## STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

SENATE BILL 478 By: Coleman

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AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to Advanced Practice Registered Nurses; amending 59 O.S. 2011, Section 353.1, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 106, O.S.L. 2018 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 353.1), which relates to definitions used in the Oklahoma Pharmacy Act; modifying and adding definitions; amending 59 O.S. 2011, Section 353.1a, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 106, O.S.L. 2018 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 353.1a), which relates to prescriptive authority of Advanced Practice Registered Nurses; modifying prescriptive authority of certain Certified Nurse Practitioners; amending 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.3a, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 11, O.S.L. 2020 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 567.3a), which relates to definitions used in the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act; modifying and adding definitions; amending 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.4a, as last amended by Section 8, Chapter 428, O.S.L. 2019 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 567.4a), which relates to prescriptive authority; directing the Oklahoma Board of Nursing to promulgate certain rules; providing for independent prescriptive authority of Certified Nurse Practitioners; providing application criteria; specifying duration of authority; authorizing supervision by Certified Nurse Practitioner with independent prescriptive authority; providing for application approval, reapplication, fees and prescriptive authority revocation; providing for prescriptive authority recognition by endorsement; amending 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.5a, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 228, O.S.L. 2013 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 567.5a), which relates to Advanced Practice Registered Nurse license; providing for independent prescriptive authority by endorsement; requiring certain malpractice insurance; amending 63

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O.S. 2011, Section 2-312, which relates to controlled dangerous substances; authorizing Certified Nurse Practitioners to prescribe and administer certain controlled dangerous substances; updating statutory reference; providing for codification; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 353.1, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 106, O.S.L. 2018 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 353.1), is amended to read as follows:

Section 353.1. For the purposes of the Oklahoma Pharmacy Act:

- 1. "Accredited program" means those seminars, classes, meetings, work projects, and other educational courses approved by the Board State Board of Pharmacy for purposes of continuing professional education;
  - 2. "Act" means the Oklahoma Pharmacy Act;
- 3. "Administer" means the direct application of a drug, whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion or any other means, to the body of a patient;
- 4. "Assistant pharmacist" means any person presently licensed as an assistant pharmacist in the State of Oklahoma by the Board pursuant to Section 353.10 of this title and for the purposes of the Oklahoma Pharmacy Act shall be considered the same as a pharmacist, except where otherwise specified;
  - 5. "Board" or "State Board" means the State Board of Pharmacy;

- 6. "Certify" or "certification of a prescription" means the review of a filled prescription by a licensed pharmacist or a licensed practitioner with dispensing authority to confirm that the medication, labeling and packaging of the filled prescription are accurate and meet all requirements prescribed by state and federal law. For the purposes of this paragraph, "licensed practitioner" shall not include optometrists with dispensing authority;
- 7. "Chemical" means any medicinal substance, whether simple or compound or obtained through the process of the science and art of chemistry, whether of organic or inorganic origin;
- 8. "Compounding" means the combining, admixing, mixing, diluting, pooling, reconstituting or otherwise altering of a drug or bulk drug substance to create a drug. Compounding includes the preparation of drugs or devices in anticipation of prescription drug orders based on routine, regularly observed prescribing patterns;
- 9. "Continuing professional education" means professional, pharmaceutical education in the general areas of the socioeconomic and legal aspects of health care; the properties and actions of drugs and dosage forms; and the etiology, characteristics and therapeutics of the diseased state;
- 10. "Dangerous drug", "legend drug", "prescription drug" or "Rx Only" means a drug:
  - a. for human use subject to 21 U.S.C. 353(b)(1), or

- b. is labeled "Prescription Only", or labeled with the following statement: "Caution: Federal law restricts this drug except for use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian".
- 11. "Director" means the Executive Director of the State Board of Pharmacy unless context clearly indicates otherwise;
- 12. "Dispense" or "dispensing" means the interpretation, evaluation, and implementation of a prescription drug order, including the preparation and delivery of a drug or device to a patient or a patient's agent in a suitable container appropriately labeled for subsequent administration to, or use by, a patient.

  Dispense includes sell, distribute, leave with, give away, dispose of, deliver or supply;
- 13. "Dispenser" means a retail pharmacy, hospital pharmacy, a group of chain pharmacies under common ownership and control that do not act as a wholesale distributor, or any other person authorized by law to dispense or administer prescription drugs, and the affiliated warehouses or distributions of such entities under common ownership and control that do not act as a wholesale distributor. For the purposes of this paragraph, "dispenser" does not mean a person who dispenses only products to be used in animals in accordance with 21 U.S.C. 360b(a)(5);
- 14. "Distribute" or "distribution" means the sale, purchase, trade, delivery, handling, storage, or receipt of a product, and

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does not include the dispensing of a product pursuant to a prescription executed in accordance with 21 U.S.C. 353(b)(1) or the dispensing of a product approved under 21 U.S.C. 360b(b); provided, taking actual physical possession of a product or title shall not be required;

