

1 **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION**

2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

3 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

4 ENGROSSED SENATE
5 BILL NO. 511

 By: Montgomery, Hicks and
 Dossett (J.A.) of the
 Senate

 and

 Bush, Pae and **Waldron** of
 the House

10 An Act relating to controlled dangerous substances;
11 amending 63 O.S. 2011, Section 2-101, as last amended
12 by Section 1, Chapter 101, O.S.L. 2020 (63 O.S. Supp.
13 2020, Section 2-101), which relates to definitions;
14 adding and modifying definitions; amending 63 O.S.
15 2011, Section 2-101.1, which relates to drug
16 paraphernalia; providing exception; authorizing
17 certain entities to engage in harm-reduction
18 services; requiring registration with the State
19 Department of Health; providing for certain allowable
20 activities; providing reporting requirements;
21 directing promulgation of rules; providing for
22 codification; and declaring an emergency.

23 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

24 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2011, Section 2-101, as
 last amended by Section 1, Chapter 101, O.S.L. 2020 (63 O.S. Supp.
 2020, Section 2-101), is amended to read as follows:

1 Section 2-101. As used in the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
2 Substances Act:

3 1. "Administer" means the direct application of a controlled
4 dangerous substance, whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion or
5 any other means, to the body of a patient, animal or research
6 subject by:

7 a. a practitioner (or, in the presence of the
8 practitioner, by the authorized agent of the
9 practitioner), or

10 b. the patient or research subject at the direction and
11 in the presence of the practitioner;

12 2. "Agent" means a peace officer appointed by and who acts on
13 behalf of the Director of the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and
14 Dangerous Drugs Control or an authorized person who acts on behalf
15 of or at the direction of a person who manufactures, distributes,
16 dispenses, prescribes, administers or uses for scientific purposes
17 controlled dangerous substances but does not include a common or
18 contract carrier, public warehouse or employee thereof, or a person
19 required to register under the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
20 Substances Act;

21 3. "Board" means the Advisory Board to the Director of the
22 Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control;

23 4. "Bureau" means the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and
24 Dangerous Drugs Control;

1 5. "Coca leaves" includes cocaine and any compound,
2 manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of coca
3 leaves, except derivatives of coca leaves which do not contain
4 cocaine or ecgonine;

5 6. "Commissioner" or "Director" means the Director of the
6 Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control;

7 7. "Control" means to add, remove or change the placement of a
8 drug, substance or immediate precursor under the Uniform Controlled
9 Dangerous Substances Act;

10 8. "Controlled dangerous substance" means a drug, substance or
11 immediate precursor in Schedules I through V of the Uniform
12 Controlled Dangerous Substances Act or any drug, substance or
13 immediate precursor listed either temporarily or permanently as a
14 federally controlled substance. Any conflict between state and
15 federal law with regard to the particular schedule in which a
16 substance is listed shall be resolved in favor of state law;

17 9. "Counterfeit substance" means a controlled substance which,
18 or the container or labeling of which without authorization, bears
19 the trademark, trade name or other identifying marks, imprint,
20 number or device or any likeness thereof of a manufacturer,
21 distributor or dispenser other than the person who in fact
22 manufactured, distributed or dispensed the substance;

23 10. "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive or
24 attempted transfer from one person to another of a controlled

1 dangerous substance or drug paraphernalia, whether or not there is
2 an agency relationship;

3 11. "Dispense" means to deliver a controlled dangerous
4 substance to an ultimate user or human research subject by or
5 pursuant to the lawful order of a practitioner, including the
6 prescribing, administering, packaging, labeling or compounding
7 necessary to prepare the substance for such distribution.

