same manner as required of
10 domestic insurance companies of an amount to be determined by the
11 Commissioner. For all applications made prior to November 1, 2006,
12 and the subsequent renewals of a license issued upon the application
13 when continuously maintained in effect as required by law, the
14 deposit shall not be less than Twenty Thousand Dollars (\$20,000.00).
15 For all applications made on and after November 1, 2006, and the
16 subsequent renewals of a license issued upon the application when
17 continuously maintained in effect as required by law, or for the
18 renewal or reinstatement of any license that is expired pursuant to
19 subsection D of Section 1309 of this title, suspended or revoked,
20 the deposit shall not be less than Fifty Thousand Dollars
21 (\$50,000.00). The deposits shall be subject to all laws, rules and
22 regulations as deposits by domestic insurance companies but in no
23 instance shall a professional bondsman write bonds which equal more
24 than ten times the amount of the deposit which the bondsman has

1 submitted to the Commissioner. Such deposit shall require the
2 review and approval of the Insurance Commissioner prior to exceeding
3 the maximum amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation basic
4 deposit coverage for any one bank or financial institution. In
5 addition, a professional bondsman may make the deposit by purchasing
6 an annuity through a licensed domestic insurance company in the
7 State of Oklahoma. The annuity shall be in the name of the bondsman
8 as owner with legal assignment to the Insurance Commissioner. The
9 assignment form shall be approved by the Commissioner. If a
10 bondsman exceeds the above limitation, the bondsman shall be
11 notified by the Commissioner that the excess shall be reduced or the
12 deposit increased within ten (10) days of notification, or the
13 license of the bondsman shall be suspended immediately after the
14 ten-day period, pending a hearing on the matter. The limitation may
15 be exceeded with Commissioner approval when a state of emergency or
16 disaster is declared by the Governor, the Oklahoma Legislature or by
17 the United States Presidential Declaration of a Federal Emergency or
18 Major Disaster.

19 4. The deposit provided for in this section shall constitute a
20 reserve available to meet sums due on forfeiture of any bonds or
21 recognizance executed by the bondsman.

22 5. Any deposit made by a professional bondsman pursuant to this
23 section shall be released and returned by the Commissioner to the
24 professional bondsman only upon extinguishment of all liability on
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1 outstanding bonds. Provided, however, the Commissioner shall have
2 the authority to review specific financial circumstances and history
3 of a professional bondsman, on a case-by-case basis, and may release
4 a portion of the deposit if warranted. The Commissioner may
5 promulgate rules to effectuate the provisions of this paragraph.

6 6. No release of deposits to a professional bondsman shall be
7 made by the Commissioner except upon written application and the
8 written order of the Commissioner. The Commissioner shall have no
9 liability for any such release to a professional bondsman provided
10 the release was made in good faith.

11 B. The deposit provided in this section shall be held in
12 safekeeping by the Insurance Commissioner and shall only be used if
13 a bondsman fails to pay an order and judgment of forfeiture after
14 being properly notified or shall be used if the license of a
15 professional bondsman has been revoked. The deposit shall be held
16 in the name of the Insurance Commissioner and the bondsman. The
17 bondsman shall execute an assignment or pledge of the deposit to the
18 Insurance Commissioner for the payment of unpaid bond forfeitures.

19 C. Currently licensed professional bondsmen may maintain their
20 aggregate liability limits upon presentation of documented proof
21 that they have previously been granted a limitation greater than the
22 requirements of subsection A of this section.

23 D. Notwithstanding any other provision of Sections 1301 through
24 1341 of this title, the license of a professional bondsman is

1 transferable upon the death or legal or physical incapacitation of
2 the bondsman to the spouse of the bondsman, or to such other
3 transferee as the professional bondsman may designate in writing,
4 and the transferee may elect to act as a professional bondsman for a
5 period of one hundred eighty (180) days if the following conditions
6 are met:

7 1. The transferee shall hold a valid license as a surety
8 bondsman in this state; and

9 2. The asset and deposit requirements set forth in this section
10 continue to be met.

