1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 55th Legislature (2015) 3 SENATE BILL 74 By: Standridge 4 5 6 7 8 AS INTRODUCED 9 An Act relating to public assistance; amending 56 O.S. 2011, Section 230.52, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 263, O.S.L. 2012 (56 O.S. Supp. 2014, Section 10 230.52), which relates to requirements of the 11 Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program; deleting obsolete language; denying TANF 12 eligibility for persons convicted of certain crimes; directing the Department of Human Services to provide certain list; requiring completion of a substance 13 abuse program to reestablish eligibility; declaring that persons convicted of drug trafficking are 14 ineligible for TANF cash benefits; amending Section 28, Chapter 414, O.S.L. 1997, which relates to opting 15 out of certain federal requirements; providing an 16 effective date; and declaring an emergency. 17 18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 19 20 SECTION 1. 56 O.S. 2011, Section 230.52, as AMENDATORY amended by Section 1, Chapter 263, O.S.L. 2012 (56 O.S. Supp. 2014, 21 Section 230.52), is amended to read as follows: 22 23 Section 230.52. A. Except for specific exceptions, conditions 24 or restrictions authorized by the Statewide Temporary Assistance

Responsibility System (STARS) and rules promulgated by the

Commission for Human Services pursuant thereto, the following are

the minimum mandatory requirements for the Temporary Assistance for

Needy Families (TANF) program:

- 1. A recipient shall be eligible to receive assistance pursuant to the TANF program only for a lifetime total of five (5) years, subject to the exemptions allowed by federal law. Child-only cases are not subject to the five-year limitation;
- 2. Single parents receiving temporary assistance pursuant to the TANF program shall participate in work activities for a minimum of twenty (20) hours per week during the month. Two-parent families receiving temporary assistance pursuant to the TANF program shall participate in work activities for a minimum of thirty-five (35) hours per week during the month;
- 3. A recipient must be engaged in one or more of the work activities set out in paragraph 4 of this subsection as soon as required by the Department of Human Services pursuant to the TANF program, but not later than twenty-four (24) months after certification of the application for assistance, unless the person is exempt from work requirements under rules promulgated by the Commission pursuant to the STARS;
- 4. The Department shall develop and describe categories of approved work activities for the TANF program recipients in

1 accordance with this paragraph. Work activities that qualify in meeting the requirements include, but are not limited to: 2 (a) unsubsidized employment which is full-time 3 a. (1)employment or part-time employment that is 4 5 not directly supplemented by federal or state funds, 6 +(2)7 subsidized private sector employment which (b) 9 is employment in a private for-profit 10 enterprise or a private not-for-profit 11 enterprise that is directly supplemented by federal or state funds. Prior to receiving 12 13 any subsidy or incentive, the employer shall enter into a written contract with the 14 15 Department, and +(3)16 17 subsidized public sector employment which is (C) employment by an agency of a federal, state, 18 or local governmental entity which is 19 20 directly supplemented by federal or state funds. Prior to receiving any subsidy or 21 incentive, the employer shall enter into a 22

Req. No. 133 Page 3

written contract with the Department.

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1 Subsidized hourly employment or unsubsidized (2) hourly employment pursuant to this subparagraph 2 3 shall only be approved by the Department as work activity if such employment is subject to: 4 5 the federal minimum wage requirements pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act of 6 7 1938, as amended, the federal Social Security tax and Medicare (b) 9 tax, and 10 (C) regulations promulgated pursuant to the federal Occupational Safety and Health Act 11 of 1970 and rules promulgated by the State 12 13 Department of Labor pursuant thereto, b. a program of work experience, 14 on-the-job training, 15 C. assisted job search which may include supervised or 16 d. unsupervised job-seeking activities, 17 job readiness assistance which may include, but is not 18 е. limited to: 19 orientation in the work environment and basic 20 (1)job-seeking and job retention skills, 21 instruction in completing an application for (2) 22 23 employment and writing a resume, and

Req. No. 133 Page 4

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(3) instruction in conducting oneself during a job interview, including appropriate dress,