8 "Dispenser" is a practitioner who delivers a controlled dangerous
9 substance to an ultimate user or human research subject;

10 12. "Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering
11 or dispensing a controlled dangerous substance;

12 13. "Distributor" means a commercial entity engaged in the
13 distribution or reverse distribution of narcotics and dangerous
14 drugs and who complies with all regulations promulgated by the
15 federal Drug Enforcement Administration and the Oklahoma State
16 Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control;

17 14. "Drug" means articles:

18 a. recognized in the official United States
19 Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of
20 the United States, or official National Formulary, or
21 any supplement to any of them,

22 b. intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation,
23 treatment or prevention of disease in man or other
24 animals,

- 1 c. other than food, intended to affect the structure or
2 any function of the body of man or other animals, and
3 d. intended for use as a component of any article
4 specified in this paragraph;

5 provided, however, the term "drug" does not include devices or their
6 components, parts or accessories;

7 15. "Drug-dependent person" means a person who is using a
8 controlled dangerous substance and who is in a state of psychic or
9 physical dependence, or both, arising from administration of that
10 controlled dangerous substance on a continuous basis. Drug
11 dependence is characterized by behavioral and other responses which
12 include a strong compulsion to take the substance on a continuous
13 basis in order to experience its psychic effects, or to avoid the
14 discomfort of its absence;

15 16. "Home care agency" means any sole proprietorship,
16 partnership, association, corporation, or other organization which
17 administers, offers, or provides home care services, for a fee or
18 pursuant to a contract for such services, to clients in their place
19 of residence;

20 17. "Home care services" means skilled or personal care
21 services provided to clients in their place of residence for a fee;

22 18. "Hospice" means a centrally administered, nonprofit or
23 profit, medically directed, nurse-coordinated program which provides
24 a continuum of home and inpatient care for the terminally ill

1 patient and the patient's family. Such term shall also include a
2 centrally administered, nonprofit or profit, medically directed,
3 nurse-coordinated program if such program is licensed pursuant to
4 the provisions of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act.
5 A hospice program offers palliative and supportive care to meet the
6 special needs arising out of the physical, emotional and spiritual
7 stresses which are experienced during the final stages of illness
8 and during dying and bereavement. This care is available twenty-
9 four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week, and is provided on the
10 basis of need, regardless of ability to pay. "Class A" Hospice
11 refers to Medicare certified hospices. "Class B" refers to all
12 other providers of hospice services;

13 19. "Imitation controlled substance" means a substance that is
14 not a controlled dangerous substance, which by dosage unit
15 appearance, color, shape, size, markings or by representations made,
16 would lead a reasonable person to believe that the substance is a
17 controlled dangerous substance. In the event the appearance of the
18 dosage unit is not reasonably sufficient to establish that the
19 substance is an "imitation controlled substance", the court or
20 authority concerned should consider, in addition to all other
21 factors, the following factors as related to "representations made"
22 in determining whether the substance is an "imitation controlled
23 substance":

24

- a. statements made by an owner or by any other person in control of the substance concerning the nature of the substance, or its use or effect,
- b. statements made to the recipient that the substance may be resold for inordinate profit,
- c. whether the substance is packaged in a manner normally used for illicit controlled substances,
- d. evasive tactics or actions utilized by the owner or person in control of the substance to avoid detection by law enforcement authorities,
- e. prior convictions, if any, of an owner, or any other person in control of the object, under state or federal law related to controlled substances or fraud, and
- f. the proximity of the substances to controlled dangerous substances;

20. "Immediate precursor" means a substance which the Director has found to be and by regulation designates as being the principal compound commonly used or produced primarily for use, and which is an immediate chemical intermediary used, or likely to be used, in the manufacture of a controlled dangerous substance, the control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail or limit such manufacture;

21. "Laboratory" means a laboratory approved by the Director as proper to be entrusted with the custody of controlled dangerous

1 substances and the use of controlled dangerous substances for
2 scientific and medical purposes and for purposes of instruction;

3 22. "Manufacture" means the production, preparation,
4 propagation, compounding or processing of a controlled dangerous
5 substance, either directly or indirectly by extraction from
6 substances of natural or synthetic origin, or independently by means
7 of chemical synthesis or by a combination of extraction and chemical
8 synthesis. "Manufacturer" includes any person who packages,
9 repackages or labels any container of any controlled dangerous
10 substance, except practitioners who dispense or compound
11 prescription orders for delivery to the ultimate consumer;

12 23. "Marijuana" means all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa
13 L., whether growing or not; the seeds thereof; the resin extracted
14 from any part of such plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt,
15 derivative, mixture or preparation of such plant, its seeds or
16 resin, but shall not include:

- 17 a. the mature stalks of such plant or fiber produced from
18 such stalks,
- 19 b. oil or cake made from the seeds of such plant,
20 including cannabidiol derived from the seeds of the
21 marijuana plant,
- 22 c. any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative,
23 mixture or preparation of such mature stalks (except
24

- 1 the resin extracted therefrom), including cannabidiol
2 derived from mature stalks, fiber, oil or cake,
- 3 d. the sterilized seed of such plant which is incapable
4 of germination,
- 5 e. for any person participating in a clinical trial to
6 administer cannabidiol for the treatment of severe
7 forms of epilepsy pursuant to Section 2-802 of this
8 title, a drug or substance approved by the federal
9 Food and Drug Administration for use by those
10 participants,
- 11 f. for any person or the parents, legal guardians or
12 caretakers of the person who have received a written
13 certification from a physician licensed in this state
14 that the person has been diagnosed by a physician as
15 having Lennox-Gastaut syndrome, Dravet syndrome, also
16 known as Severe Myoclonic Epilepsy of Infancy, or any
17 other severe form of epilepsy that is not adequately
18 treated by traditional medical therapies, spasticity
19 due to multiple sclerosis or due to paraplegia,
20 intractable nausea and vomiting, appetite stimulation
21 with chronic wasting diseases, the substance
22 cannabidiol, a nonpsychoactive cannabinoid, found in
23 the plant Cannabis sativa L. or any other preparation
24 thereof, that has a tetrahydrocannabinol concentration

1 of not more than three-tenths of one percent (0.3%)
2 and that is delivered to the patient in the form of a
3 liquid,

4 g. any federal Food and Drug Administration-approved
5 cannabidiol drug or substance, or

6 h. industrial hemp, from the plant Cannabis sativa L. and
7 any part of such plant, whether growing or not, with a
8 delta-9 tetrahydrocannabinol concentration of not more
9 than three-tenths of one percent (0.3%) on a dry
10 weight basis which shall only be grown pursuant to the
11 Oklahoma Industrial Hemp Program and may be shipped
12 intrastate and interstate;

13 24. "Medical purpose" means an intention to utilize a
14 controlled dangerous substance for physical or mental treatment, for
15 diagnosis, or for the prevention of a disease condition not in
16 violation of any state or federal law and not for the purpose of
17 satisfying physiological or psychological dependence or other abuse;

18 25. "Mid-level practitioner" means an Advanced Practice
19 Registered Nurse as defined and within parameters specified in
20 Section 567.3a of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or a certified
21 animal euthanasia technician as defined in Section 698.2 of Title 59
22 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or an animal control officer registered by
23 the Oklahoma State Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs Control
24 under subsection B of Section 2-301 of this title within the

1 parameters of such officer's ~~duty~~ duties under Sections 501 through
2 508 of Title 4 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

3 26. "Narcotic drug" means any of the following, whether
4 produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of
5 vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis,
6 or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

- 7 a. opium, coca leaves and opiates,
- 8 b. a compound, manufacture, salt, derivative or
9 preparation of opium, coca leaves or opiates,
- 10 c. cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and
11 salts of isomers,
- 12 d. ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers and
13 salts of isomers, and
- 14 e. a substance, and any compound, manufacture, salt,
15 derivative or preparation thereof, which is chemically
16 identical with any of the substances referred to in
17 subparagraphs a through d of this paragraph, except
18 that the words "narcotic drug" as used in Section 2-
19 101 et seq. of this title shall not include
20 decocainized coca leaves or extracts of coca leaves,
21 which extracts do not contain cocaine or ecgonine;

22 27. "Opiate" or "opioid" means any Schedule II, III, IV or V
23 substance having an addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining
24 liability similar to morphine or being capable of conversion into a

1 drug having such addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining
2 liability. The terms do not include, unless specifically designated
3 as controlled under the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act,
4 the dextrorotatory isomer of 3-methoxy-n-methyl-morphinan and its
5 salts (dextromethorphan). The terms do include the racemic and
6 levorotatory forms;