- 15. "Doctor of Pharmacy" means a person licensed by the Board to engage in the practice of pharmacy. The terms "pharmacist", "D.Ph.", and "Doctor of Pharmacy" shall be interchangeable and shall have the same meaning wherever they appear in the Oklahoma Statutes and the rules promulgated by the Board;
- 16. "Drug outlet" means all manufacturers, repackagers, outsourcing facilities, wholesale distributors, third-party logistics providers, pharmacies, and all other facilities which are engaged in dispensing, delivery, distribution or storage of dangerous drugs;
- 17. "Drugs" means all medicinal substances and preparations recognized by the United States Pharmacopoeia and National Formulary, or any revision thereof, and all substances and preparations intended for external and/or internal use in the cure, diagnosis, mitigation, treatment or prevention of disease in humans or animals and all substances and preparations, other than food, intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of a human or animals;

1	18. "Drug sample" means a unit of a prescription drug packaged		
2	under the authority and responsibility of the manufacturer that is		
3	not intended to be sold and is intended to promote the sale of the		
4	drug;		
5	19. "Filled prescription" means a packaged prescription		
6	medication to which a label has been affixed which contains such		
7	information as is required by the Oklahoma Pharmacy Act;		
8	20. "Hospital" means any institution licensed as a hospital by		
9	this state for the care and treatment of patients, or a pharmacy		
10	operated by the Oklahoma Department of Veterans Affairs;		
11	21. "Licensed practitioner" means:		
12	<u>a.</u> an allopathic physician,		
13	<u>b.</u> <u>an</u> osteopathic physician,		
14	<u>c.</u> <u>a</u> podiatric physician,		
15	<u>d.</u> <u>a</u> dentist,		
16	<u>e.</u> <u>a</u> veterinarian <del>or</del> ,		
17	<pre>f. an optometrist, or</pre>		
18	g. a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has obtained		
19	independent prescriptive authority,		
20	licensed to practice and authorized to prescribe dangerous drugs		
21	within the scope of practice of such practitioner;		
22	22. "Manufacturer" or "virtual manufacturer" means with respect		
23	to a product:		
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- a. a person that holds an application approved under 21 U.S.C. 355 or a license issued under 42 U.S.C. 262 for such product, or if such product is not the subject of an approved application or license, the person who manufactured the product,
- b. a co-licensed partner of the person described in subparagraph a that obtains the product directly from a person described in this subparagraph or subparagraph a,
- c. an affiliate of a person described in subparagraph a or b who receives the product directly from a person described in this subparagraph or in subparagraph a or b; or
- d. a person who contracts with another to manufacture a product;
- 23. "Manufacturing" means the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion or processing of a device or a drug, either directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of natural origin or independently by means of chemical or biological synthesis and includes any packaging or repackaging of the substances or labeling or relabeling of its container, and the promotion and marketing of such drugs or devices. The term "manufacturing" also includes the preparation and promotion of

commercially available products from bulk compounds for resale by licensed pharmacies, licensed practitioners or other persons;

- 24. "Medical gas" means those gases including those in liquid state upon which the manufacturer or distributor has placed one of several cautions, such as "Rx Only", in compliance with federal law;
- 25. "Medical gas order" means an order for medical gas issued by a licensed prescriber;
- 26. "Medical gas distributor" means a person licensed to distribute, transfer, wholesale, deliver or sell medical gases on drug orders to suppliers or other entities licensed to use, administer or distribute medical gas and may also include a patient or ultimate user;
- 27. "Medical gas supplier" means a person who dispenses medical gases on drug orders only to a patient or ultimate user;
- 28. "Medicine" means any drug or combination of drugs which has the property of curing, preventing, treating, diagnosing or mitigating diseases, or which is used for that purpose;
- 29. "Nonprescription drugs" means medicines or drugs which are sold without a prescription and which are prepackaged for use by the consumer and labeled in accordance with the requirements of the statutes and regulations of this state and the federal government. Such items shall also include medical and dental supplies and bottled or nonbulk chemicals which are sold or offered for sale to the general public if such articles or preparations meet the

requirements of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C.A., Section 321 et seq.;

- 30. "Outsourcing facility", including "virtual outsourcing facility" means a facility at one geographic location or address that:
  - a. is engaged in the compounding of sterile drugs,
  - b. has elected to register as an outsourcing facility, and
  - c. complies with all requirements of 21 U.S.C. 353b;
- 31. "Package" means the smallest individual saleable unit of product for distribution by a manufacturer or repackager that is intended by the manufacturer for ultimate sale to the dispenser of such product. For the purposes of this paragraph, "individual saleable unit" means the smallest container of a product introduced into commerce by the manufacturer or repackager that is intended by the manufacturer or repackager for individual sale to a dispenser;
- 32. "Person" means an individual, partnership, limited liability company, corporation or association, unless the context otherwise requires;
- 33. "Pharmacist-in-charge" or "PIC" means the pharmacist licensed in this state responsible for the management control of a pharmacy and all other aspects of the practice of pharmacy in a licensed pharmacy as defined by Section 353.18 of this title;