- f. job skills training which is directly related to
 employment in a specific occupation for which there is
 a written commitment by an employer to offer
 employment to a recipient who successfully completes
 the training. Job skills training includes, but is
 not limited to, customized training designed to meet
 the needs of a specific employer or a specific
 industry,
- g. community service programs which are job-training activities provided in areas where sufficient public or private sector employment is not available. Such activities are linked to both education or training and activities that substantially enhance a recipient's employability,
- h. literacy and adult basic education programs,
- i. vocational-educational programs, not to exceed twelve
 (12) months for any individual, which are directed toward vocational-educational training and education directly related to employment,
- j. education programs which are directly related to specific employment opportunities, if a recipient has

not received a high school diploma or General
Equivalency Degree, and

- k. child care for other STARS recipients. The recipient must meet training and licensing requirements for child care providers as required by the Oklahoma Child Care Facilities Licensing Act;
- 5. Single, custodial parents with a child up to one (1) year of age may be exempt from work activities for a lifetime total exemption of twelve (12) months;
- 6. In order to receive assistance, unmarried teen parents of a minor child at least twelve (12) weeks of age must participate in educational activities or work activities approved by the state;
- 7. For single-parent families, except for teen parents, educational activities, other than vocational-technical training, do not count toward meeting the required twenty (20) hours of work activity. For two-parent families, educational activities, except vocational-technical training, do not count toward meeting the required thirty-five (35) hours of work activity;
- 8. A teen parent must live at home or in an approved, adult-supervised setting as specified in Section 230.55 of this title to receive TANF assistance;
- 9. A recipient must comply with immunization requirements established pursuant to the TANF program;

10. A recipient shall be subject to the increment in benefits for additional children established by Section 230.58 of this title;

11. The following recipient resources are exempt from resource determination criteria:

- a. an automobile with an equity allowance of not more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) pursuant to Section 230.53 of this title,
- b. individual development accounts established pursuant to the Family Savings Initiative Act, or individual development accounts established prior to November 1, 1998, pursuant to the provisions of Section 230.54 of this title in an amount not to exceed Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00),
- c. the equity value of funeral arrangements owned by a recipient that does not exceed the limitation specified by Section 165 of this title, and
- d. earned income disregards not to exceed One Hundred

 Twenty Dollars (\$120.00) and one-half (1/2) of the

 remainder of the earned income;
- 12. 11. An applicant who applies and is otherwise eligible to receive TANF benefits but who has resided in this state less than twelve (12) months shall be subject to Section 230.57 of this title;

13. 12. The recipient shall enter into a personal responsibility agreement with the Department for receipt of assistance pursuant to Section 230.65 of this title;

14. 13. The Department shall, beginning November 1, 2012, screen all adult applicants for TANF to determine if they are engaged in the illegal use of a controlled substance or substances. If the Department has made a determination that the applicant is engaged in the illegal use of a controlled substance or substances, the applicant's request for TANF cash benefits shall be denied. The Commission for Human Services shall adopt rules to implement the requirements of this paragraph consistent with the following:

a. the Department shall create a controlled substance screening process to be administered at the time of application. The process shall, at a minimum, include a Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI) or other similar screening methods. If necessary to establish a reasonable expectation of certainty, the Department is authorized to use further screening methods, which may include, but are not limited to, a clinical interview, consideration of the Department's history with the applicant, and an Addictions Severity Index (ASI). If the Department has reasonable cause to believe that the applicant is engaged in the illegal use of a controlled substance or substances,

the Department is authorized, though not required, to request administration of a chemical drug test, such as urinalysis. The cost of all such initial screenings shall not be borne by the applicant,

- b. if at any time during the controlled substance screening process, the applicant refuses to participate, that refusal shall lead to a denial of TANF benefits,
- c. if the Department, as the result of a controlled substance screening process, has determined that the applicant is engaged in the illegal use of a controlled substance or substances, the applicant's request for TANF cash benefits shall be denied, subject to the following:
 - (1) if there has not already been a chemical drug test administered as part of the controlled substance screening process, the applicant may submit proof of a negative chemical drug test from a state certified laboratory to challenge the Department's finding that the applicant is engaged in the illegal use of a controlled substance or substances. Proof of the chemical drug test must be submitted to the Department no later than the tenth calendar day following

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denial. If denial is communicated by mail, the ten (10) day window begins on the day after the date of mailing of the denial notice to the applicant's last-known address. The denial notice is considered to be mailed on the date that appears on the notice, unless otherwise indicated by the facts,

- (2) if denied due to the provisions of this subparagraph, an applicant shall not be approved until one (1) year has passed since the date of denial,
 - (a) if the applicant is denied due to the provisions of this paragraph, the Department shall provide a list of substance abuse treatment programs to the denied applicant, or
 - (b) if an applicant has successfully complied with a recommended substance abuse treatment program after the date of denial, the applicant may be approved for cash benefits after six (6) months have passed since the date of denial, rather than the required one (1) year, and