11 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 1314, as
12 last amended by Section 8, Chapter 203, O.S.L. 2016 (59 O.S. Supp.
13 2020, Section 1314), is amended to read as follows:

14 Section 1314. A. When a bail bondsman or managing general
15 agent accepts collateral, the bail bondsman or managing general
16 agent shall give a written receipt for same, and this receipt shall
17 give in detail a full description of the collateral received. A
18 description of the collateral shall be listed on the undertaking by
19 affidavit. All property taken as collateral, whether personal,
20 intangible or real, shall be receipted for and deemed, for all
21 purposes, to be in the name of, and for the use and benefit of, the
22 insurer. Every receipt, encumbrance, mortgage or other evidence of
23 the custody, possession or claim shall facially indicate that it has
24 been taken or made on behalf of the insurer through its authorized

1 agent, the individual licensed bondsman or managing general agent
2 who has transacted the undertaking with the bond principal. Any
3 mortgage or other encumbrance against real property taken under the
4 provisions of this section which does not indicate beneficial
5 ownership of the claim to be in favor of the insurer shall be deemed
6 to constitute a cloud on the title to real estate and shall subject
7 the person filing, or causing same to be filed, in the real estate
8 records of the county, to a penalty of treble damages or One
9 Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), whichever is greater, in an action
10 brought by the person, organization or corporation injured thereby.
11 For collateral taken, or liens or encumbrances taken or made
12 pursuant to the provisions of this section, the individual bondsman
13 or managing general agent taking possession of the property or
14 making the lien, claim or encumbrance shall do so on behalf of the
15 insurer, and the individual licensed bondsman shall be deemed to act
16 in the capacity of fiduciary in relation to both:

- 17 1. The principal or other person from whom the property is
18 taken or claimed against; and
- 19 2. The insurer whose agent is the licensed bondsman.

20 As fiduciary and bailee for hire, the individual bondsman shall
21 be liable in criminal or civil actions at law for failure to
22 properly receipt or account for, maintain or safeguard, release or
23 deliver possession upon lawful demand, in addition to any other
24 penalties set forth in this subsection. No person who takes

1 possession of property as collateral pursuant to this section shall
2 use or otherwise dissipate the asset, or do otherwise with the
3 property than to safeguard and maintain its condition pending its
4 return to its lawful owner, or deliver to the insurer, upon lawful
5 demand pursuant to the terms of the bailment.

6 When collateral security is received in the form of cash or
7 check or other negotiable instrument, the bondsman shall deposit the
8 cash or instrument within two (2) business days after receipt in an
9 established, separate non-interest-bearing trust account in any bank
10 located in Oklahoma. The trust account funds required under this
11 section shall not be commingled with other operating funds.

12 B. Every licensed bondsman shall file monthly electronically
13 with the Insurance Commissioner and on forms approved by the
14 Commissioner as follows:

15 1. A monthly report showing every bond written, amount of bond,
16 whether released or revoked during each month, showing the court and
17 county, and the style and number of the case, premiums charged and
18 collateral received; and

19 2. ~~Professional bondsmen and multicounty agent bondsmen shall~~
20 ~~submit electronic monthly~~ Monthly reports showing total current
21 liabilities, all bonds written during the month by the professional
22 bondsman or multicounty agent bondsman and by any licensed bondsman
23 who may countersign for the professional bondsman or multicounty
24 agent bondsman, all bonds terminated during the month, and the total

1 liability and a list of all bondsmen currently employed by the
2 professional bondsman or multicounty agent bondsman.

3 Monthly reports shall be submitted electronically to the
4 Insurance Commissioner by the fifteenth day of each month. The
5 records shall be maintained by the Commissioner as public records.

6 C. Every licensee shall keep at the place of business of the
7 licensee the usual and customary records pertaining to transactions
8 authorized by the license. All of the records shall be available
9 and open to the inspection of the Commissioner at any time during
10 business hours during the three (3) years immediately following the
11 date the liability of the bondsman on the bond is discharged by the
12 court or the date collateral is returned by the bondsman to its
13 lawful owner, whichever is later. If an appearance bond is never
14 executed and filed with the court, then all records shall be
15 maintained for three (3) years immediately following the date the
16 documents were prepared. The Commissioner may require a financial
17 examination or market conduct survey during any investigation of a
18 licensee.