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- "Pharmacy" means a place regularly licensed by the Board of Pharmacy in which prescriptions, drugs, medicines, chemicals and poisons are compounded or dispensed or such place where pharmacists practice the profession of pharmacy, or a pharmacy operated by the Oklahoma Department of Veterans Affairs;
- 35. "Pharmacy technician", "technician", "Rx tech", or "tech" means a person issued a Technician permit by the State Board of Pharmacy to assist the pharmacist and perform nonjudgmental, technical, manipulative, non-discretionary functions in the prescription department under the immediate and direct supervision of a pharmacist;
- "Poison" means any substance which when introduced into the body, either directly or by absorption, produces violent, morbid or fatal changes, or which destroys living tissue with which such substance comes into contact;
  - "Practice of pharmacy" means:
    - the interpretation and evaluation of prescription a. orders,
    - the compounding, dispensing, administering and b. labeling of drugs and devices, except labeling by a manufacturer, repackager or distributor of nonprescription drugs and commercially packaged legend drugs and devices,

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- c. the participation in drug selection and drug utilization reviews,
- d. the proper and safe storage of drugs and devices and the maintenance of proper records thereof,
- e. the responsibility for advising by counseling and providing information, where professionally necessary or where regulated, of therapeutic values, content, hazards and use of drugs and devices,
- f. the offering or performing of those acts, services, operations or transactions necessary in the conduct, operation, management and control of a pharmacy, or
- g. the provision of those acts or services that are necessary to provide pharmaceutical care;
- 38. "Preparation" means an article which may or may not contain sterile products compounded in a licensed pharmacy pursuant to the order of a licensed prescriber;
- 39. "Prescriber" means a person licensed in this state who is authorized to prescribe dangerous drugs within the scope of practice of the person's profession;
- 40. "Prescription" means and includes any order for drug or medical supplies written or signed, or transmitted by word of mouth, telephone or other means of communication:
  - a. by a licensed prescriber,

b. under the supervision of an Oklahoma licensed practitioner, supervising physician, by an Oklahoma licensed advanced practice registered nurse or an Oklahoma licensed Clinical Nurse Specialist, Certified Nurse-Midwife or physician assistant, or

- c. (1) under the supervision of an Oklahoma licensed

  supervising physician or supervising Certified

  Nurse Practitioner, by a Certified Nurse

  Practitioner who has not obtained independent

  prescriptive authority under the provisions of

  Section 5 of this act, or
  - (2) by a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act, or
- <u>d.</u> by an Oklahoma licensed wholesaler or distributor as authorized in Section 353.29.1 of this title;
- 41. "Product" means a prescription drug in a finished dosage form for administration to a patient without substantial further manufacturing, such as capsules, tablets, and lyophilized products before reconstitution. "Product" does not include blood components intended for transfusion, radioactive drugs or biologics and medical gas;
- 42. "Repackager", including "virtual repackager", means a person who owns or operates an establishment that repacks and

relabels a product or package for further sale or distribution without further transaction;

- 43. "Sterile drug" means a drug that is intended for parenteral administration, an ophthalmic or oral inhalation drug in aqueous format, or a drug that is required to be sterile under state and federal law:
- 44. "Supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner" means a

  Certified Nurse Practitioner as defined in Section 567.3a of this

  title who has obtained independent prescriptive authority under the

  provisions of Section 5 of this act, who supervises a Certified

  Nurse Practitioner who has not obtained independent prescriptive

  authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act;
- 45. "Supervising physician" means an individual holding a current license to practice as a physician from the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision, pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Allopathic Medical and Surgical Licensure and Supervision Act, or the State Board of Osteopathic Examiners, pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Osteopathic Medicine Act, who supervises an advanced practice registered nurse a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has not obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act, a Clinical Nurse Specialist or a Certified Nurse-Midwife, as such terms are defined in Section 567.3a of this title, and who is not in training as an intern, resident, or fellow. To be eligible to supervise an advanced

practice registered nurse, such The supervising physician shall
remain in compliance with the rules promulgated by the State Board
of Medical Licensure and Supervision or the State Board of
Osteopathic Examiners;

45. 46. "Supportive personnel" means technicians and auxiliary supportive persons who are regularly paid employees of a pharmacy who work and perform tasks in the pharmacy as authorized by Section 353.18A of this title;

46. 47. "Third-party logistics provider", including "virtual third-party logistics provider" means an entity that provides or coordinates warehousing, or other logistics services of a product in interstate commerce on behalf of a manufacturer, wholesale distributor, or dispenser of a product but does not take ownership of the product, nor have responsibility to direct the sale or disposition of the product. For the purposes of this paragraph, "third-party logistics provider" does not include shippers and the United States Postal Service;