7 28. "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species *Papaver*
8 *somniferum* L., except the seeds thereof;

9 29. "Peace officer" means a police officer, sheriff, deputy
10 sheriff, district attorney's investigator, investigator from the
11 Office of the Attorney General, or any other person elected or
12 appointed by law to enforce any of the criminal laws of this state
13 or of the United States;

14 30. "Person" means an individual, corporation, government or
15 governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust,
16 partnership or association, or any other legal entity;

17 31. "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the seeds, of the
18 opium poppy, after mowing;

19 32. "Practitioner" means:

- 20 a. (1) a medical doctor or osteopathic physician,
21 (2) a dentist,
22 (3) a podiatrist,
23 (4) an optometrist,
24 (5) a veterinarian,

1 (6) a physician assistant or Advanced Practice
2 Registered Nurse under the supervision of a
3 licensed medical doctor or osteopathic physician,
4 (7) a scientific investigator, or
5 (8) any other person,
6 licensed, registered or otherwise permitted to
7 prescribe, distribute, dispense, conduct research with
8 respect to, use for scientific purposes or administer
9 a controlled dangerous substance in the course of
10 professional practice or research in this state, or
11 b. a pharmacy, hospital, laboratory or other institution
12 licensed, registered or otherwise permitted to
13 distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect
14 to, use for scientific purposes or administer a
15 controlled dangerous substance in the course of
16 professional practice or research in this state;

17 33. "Production" includes the manufacture, planting,
18 cultivation, growing or harvesting of a controlled dangerous
19 substance;

20 34. "State" means the State of Oklahoma or any other state of
21 the United States;

22 35. "Ultimate user" means a person who lawfully possesses a
23 controlled dangerous substance for the person's own use or for the
24 use of a member of the person's household or for administration to

1 an animal owned by the person or by a member of the person's
2 household;

3 36. "Drug paraphernalia" means all equipment, products and
4 materials of any kind which are used, intended for use, or fashioned
5 specifically for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing,
6 harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing,
7 processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging,
8 storing, containing, concealing, injecting, ingesting, inhaling or
9 otherwise introducing into the human body, a controlled dangerous
10 substance in violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous
11 Substances Act including, but not limited to:

12 a. kits used, intended for use, or fashioned specifically
13 for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing
14 or harvesting of any species of plant which is a
15 controlled dangerous substance or from which a
16 controlled dangerous substance can be derived,

17 b. kits used, intended for use, or fashioned specifically
18 for use in manufacturing, compounding, converting,
19 producing, processing or preparing controlled
20 dangerous substances,

21 c. isomerization devices used, intended for use, or
22 fashioned specifically for use in increasing the
23 potency of any species of plant which is a controlled
24 dangerous substance,

- 1 d. testing equipment used, intended for use, or fashioned
2 specifically for use in identifying, or in analyzing
3 the strength, effectiveness or purity of controlled
4 dangerous substances,
- 5 e. scales and balances used, intended for use, or
6 fashioned specifically for use in weighing or
7 measuring controlled dangerous substances,
- 8 f. diluent and adulterants, such as quinine
9 hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose and
10 lactose, used, intended for use, or fashioned
11 specifically for use in cutting controlled dangerous
12 substances,
- 13 g. separation gins and sifters used, intended for use, or
14 fashioned specifically for use in removing twigs and
15 seeds from, or in otherwise cleaning or refining,
16 marijuana,
- 17 h. blenders, bowls, containers, spoons and mixing devices
18 used, intended for use, or fashioned specifically for
19 use in compounding controlled dangerous substances,
- 20 i. capsules, balloons, envelopes and other containers
21 used, intended for use, or fashioned specifically for
22 use in packaging small quantities of controlled
23 dangerous substances,
- 24

1 j. containers and other objects used, intended for use,
2 or fashioned specifically for use in parenterally
3 injecting controlled dangerous substances into the
4 human body,

5 k. hypodermic syringes, needles and other objects used,
6 intended for use, or fashioned specifically for use in
7 parenterally injecting controlled dangerous substances
8 into the human body except as authorized by Section 3
9 of this act,