19 D. Each bail bondsman shall submit each month with the monthly
20 report of the bondsman, a renewal fee equal to two-tenths of one
21 percent (2/10 of 1%) of the new liability written for that month.
22 The fee shall be payable to the Insurance Commissioner who shall
23 deposit same with the State Treasurer.

1 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY Section 1, Chapter 212, O.S.L.

2 2015 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 1315.1), is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 Section 1315.1. A. On and after ~~the effective date of this act~~
5 November 1, 2015, as an exception to the provisions in paragraph 8,
6 9, 10 or 11 of subsection A of Section 1315 of ~~Title 59 of the~~
7 ~~Oklahoma Statutes~~ this title prohibiting a person from being a bail
8 bondsman or receiving any benefit from the execution of any bail
9 bond, a person who holds an ownership interest in a restaurant
10 establishment where alcoholic beverages are lawfully sold ~~incidental~~
11 ~~to the sale of food~~ or who is an officer, director or stockholder of
12 a corporation that owns or operates a restaurant where alcoholic
13 beverages are lawfully sold ~~incidental to the sale of food~~, may be a
14 licensed bail bondsman. ~~For purposes of this section, "incidental~~
15 ~~to the sale of food" means the sale of all alcoholic beverages is~~
16 ~~not more than fifty percent (50%) of the monthly gross sales of the~~
17 ~~establishment, and "alcoholic beverages" means all beverages~~
18 ~~containing more than three and two tenths percent (3.2%) alcohol by~~
19 ~~weight, and all mixed beverage coolers, as defined by Section 506 of~~
20 ~~Title 37 of the Oklahoma Statutes, regardless of percent of alcohol~~
21 ~~content, and all beverages containing more than one half of one~~
22 ~~percent (1/2 of 1%) alcohol by volume and not more than three and~~
23 ~~two tenths percent (3.2%) alcohol by weight.~~

1 B. No licensed bondsman who holds any license issued from the
2 ABLE Commission or any permit issued from any governmental
3 subdivision or who has any ownership interest, employment or
4 interest in any business identified by the provisions of paragraph
5 8, 9, 10 or 11 of subsection A of Section 1315 of ~~Title 59 of the~~
6 ~~Oklahoma Statutes~~ this title may execute the duties of a bondsman or
7 have a bondsman office on the premises of such establishment.

8 C. No exception authorized in this section for a licensed
9 bondsman to additionally hold a license issued by the ABLE
10 Commission or a permit issued by a governmental subdivision pursuant
11 to paragraph 8, 9, 10 or 11 of subsection A of Section 1315 of ~~Title~~
12 ~~59 of the Oklahoma Statutes~~ this title shall apply to or be
13 construed as an exception for a bail enforcer.

14 D. The ABLE Commission shall be authorized to investigate all
15 provisions authorized by this section and shall certify in writing
16 to the Insurance Commissioner, upon written request, that a person
17 is eligible for an exception to the prohibitions of Section 1315 of
18 ~~Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes~~ this title. The ABLE Commission
19 shall immediately notify the Insurance Commissioner, in writing, if
20 a person becomes disqualified for an exception to the prohibitions
21 of paragraph 8, 9, 10 or 11 of subsection A of Section 1315 of ~~Title~~
22 ~~59 of the Oklahoma Statutes~~ this title. If, after an investigation
23 of a violation of the provisions of this section, the bail bondsman
24 is found to be disqualified to be licensed as a bail bondsman, the

1 ABLE Commission shall be entitled to reimbursement for all costs,
2 expenses and attorney fees and in addition, the person shall have
3 the bail bondsman license permanently revoked by the Insurance
4 Commissioner.