47. 48. "Wholesale distributor", including "virtual wholesale distributor" means a person other than a manufacturer, a manufacturer's co-licensed partner, a third-party logistics provider, or repackager engaged in wholesale distribution as defined by 21 U.S.C. 353(e)(4) as amended by the Drug Supply Chain Security Act;

48. 49. "County jail" means a facility operated by a county for the physical detention and correction of persons charged with, or convicted of, criminal offenses or ordinance violations or persons found guilty of civil or criminal contempt;

- 49. 50. "State correctional facility" means a facility or institution that houses a prisoner population under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections;
- 50. 51. "Unit dose package" means a package that contains a single dose drug with the name, strength, control number, and expiration date of that drug on the label; and
- 51. 52. "Unit of issue package" means a package that provides multiple doses of the same drug, but each drug is individually separated and includes the name, lot number, and expiration date.
- SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 353.1a, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 106, O.S.L. 2018 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 353.1a), is amended to read as follows:

Section 353.1a. A. Prescribing Prescriptive authority shall be allowed, under the medical direction of a supervising physician, for an advanced practice nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse recognized by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing in one of the following categories: advanced registered nurse practitioners, clinical nurse specialists, or certified nurse-midwives as a Clinical Nurse Specialist or Certified Nurse-Midwife.

1 B. 1. Prescriptive authority shall be allowed, under the 2 3 4 5

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- medical direction of a supervising physician, for an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse recognized by the Board as a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has not obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act.
- 2. Prescriptive authority shall be allowed, independent of the medical direction of a supervising physician, for an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse recognized by the Board as a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act.
- C. The advanced practice nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse may write or sign, or transmit by word of mouth, telephone or other means of communication an order for drugs or medical supplies that is intended to be filled, compounded, or dispensed by a pharmacist. The supervising physician, if applicable, and the advanced practice nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse shall be identified at the time of origination of the prescription and the name of the advanced practice nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse shall be printed on the prescription label.
- B. D. Pharmacists may dispense prescriptions for non-controlled prescription drugs authorized by an advanced practice nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse or physician assistant, not located in Oklahoma, provided that they are licensed in the state in which they are actively prescribing.

C. E. 1. Pharmacists may only dispense prescriptions for

controlled dangerous substances prescribed by an advanced practice

nurse or physician assistant Advanced Practice Registered Nurse

licensed in the State of Oklahoma and supervised by an Oklahoma
licensed practitioner this state who meets the criteria in

subsection A or B of this section.

- 2. Pharmacists may only dispense prescriptions for controlled dangerous substances prescribed by a physician assistant licensed in this state and supervised by an Oklahoma-licensed supervising physician.
- SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.3a, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 11, O.S.L. 2020 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 567.3a), is amended to read as follows:

Section 567.3a. As used in the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act:

- 1. "Board" means the Oklahoma Board of Nursing;
- 2. "The practice of nursing" means the performance of services provided for purposes of nursing diagnosis and treatment of human responses to actual or potential health problems consistent with educational preparation. Knowledge and skill are the basis for assessment, analysis, planning, intervention, and evaluation used in the promotion and maintenance of health and nursing management of illness, injury, infirmity, restoration or optimal function, or death with dignity. Practice is based on understanding the human condition across the human lifespan and understanding the

1 relationship of the individual within the environment. This 2 practice includes execution of the medical regime including the 3 administration of medications and treatments prescribed by any 4 person authorized by state law to so prescribe; 5 3. "Registered nursing" means the practice of the full scope of 6 nursing which includes, but is not limited to: 7 assessing the health status of individuals, families a. 8 and groups, 9 b. analyzing assessment data to determine nursing care 10 needs, 11 establishing goals to meet identified health care C. 12 needs, 13 d. planning a strategy of care, 14 establishing priorities of nursing intervention to е. 15 implement the strategy of care, 16 f. implementing the strategy of care, 17 delegating such tasks as may safely be performed by q. 18 others, consistent with educational preparation and 19 that do not conflict with the provisions of the 20 Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act, 21 h. providing safe and effective nursing care rendered 22 directly or indirectly, 23 i. evaluating responses to interventions,

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teaching the principles and practice of nursing,

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- k. managing and supervising the practice of nursing,
- collaborating with other health professionals in the management of health care,
- m. performing additional nursing functions in accordance with knowledge and skills acquired beyond basic nursing preparation, and
- n. delegating those nursing tasks as defined in the rules of the Board that may be performed by an advanced unlicensed assistive person;
- 4. "Licensed practical nursing" means the practice of nursing under the supervision or direction of a registered nurse, licensed physician or dentist. This directed scope of nursing practice includes, but is not limited to:
  - a. contributing to the assessment of the health status of individuals and groups,
  - b. participating in the development and modification of the plan of care,
  - c. implementing the appropriate aspects of the plan of care,
  - d. delegating such tasks as may safely be performed by others, consistent with educational preparation and that do not conflict with the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act,