10 l. objects used, intended for use, or fashioned
11 specifically for use in ingesting, inhaling or
12 otherwise introducing marijuana, cocaine, hashish or
13 hashish oil into the human body, such as:

14 (1) metal, wooden, acrylic, glass, stone, plastic or
15 ceramic pipes with or without screens, permanent
16 screens, hashish heads or punctured metal bowls,

17 (2) water pipes,

18 (3) carburetion tubes and devices,

19 (4) smoking and carburetion masks,

20 (5) roach clips, meaning objects used to hold burning
21 material, such as a marijuana cigarette, that has
22 become too small or too short to be held in the
23 hand,

24 (6) miniature cocaine spoons and cocaine vials,

1 (7) chamber pipes,
2 (8) carburetor pipes,
3 (9) electric pipes,
4 (10) air-driven pipes,
5 (11) chillums,
6 (12) bongs, or
7 (13) ice pipes or chillers,
8 m. all hidden or novelty pipes, and
9 n. any pipe that has a tobacco bowl or chamber of less
10 than one-half (1/2) inch in diameter in which there is
11 any detectable residue of any controlled dangerous
12 substance as defined in this section or any other
13 substances not legal for possession or use;
14 provided, however, the term "drug paraphernalia" shall not include
15 separation gins intended for use in preparing tea or spice, clamps
16 used for constructing electrical equipment, water pipes designed for
17 ornamentation in which no detectable amount of an illegal substance
18 is found or pipes designed and used solely for smoking tobacco,
19 traditional pipes of an American Indian tribal religious ceremony,
20 or antique pipes that are thirty (30) years of age or older;

21 37. a. "Synthetic controlled substance" means a substance:
22 (1) the chemical structure of which is substantially
23 similar to the chemical structure of a controlled
24 dangerous substance in Schedule I or II,

1 (2) which has a stimulant, depressant, or
2 hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous
3 system that is substantially similar to or
4 greater than the stimulant, depressant or
5 hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous
6 system of a controlled dangerous substance in
7 Schedule I or II, or

8 (3) with respect to a particular person, which such
9 person represents or intends to have a stimulant,
10 depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the
11 central nervous system that is substantially
12 similar to or greater than the stimulant,
13 depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the
14 central nervous system of a controlled dangerous
15 substance in Schedule I or II.

16 b. The designation of gamma butyrolactone or any other
17 chemical as a precursor, pursuant to Section 2-322 of
18 this title, does not preclude a finding pursuant to
19 subparagraph a of this paragraph that the chemical is
20 a synthetic controlled substance.

21 c. "Synthetic controlled substance" does not include:

22 (1) a controlled dangerous substance,

23 (2) any substance for which there is an approved new
24 drug application,

1 (3) with respect to a particular person any
2 substance, if an exemption is in effect for
3 investigational use, for that person under the
4 provisions of Section 505 of the Federal Food,
5 Drug and Cosmetic Act, Title 21 of the United
6 States Code, Section 355, to the extent conduct
7 with respect to such substance is pursuant to
8 such exemption, or

9 (4) any substance to the extent not intended for
10 human consumption before such an exemption takes
11 effect with respect to that substance.

12 d. Prima facie evidence that a substance containing
13 salvia divinorum has been enhanced, concentrated or
14 chemically or physically altered shall give rise to a
15 rebuttable presumption that the substance is a
16 synthetic controlled substance;

17 38. "Tetrahydrocannabinols" means all substances that have been
18 chemically synthesized to emulate the tetrahydrocannabinols of
19 marijuana;

20 39. "Isomer" means the optical isomer, except as used in
21 subsections C and F of Section 2-204 of this title and paragraph 4
22 of subsection A of Section 2-206 of this title. As used in
23 subsections C and F of Section 2-204 of this title, "isomer" means
24 the optical, positional or geometric isomer. As used in paragraph 4

1 of subsection A of Section 2-206 of this title, the term "isomer"
2 means the optical or geometric isomer;