5 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 1327, as
6 last amended by Section 1, Chapter 270, O.S.L. 2019 (59 O.S. Supp.
7 2020, Section 1327), is amended to read as follows:

8 Section 1327. A. At any time before there has been a breach of
9 the undertaking in any type of bail provided herein, the surety or
10 bondsman or a licensed bail enforcer pursuant to a client contract
11 authorized by the Bail Enforcement and Licensing Act may surrender
12 the defendant, or the defendant may surrender himself or herself, to
13 the official to whose custody the defendant was committed at the
14 time bail was taken, or to the official into whose custody the
15 defendant would have been given had he or she been committed. The
16 defendant may be surrendered without the return of premium for the
17 bond if he or she has been guilty of nonpayment of premium, changes
18 address without notifying his or her bondsman, conceals himself or
19 herself, leaves the jurisdiction of the court without the permission
20 of his or her bondsman, or violates his or her contract with the
21 bondsman in any way that does harm to the bondsman, or the surety,
22 or violates his or her obligation to the court. When a bondsman or
23 surety, or a licensed bail enforcer, surrenders a defendant pursuant
24 to this subsection, the bondsman or surety shall file written

1 notification of the surrender. After surrender, and upon filing of
2 written notification of the surrender with the court clerk, the bond
3 shall be exonerated and the clerk shall enter a minute in the case
4 exonerating the bond.

5 B. 1. If the defendant has been placed in custody of another
6 jurisdiction, the district attorney shall direct a hold order to the
7 official, judge or law enforcement agency where the defendant is in
8 custody. All reasonable expenses accrued in returning the defendant
9 to the original court shall be borne by the bondsman who posted the
10 bond with that court; provided, however, except for instances
11 whereby the defendant is transported by a contracted transport
12 company, reasonable expenses shall mean the actual miles traveled in
13 transporting the defendant at a rate equal to the current Internal
14 Revenue Service standard mileage rate. Upon application, the bond
15 in the original court shall be exonerated when the hold order is
16 placed and upon proof of payment of expenses by the bondsman.

17 2. Except as provided for in paragraph 3 of this subsection,
18 the premium for a bail bond shall be considered earned by the
19 bondsman or the insurer, as applicable, when the defendant on the
20 bond is released from custody and is not incarcerated in any
21 capacity. If the bond premium has not been earned pursuant to the
22 terms of this section, the payor of the premium or the depositor of
23 any collateral, as applicable, may request the return of the premium
24 or collateral given to the bondsman for the bond. The bondsman

1 shall return any premium and collateral without delay. If a
2 bondsman returns the premium to the payor pursuant to this section,
3 he or she may charge a usual, customary, and reasonable fee for his
4 or her services provided in the transaction.

5 3. The premium for a bail bond shall be considered earned by
6 the bondsman, regardless of whether the defendant on the bond is
7 released from custody, if the bondsman and the payor of the bond
8 premium have agreed in writing that the purpose of the bond is to
9 secure the transfer of the defendant to another jurisdiction and the
10 defendant is in fact transferred to that jurisdiction.

11 C. If the defendant has been arrested on new charges and is in
12 the custody of the same jurisdiction in which the bondsman or surety
13 has posted an appearance bond or bonds for the defendant, and the
14 bond or bonds have not been exonerated, and certified copies of
15 bonds are not reasonably available, the bondsman or surety may
16 recommit the defendant to be held in custody on the charges for
17 which the bondsman or surety has previously posted appearance bonds
18 thereon, in accordance with the following procedure:

19 1. On a Recommitment of Defendant by Bondsman form approved by
20 the Administrative Office of the Courts, the bondsman or surety
21 shall personally affix his or her signature to an affidavit
22 attesting to the following:
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- a. the defendant is presently in the custody of the jurisdiction in which the bondsman or surety has posted a bond or bonds,
- b. the case number, if any, assigned to each bond,
- c. that the bond or bonds have not been exonerated, and
- d. the specific charges and bond amount or amounts;

2. The bondsman or surety shall present the Recommitment of Defendant by Bondsman form to the official in whose custody the defendant is being held, and the official shall detain the defendant in his or her custody, thereon, as upon a commitment, and by a certificate in writing acknowledging the surrender; and

3. When a bondsman or surety recommits a defendant pursuant to this subsection, the bondsman or surety shall file a written notification thereof to the court, and after such notification, the bond or bonds shall be exonerated, and the clerk shall enter a minute in the case exonerating the bond or bonds.

D. When a defendant does appear before the court as required by law and enters a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, is sentenced or a deferred sentence is granted as provided for in Section 991c of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or deferred prosecution is granted as provided by law, in such event the undertaking and bondsman and insurer shall be exonerated from further liability.