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- e. providing safe and effective nursing care rendered directly or indirectly,
- f. participating in the evaluation of responses to interventions,
- g. teaching basic nursing skills and related principles,
- h. performing additional nursing procedures in accordance with knowledge and skills acquired through education beyond nursing preparation, and
- i. delegating those nursing tasks as defined in the rules of the Board that may be performed by an advanced unlicensed assistive person;
- 5. "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse" means a licensed Registered Nurse:
  - a. who has completed an advanced practice registered nursing education program in preparation for one of four recognized advanced practice registered nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse roles,
  - b. who has passed a national certification examination recognized by the Board that measures the advanced practice registered nurse Advanced Practice Registered

    Nurse role and specialty competencies and who maintains recertification in the role and specialty through a national certification program,

- c. who has acquired advanced clinical knowledge and skills in preparation for providing both direct and indirect care to patients; however, the defining factor for all Advanced Practice Registered Nurses is that a significant component of the education and practice focuses on direct care of individuals,
- d. whose practice builds on the competencies of Registered Nurses by demonstrating a greater depth and breadth of knowledge, a greater synthesis of data, and increased complexity of skills and interventions, and
- e. who has obtained a license as an Advanced Practice

  Registered Nurse in one of the following roles:

  Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist, Certified

  Nurse-Midwife, Clinical Nurse Specialist, or Certified

  Nurse Practitioner.

Only those persons who hold a license to practice advanced practice registered nursing in this state shall have the right to use the title "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse" and to use the abbreviation "APRN". Only those persons who have obtained a license in the following disciplines shall have the right to fulfill the roles and use the applicable titles: Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist and the abbreviation "CRNA", Certified Nurse-Midwife and the abbreviation "CNM", Clinical Nurse Specialist and the

abbreviation "CNS", and Certified Nurse Practitioner and the abbreviation "CNP".

It shall be unlawful for any person to assume the role or use the title Advanced Practice Registered Nurse or use the abbreviation "APRN" or use the respective specialty role titles and abbreviations or to use any other titles or abbreviations that would reasonably lead a person to believe the user is an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse, unless permitted by the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act. Any individual doing so shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, which shall be punishable, upon conviction, by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one (1) year or by a fine of not less than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) nor more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), or by both such imprisonment and fine for each offense;

- 6. "Certified Nurse Practitioner" is means an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who performs in an expanded role in the delivery of health care:
  - a. consistent with advanced educational preparation as a Certified Nurse Practitioner in an area of specialty,
  - b. functions within the Certified Nurse Practitioner scope of practice for the selected area of specialization, and
  - c. is in accord with the standards for Certified Nurse

    Practitioners as identified by the certifying body and approved by the Board.

A Certified Nurse Practitioner shall be eligible, in accordance with the scope of practice of the Certified Nurse Practitioner, to obtain recognition as authorized by the Board to prescribe, as defined by the rules promulgated by the Board pursuant to this section and subject to the medical direction of a supervising physician Section 567.4a of this title and Section 5 of this act. This authorization shall not include dispensing drugs, but shall not preclude, subject to federal regulations, the receipt of, the signing for, or the dispensing of professional samples to patients.

The Certified Nurse Practitioner accepts responsibility, accountability, and obligation to practice in accordance with usual and customary advanced practice registered nursing standards and functions as defined by the scope of practice/role definition statements for the Certified Nurse Practitioner;

- 7. a. "Clinical Nurse Specialist" is means an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who holds:
  - (1) a master's degree or higher in nursing with clinical specialization preparation to function in an expanded role,
  - (2) specialty certification from a national certifying organization recognized by the Board,
  - (3) an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse license from the Board, and

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- (4) any nurse holding a specialty certification as a Clinical Nurse Specialist valid on January 1, 1994, granted by a national certifying organization recognized by the Board, shall be deemed to be a Clinical Nurse Specialist under the provisions of the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act.
- b. In the expanded role, the Clinical Nurse Specialist performs at an advanced practice level which shall include, but not be limited to:
  - (1) practicing as an expert clinician in the provision of direct nursing care to a selected population of patients or clients in any setting, including private practice,
  - (2) managing the care of patients or clients with complex nursing problems,
  - (3) enhancing patient or client care by integrating the competencies of clinical practice, education, consultation, and research, and
  - (4) referring patients or clients to other services.
- scope of practice of such Clinical Nurse Specialist shall be eligible to obtain recognition as authorized by the Board to prescribe, as defined by the rules

promulgated by the Board pursuant to this section, and subject to the medical direction of a supervising physician. This authorization shall not include dispensing drugs, but shall not preclude, subject to federal regulations, the receipt of, the signing for, or the dispensing of professional samples to patients.