1 (3) if an applicant has been denied TANF cash
2 benefits two times due to the provisions of this
3 subparagraph, the applicant shall be ineligible
4 for TANF benefits for a period of three (3) years
5 from the date of the second denial,

- d. child-only cases and minor parents under eighteen (18) years of age are not subject to the provisions of this paragraph, and
- e. in cases where the application for TANF benefits is not for child-only benefits, but there is not a parent who has been deemed eligible for cash benefits under the provisions of this paragraph, any cash benefits for which the dependent children of the family are still eligible shall not be affected and may be received and administered by an appropriate third party approved by the Department for the benefit of the members of the household;
- 14. Pursuant to P.L. 104-193, s. 115, an applicant who has been convicted of an offense classified as a felony for possession of a controlled dangerous substance as defined in the Controlled

 Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. s. 802(6), is not eligible for TANF cash benefits unless the Department receives verification that the individual has satisfactorily completed a drug treatment program.

 The Department shall provide a list of substance abuse treatment

programs to the applicant. If the individual has successfully complied with a recommended substance abuse treatment program after the date of denial based on the conviction, the applicant may be approved for TANF cash benefits after six (6) months have passed since the date of denial. An applicant who has a felony conviction for drug trafficking, as defined in 18 U.S.C. s. 924(c)(2), is not eligible for TANF cash benefits;

- 15. a. As a condition of participating in the STARS, all recipients are deemed to have given authorization for the release of any and all information necessary to allow all state and federal agencies to meet the program needs of the recipient.
 - b. The recipient shall be provided a release form to sign in order to obtain the required information. Failure to sign the release form may result in case closure; and
- 16. The recipient shall comply with all other conditions and requirements of the STARS, and rules of the Commission promulgated pursuant thereto.
- B. 1. Agencies of this state involved in providing services to recipients pursuant to the STARS shall exchange information as necessary for each agency to accomplish objectives and fulfill obligations created or imposed by the STARS and rules promulgated pursuant thereto.

2. Information received pursuant to the STARS shall be maintained by the applicable agency and, except as otherwise provided by this subsection, shall be disclosed only in accordance with any confidentiality provisions applicable to the agency originating the information.

- 3. The various agencies of the state shall execute operating agreements to facilitate information exchanges pursuant to the STARS.
 - C. In implementing the TANF program, the Department shall:
- 1. Provide assistance to aliens pursuant to Section 230.73 of this title;
- 2. Provide for the closure of the TANF case when the adult recipient refuses to cooperate with agreed upon work activities or other case requirements pursuant to the TANF program;
- 3. Provide for the sanctioning of parents who do not require their minor children to attend school; and
 - 4. Deny temporary assistance to fugitive felons.
- D. In order to ensure that the needy citizens of this state are receiving necessary benefits, the Department shall maintain a listing of all recipients receiving public assistance. The listing shall reflect each recipient's income, social security number, and the programs in which the recipient is participating including, but not limited to, TANF, food stamps, child care, and medical assistance.

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E. The Department is hereby authorized to establish a grant diversion program and emergency assistance services.
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- 3 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY Section 28, Chapter 414, O.S.L.
- 4 1997, is amended to read as follows:
- 5 Section 28. A. The Governor of this state is hereby directed
- 6 to inform the Secretary of the United States Department of Health
- 7 and Human Services that this state hereby opts out of the special
- 8 provision related to community work, as described in Section
- 9 402(a)(1)(B)(IV) of the Social Security Act, as amended, by the
- 10 | federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation
- 11 Act of 1996, P.L. 104-193.
- B. Pursuant to the authorization given to the states under
- 13 | Section 115(d)(1)(A) of the federal Personal Responsibility and Work
- 14 Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, P.L. 104-193, the State of
- 15 Oklahoma hereby opts out of the requirements of Section 115(a)(2) of
- 16 | the federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity
- 17 Reconciliation Act of 1996, P.L. 104-193, to ensure that the
- 18 | Department of Human Services has the ability to require full
- 19 participation in work activities and other mandates of the Statewide
- 20 | Temporary Assistance Responsibility System.
- 21 SECTION 3. This act shall become effective July 1, 2015.
- 22 | SECTION 4. It being immediately necessary for the preservation
- 23 of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is hereby

Req. No. 133 Page 14

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declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
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    be in full force from and after its passage and approval.
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