E. The bond shall be exonerated by operation of law in any case in which the defendant has been arrested on new charges in the same

1 jurisdiction in which the bondsman or insurer has posted the
2 appearance bond or bonds for the defendant, and the defendant has
3 been subsequently released on his or her own personal recognizance.

4 F. The bond shall be exonerated by operation of law in any case
5 in which the defendant has been arrested and there is an added
6 charge to a case that would result in a higher fine or longer term
7 of sentence if convicted, or an amendment to a charge that would
8 result in a higher fine or longer term of sentence if convicted;
9 provided, however, any premium paid by the defendant to the bondsman
10 or insurer from the original charge shall be at the same premium
11 rate and shall be credited to the defendant if the same bondsman or
12 insurer posts the appearance bond or bonds on the added or amended
13 charge.

14 G. For purposes of this section, a "usual, customary, and
15 reasonable fee" means a charge to the payor that is based on the
16 amount of time spent by the bondsman or his or her employees
17 researching, drafting, and executing the bail bond. Such fee shall
18 be detailed in a written document provided to the payor.

19 SECTION 5. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 1328, as
20 last amended by Section 11, Chapter 203, O.S.L. 2016 (59 O.S. Supp.
21 2020, Section 1328), is amended to read as follows:

22 Section 1328. A. The bondsman or insurer, or a licensed bail
23 enforcer pursuant to a client contract authorized by the Bail
24 Enforcement and Licensing Act, desiring to make a surrender of the
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1 defendant shall procure or have in his or her possession a certified
2 copy of the undertakings and deliver such documents together with
3 the defendant to the official in whose custody the defendant was at
4 the time bail was taken, or to the official into whose custody he or
5 she would have been given had he or she been committed, who shall
6 detain the defendant in custody thereon, as upon a commitment, and
7 by a certificate in writing acknowledge the surrender.

8 Upon the presentation of a certified copy of the undertaking and
9 the certificate of the official, the court before which the
10 defendant has been held to answer, or the court in which the
11 preliminary examination, indictment, information or appeal is
12 pending, shall upon notice of three (3) days given by the person
13 making the surrender to the prosecuting officer of the court having
14 jurisdiction of the offense, together with a copy of the
15 undertakings and certificate, order that the obligors be exonerated
16 from liability on their undertakings, and, if money has been
17 deposited as bail, that such money or bonds be refunded. If
18 property pledged, a certificate of exoneration be issued and the
19 lien previously filed be released and the undertakings of whatever
20 nature be canceled.

21 If certified copies of bonds are not reasonably available, the
22 bondsman or insurer may recommit the defendant to be held in custody
23 on the charges for which the bondsman or insurer has previously
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1 posted appearance bonds thereon in accordance with the following
2 procedure:

3 1. On a Recommitment of Defendant by Bondsman form approved by
4 the Administrative Office of the Courts, the bondsman or insurer
5 shall personally affix his or her signature to an affidavit
6 attesting to the following:

- 7 a. the bondsman or insurer has posted a bond or bonds for
8 the defendant and is hereby presented to the official
9 in whose custody the defendant was at the time bail
10 was taken,
11 b. the case number, if any, assigned to each bond, and
12 c. the specific charges and bond amount or amounts;

13 2. The bondsman or insurer shall present the Recommitment of
14 Defendant by Bondsman form to the official in whose custody the
15 defendant is being surrendered, and the official shall detain the
16 defendant in his or her custody thereon, as upon a commitment, and
17 by a certificate in writing acknowledging the surrender; and

18 3. When a bondsman or insurer recommitts a defendant pursuant to
19 this subsection, the bondsman or insurer shall file a written
20 notification thereof to the ~~courts~~ court clerk, and after such
21 notification, the bond or bonds shall be exonerated and the clerk
22 shall enter a minute in the case exonerating the bond or bonds.

23 B. Any bail bondsman engaged in the apprehension or surrender
24 of his or her defendant client, and any bail bondsman assisting
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1 another bondsman pursuant to Section 1311.4 of this title, shall at
2 all times while engaged in the apprehension or surrender of the
3 defendant client have his or her bail bondsman license in his or her
4 possession and shall present the license to any law enforcement
5 officer immediately upon request.

6 SECTION 6. This act shall become effective November 1, 2021.

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