- d. The Clinical Nurse Specialist accepts responsibility, accountability, and obligation to practice in accordance with usual and customary advanced practice nursing standards and functions as defined by the scope of practice/role definition statements for the Clinical Nurse Specialist;
- 8. "Nurse-Midwife" is means a nurse who has received an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse license from the Oklahoma Board of Nursing who possesses evidence of certification according to the requirements of the American College of Nurse-Midwives.

A Certified Nurse-Midwife in accordance with the scope of practice of such Certified Nurse-Midwife shall be eligible to obtain recognition as authorized by the Board to prescribe, as defined by the rules promulgated by the Board pursuant to this section and subject to the medical direction of a supervising physician. This authorization shall not include the dispensing of drugs, but shall not preclude, subject to federal regulations, the receipt of, the signing for, or the dispensing of professional samples to patients.

The Certified Nurse-Midwife accepts responsibility, accountability, and obligation to practice in accordance with usual and customary advanced practice registered nursing standards and functions as defined by the scope of practice/role definition statements for the Certified Nurse-Midwife;

- 9. "Nurse-midwifery practice" means providing management of care of normal newborns and women, antepartally, intrapartally, postpartally and gynecologically, occurring within a health care system which provides for medical consultation, medical management or referral, and is in accord with the standards for nurse-midwifery practice as defined by the American College of Nurse-Midwives;
  - 10. a. "Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist" is an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who:
    - (1) is certified by the National Board of

      Certification and Recertification for Nurse

      Anesthetists as a Certified Registered Nurse

      Anesthetist within one (1) year following

      completion of an approved certified registered

      nurse anesthetist Certified Registered Nurse

      Anesthetist education program, and continues to

      maintain such recertification by the National

      Board of Certification and Recertification for

      Nurse Anesthetists, and

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(2) administers anesthesia in collaboration with a medical doctor, an osteopathic physician, a podiatric physician or a dentist licensed in this state and under conditions in which timely onsite consultation by such doctor, osteopath, podiatric physician or dentist is available.

b. A Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist, in collaboration with a medical doctor, osteopathic physician, podiatric physician or dentist licensed in this state, and under conditions in which timely, onsite consultation by such medical doctor, osteopathic physician, podiatric physician or dentist is available, shall be authorized, pursuant to rules adopted by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing, to order, select, obtain and administer legend drugs, Schedules II through, III, IV and V controlled substances, devices, and medical gases only when engaged in the preanesthetic preparation and evaluation; anesthesia induction, maintenance and emergence; and postanesthesia care. A Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist may order, select, obtain and administer drugs only during the perioperative or periobstetrical period.

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- c. A Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist who applies for authorization to order, select, obtain and administer drugs shall:
  - (1) be currently recognized as a Certified Registered

    Nurse Anesthetist in this state,
  - (2) provide evidence of completion, within the twoyear period immediately preceding the date of
    application, of a minimum of fifteen (15) units
    of continuing education in advanced pharmacology
    related to the administration of anesthesia as
    recognized by the National Board of Certification
    and Recertification for Nurse Anesthetists, and
  - (3) complete and submit a notarized application, on a form prescribed by the Board, accompanied by the application fee established pursuant to this section.
- d. The authority to order, select, obtain and administer drugs shall be terminated if a Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist has:
  - (1) ordered, selected, obtained or administered drugs outside of the Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist scope of practice or ordered, selected, obtained or administered drugs for other than therapeutic purposes, or

- (2) violated any provision of state laws or rules or federal laws or regulations pertaining to the practice of nursing or the authority to order, select, obtain and administer drugs.
- e. The Oklahoma Board of Nursing shall notify the Board of Pharmacy after termination of or a change in the authority to order, select, obtain and administer drugs for a Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist.
- f. The Board shall provide by rule for biennial application renewal and reauthorization of authority to order, select, obtain and administer drugs for Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists. At the time of application renewal, a Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist shall submit documentation of a minimum of eight (8) units of continuing education, completed during the previous two (2) years, in advanced pharmacology relating to the administration of anesthesia, as recognized by the Council on Recertification of Nurse Anesthetists or the Council on Certification of Nurse Anesthetists.
- g. This paragraph shall not prohibit the administration of local or topical anesthetics as now permitted by law. Provided further, nothing in this paragraph shall limit the authority of the Board of Dentistry to

establish the qualifications for dentists who direct the administration of anesthesia.