3 40. "Hazardous materials" means materials, whether solid,
4 liquid or gas, which are toxic to human, animal, aquatic or plant
5 life, and the disposal of which materials is controlled by state or
6 federal guidelines;

7 41. "Anhydrous ammonia" means any substance that exhibits
8 cryogenic evaporative behavior and tests positive for ammonia;

9 42. "Acute pain" means pain, whether resulting from disease,
10 accidental or intentional trauma or other cause, that the
11 practitioner reasonably expects to last only a short period of time.
12 "Acute pain" does not include chronic pain, pain being treated as
13 part of cancer care, hospice or other end-of-life care, or pain
14 being treated as part of palliative care;

15 43. "Chronic pain" means pain that persists beyond the usual
16 course of an acute disease or healing of an injury. "Chronic pain"
17 may or may not be associated with an acute or chronic pathologic
18 process that causes continuous or intermittent pain over months or
19 years;

20 44. "Initial prescription" means a prescription issued to a
21 patient who:

22 a. has never previously been issued a prescription for
23 the drug or its pharmaceutical equivalent in the past
24 year, or

1 b. requires a prescription for the drug or its
2 pharmaceutical equivalent due to a surgical procedure
3 or new acute event and has previously had a
4 prescription for the drug or its pharmaceutical
5 equivalent within the past year.

6 When determining whether a patient was previously issued a
7 prescription for a drug or its pharmaceutical equivalent, the
8 practitioner shall consult with the patient and review the medical
9 record and prescription monitoring information of the patient;

10 45. "Patient-provider agreement" means a written contract or
11 agreement that is executed between a practitioner and a patient,
12 prior to the commencement of treatment for chronic pain using an
13 opioid drug as a means to:

- 14 a. explain the possible risk of development of physical
15 or psychological dependence in the patient and prevent
16 the possible development of addiction,
17 b. document the understanding of both the practitioner
18 and the patient regarding the patient-provider
19 agreement of the patient,
20 c. establish the rights of the patient in association
21 with treatment and the obligations of the patient in
22 relation to the responsible use, discontinuation of
23 use, and storage of opioid drugs, including any
24

- 1 restrictions on the refill of prescriptions or the
2 acceptance of opioid prescriptions from practitioners,
- 3 d. identify the specific medications and other modes of
4 treatment, including physical therapy or exercise,
5 relaxation or psychological counseling, that are
6 included as a part of the patient-provider agreement,
- 7 e. specify the measures the practitioner may employ to
8 monitor the compliance of the patient including, but
9 not limited to, random specimen screens and pill
10 counts, and
- 11 f. delineate the process for terminating the agreement,
12 including the consequences if the practitioner has
13 reason to believe that the patient is not complying
14 with the terms of the agreement. Compliance with the
15 "consent items" shall constitute a valid, informed
16 consent for opioid therapy. The practitioner shall be
17 held harmless from civil litigation for failure to
18 treat pain if the event occurs because of nonadherence
19 by the patient with any of the provisions of the
20 patient-provider agreement;

21 46. "Serious illness" means a medical illness or physical
22 injury or condition that substantially affects quality of life for
23 more than a short period of time. "Serious illness" includes, but
24 is not limited to, Alzheimer's disease or related dementias, lung

1 disease, cancer, heart failure, renal failure, liver failure or
2 chronic, unremitting or intractable pain such as neuropathic pain;
3 ~~and~~

4 47. "Surgical procedure" means a procedure that is performed
5 for the purpose of structurally altering the human body by incision
6 or destruction of tissues as part of the practice of medicine. This
7 term includes the diagnostic or therapeutic treatment of conditions
8 or disease processes by use of instruments such as lasers,
9 ultrasound, ionizing, radiation, scalpels, probes or needles that
10 cause localized alteration or transportation of live human tissue by
11 cutting, burning, vaporizing, freezing, suturing, probing or
12 manipulating by closed reduction for major dislocations or
13 fractures, or otherwise altering by any mechanical, thermal, light-
14 based, electromagnetic or chemical means; and

15 48. "Harm-reduction services" means programs established to:

- 16 a. reduce the spread of infectious diseases related to
17 injection drug use,
- 18 b. reduce drug dependency, overdose deaths and associated
19 complications, and
- 20 c. increase safe recovery and disposal of used syringes
21 and sharp waste.