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- h. As used in this paragraph, "collaboration" means an agreement between a medical doctor, osteopathic physician, podiatric physician or dentist performing the procedure or directly involved with the procedure and the Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist working jointly toward a common goal providing services for the same patient. This collaboration involves the joint formulation, discussion and agreement of the anesthesia plan by both parties, and the collaborating medical doctor, osteopathic physician, podiatric physician or dentist performing the procedure or directly involved with the procedure and that. The collaborating physician shall remain available for timely onsite consultation during the delivery of anesthesia for diagnosis, consultation, and treatment of medical conditions;
- 11. "Supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner" means a

  Certified Nurse Practitioner who has obtained independent

  prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this

  act, who supervises a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has not

  obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of

  Section 5 of this act;

12. "Supervising physician" means an individual holding a current license to practice as a physician from the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision or the State Board of Osteopathic Examiners, who supervises a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has not obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act, a Clinical Nurse Specialist, or a Certified Nurse-Midwife, and who is not in training as an intern, resident, or fellow. To be eligible to supervise such Advanced Practice Registered Nurse, such The supervising physician shall remain in compliance with the rules promulgated by the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision or the State Board of Osteopathic Examiners;

12. 13. "Supervision of an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse with prescriptive authority" means overseeing and accepting responsibility for the ordering and transmission by a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has not obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act, a Clinical Nurse Specialist, or a Certified Nurse-Midwife of written, telephonic, electronic or oral prescriptions for drugs and other medical supplies, subject to a defined formulary; and

13. 14. "Advanced Unlicensed Assistant" means any person who has successfully completed a certified training program approved by the Board that trains the Advanced Unlicensed Assistant to perform specified technical skills identified by the Board in acute care

settings under the direction and supervision of the Registered Nurse or Licensed Practical Nurse.

SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.4a, as last amended by Section 8, Chapter 428, O.S.L. 2019 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 567.4a), is amended to read as follows:

prescriptive authority through the Advanced Practice Registered

Nurse license to Certified Nurse Practitioners, Certified Nurse
Midwives and Clinical Nurse Specialists who meet the requirements

for prescriptive authority identified by law and in the Board's

rules. The rules regarding prescriptive authority recognition

promulgated by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing pursuant to paragraphs

6 through 9, 11 and 12 of Section 567.3a of this title shall:

1. Define the procedure for documenting supervision by a supervising physician licensed in Oklahoma to practice by the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision or the State Board of Osteopathic Examiners or by a supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner. Such procedure shall include a written statement that defines appropriate referral, consultation, and collaboration between the Advanced Practice Registered Nurse, recognized to prescribe as defined in paragraphs 6 through 9, 11 and 12 of Section 567.3a of this title, and the supervising physician. The written statement shall include a method of assuring availability of the supervising physician or supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner

through direct contact, telecommunications or other appropriate electronic means for consultation, assistance with medical emergencies, or patient referral. The written statement shall be part of the initial application and the renewal application submitted to the Board for recognition for prescriptive authority for the Advanced Practice Registered Nurse. Changes to the written statement shall be filed with the Board within thirty (30) days of the change and shall be effective on filing;

- 2. <u>Define the procedure for documenting independent</u>

  <u>prescriptive authority for Certified Nurse Practitioners who have</u>

  <u>obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of</u>

  <u>Section 5 of this act;</u>
- 3. Define minimal requirements for initial application for prescriptive authority which shall include, but not be limited to, evidence of completion of a minimum of forty-five (45) contact hours or three (3) academic credit hours of education in pharmacotherapeutics, clinical application, and use of pharmacological agents in the prevention of illness, and in the restoration and maintenance of health in a program beyond basic registered nurse preparation, approved by the Board. Such contact hours or academic credits shall be obtained within a time period of three (3) years immediately preceding the date of application for prescriptive authority;

3. 4. Define minimal requirements for application for renewal of prescriptive authority which shall include, but not be limited to, documentation of a minimum of:

- a. fifteen (15) contact hours or one (1) academic credit hour of education in pharmacotherapeutics, clinical application, and use of pharmacological agents in the prevention of illness, and in the restoration and maintenance of health in a program beyond basic registered nurse preparation, and
- b. two (2) hours of education in pain management or two (2) hours of education in opioid use or addiction, unless the Advanced Practice Registered Nurse has demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Board that the Advanced Practice Registered Nurse does not currently hold a valid federal Drug Enforcement Administration registration number,

approved by the Board, within the two-year period immediately preceding the effective date of application for renewal of prescriptive authority;

4. 5. Require that beginning July 1, 2002, an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse shall demonstrate demonstrates successful completion of a master's degree or higher in a clinical nurse specialty one of the four Advanced Practice Registered Nurse roles

in order to be eligible for initial application for prescriptive authority under the provisions of the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act;

5. 6. Require an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse to have graduated from a program accredited by the Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing (ACEN) or the Commission of Collegiate

Nursing Education (CCNE), or a substantially equivalent program approved by the Board in order to be eligible for initial application for prescriptive authority under the provisions of the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act. As a condition of obtaining prescriptive authority, an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse shall show evidence of annual on-campus attendance for assessment and evaluation of student progress and competence in addition to completing the required clinical hours in the graduate program consistent with the national standard;