22 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2011, Section 2-101.1, is
23 amended to read as follows:

24

1 Section 2-101.1. In determining whether an object is "drug
2 paraphernalia", a court or jury shall consider, in addition to all
3 other logically relevant factors, the following:

4 1. Statements by an owner or by anyone in control of the object
5 concerning its use;

6 2. The proximity of the object, in time and space, to a direct
7 violation of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act;

8 3. The proximity of the object to controlled dangerous
9 substances;

10 4. The existence of any residue of controlled dangerous
11 substances on the object;

12 5. Direct or circumstantial evidence of the intent of an owner,
13 or of anyone in control of the object, to deliver it to any person
14 who intends to use the object to facilitate a violation of the
15 Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act. The innocence of an
16 owner, or of anyone in control of the object, as to a direct
17 violation of this act shall not prevent a finding that the object is
18 intended for use, or fashioned specifically for use, as drug
19 paraphernalia;

20 6. Instructions, oral or written, provided with the object
21 which either state directly or imply that the object is to be used
22 for the consumption of controlled dangerous substances;

1 7. Descriptive materials accompanying the object which explain
2 or depict its use as an object for the consumption of controlled
3 dangerous substances;

4 8. The manner in which the object is displayed for sale;

5 9. Whether the owner, or anyone in control of the object, is a
6 legitimate supplier of like or related items to the community, such
7 as a licensed distributor or dealer of tobacco products;

8 10. Direct or circumstantial evidence of the ratio of sales of
9 the object or objects to the total sales of the business enterprise;

10 11. The existence and scope of legitimate uses for the object
11 in the community; and

12 12. Expert testimony concerning its use.

13 Provided, nothing in this section shall apply to objects in the
14 possession of harm-reduction services providers as authorized by
15 Section 3 of this act.

16 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
17 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 2-1101 of Title 63, unless there
18 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

19 A. Until July 1, 2026, the following are hereby authorized to
20 engage in harm-reduction services:

21 1. Government entities including, but not limited to, the State
22 Department of Health and the Department of Mental Health and
23 Substance Abuse Services; provided, no state dollars shall be used
24 to purchase hypodermic needles;

- 1 2. Religious institutions or churches;
- 2 3. Nonprofit organizations;
- 3 4. For-profit companies;
- 4 5. Nongovernment entities partnering with a governmental
- 5 agency; and
- 6 6. Tribal governments.

7 B. Those offering harm-reduction services shall register with
8 the State Department of Health and may engage in the following
9 activities in order to reduce the use of drugs, prevent outbreaks of
10 infectious diseases and reduce morbidity among people who use
11 injection drugs:

12 1. Offer referrals and resources to treat substance use
13 disorders;

14 2. Provide education on the risk of transmission of infectious
15 diseases, including human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and viral
16 hepatitis;

17 3. Rapid testing for HIV, hepatitis C and sexually transmitted
18 infections (STIs);

19 4. Referrals for medical and mental health services;

20 5. Collect used hypodermic needles for safe disposal;

21 6. Possess and distribute hypodermic needles, cleaning kits,
22 test kits and opioid antagonists; and

23

24

1 7. Rapid substance testing products used, intended for use, or
2 fashioned specifically for the use in identifying or analyzing the
3 potency or toxicity of unknown substances.

4 C. Registered providers of harm-reduction services shall report
5 at least quarterly to the State Department of Health:

6 1. The number of clients served including basic demographic
7 information;

8 2. Number and type of referrals provided;

9 3. Number of syringes, test kits and antagonists distributed;

10 4. Number of used syringes collected; and

11 5. Number of rapid HIV and viral hepatitis tests performed
12 including the number of reactive test results.

13 D. The State Commissioner of Health shall promulgate rules for
14 the implementation of this section.

15 SECTION 4. It being immediately necessary for the preservation
16 of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby
17 declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
18 be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

19
20 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC HEALTH, dated 03/31/2021 -
21 DO PASS, As Coauthored.