- 7. Define the method for communicating authority to prescribe or termination of same, and the formulary to the Board of Pharmacy, all pharmacies, and all registered pharmacists;
  - 6. 8. Define terminology used in such rules;
- 7. 9. Define the parameters for the prescribing practices of the Advanced Practice Registered Nurse;
- $8. \ \underline{10.}$  Define the methods for termination of prescriptive authority for the Advanced Practice Registered Nurse; and

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Establish a Formulary Advisory Council that shall a. develop and submit to the Board recommendations for an exclusionary formulary that shall list drugs or categories of drugs that shall not be prescribed by Advanced Practice Registered Nurse recognized to prescribe by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing. Formulary Advisory Council shall also develop and submit to the Board recommendations for practicespecific prescriptive standards for each category of Advanced Practice Registered Nurse recognized to prescribe by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act. The Board shall either accept or reject the recommendations made by the Council. No amendments to the recommended exclusionary formulary may be made by the Board without the approval of the Formulary Advisory Council.

- b. The Formulary Advisory Council shall be composed of twelve (12) members as follows:
  - (1) four members, to include a pediatrician, an obstetrician-gynecological physician, a general internist, and a family practice physician; provided that three of such members shall be appointed by the Oklahoma State Medical

Association, and one shall be appointed by the Oklahoma Osteopathic Association,

- (2) four members who are registered pharmacists, appointed by the Oklahoma Pharmaceutical Association, and
- (3) four members, one of whom shall be a Certified

  Nurse Practitioner, one of whom shall be a

  Clinical Nurse Specialist, one of whom shall be a

  Certified Nurse-Midwife, and one of whom shall be
  a current member of the Oklahoma Board of

  Nursing, all of whom shall be appointed by the

  Oklahoma Board of Nursing.
- Council shall be in active clinical practice, at least fifty percent (50%) of the time, within their defined area of specialty. The members of the Formulary Advisory Council shall serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority for a term of three (3) years.

  The terms of the members shall be staggered. Members of the Council may serve beyond the expiration of their term of office until a successor is appointed by the original appointing authority. A vacancy on the Council shall be filled for the balance of the unexpired term by the original appointing authority.

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d. Members of the Council shall elect a chair and a vicechair from among the membership of the Council. For
the transaction of business, at least seven members,
with a minimum of two members present from each of the
identified categories of physicians, pharmacists and
advanced practice registered nurses Advanced Practice
Registered Nurses, shall constitute a quorum. The
Council shall recommend and the Board shall approve
and implement an initial exclusionary formulary on or
before January 1, 1997. The Council and the Board
shall annually review the approved exclusionary
formulary and shall make any necessary revisions
utilizing the same procedures used to develop the
initial exclusionary formulary.

SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 567.4c of Title 59, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. An Advanced Practice Registered Nurse recognized by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing as a Certified Nurse Practitioner who has completed a minimum of one (1) year of practice with prescriptive authority supervised by a physician or a supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner may apply to the Oklahoma Board of Nursing for authority to prescribe and order independent of supervision. The

application shall include proof that the Certified Nurse Practitioner:

- 1. Has satisfied the educational requirements enumerated in Section 567.5a of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes;
- 2. Holds a valid, current Certified Nurse Practitioner license issued by the Board and is in good standing with the Board; and
- 3. Has completed a minimum of one (1) year of prescriptive authority supervised by a physician or supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner.

Independent prescriptive authority granted under the provisions of this subsection shall be valid until the expiration of the current license to practice and may be renewed upon application to the Board at the same time and for the same period as the renewal of the license to practice.

- B. A Certified Nurse Practitioner who has been granted independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of subsection A of this section is hereby authorized to act as a supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner.
- C. The Board shall review any application submitted under the provisions of this section and shall approve or deny the application, stating the reason or reasons for denial, if denied. The Board shall mail the approval or denial letter to the applicant within fourteen (14) calendar days of receipt of the application.

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If denied, the applicant may reapply using the process prescribed by subsection A of this section.

D. The Board may revoke independent prescriptive authority granted under this section for good cause at any time.

- E. The Board may establish a fee for the review of initial and renewal applications under the provisions of this section.
- SECTION 6. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.5a, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 228, O.S.L. 2013 (59 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 567.5a), is amended to read as follows:
- Section 567.5a. A. All applicants for a license to practice as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse shall be subject to Section 567.8 of this title.
- B. An applicant for an initial license to practice as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse shall:
- 1. Submit a completed written application and appropriate fees as established by the Board;
- 2. Submit a criminal history records check that complies with Section 567.18 of this title;
  - 3. Hold a current Registered Nurse license in this state;
- 4. Have completed an advanced practice registered nursing education program in one of the four advanced practice registered nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse roles and a specialty area recognized by the Board. Effective January 1, 2016, the applicant shall have completed an accredited graduate level advanced practice

registered nursing education program in at least one of the following population foci: family/individual across the lifespan, adult-gerontology, neonatal, pediatrics, women's health/gender-related, or psychiatric/mental health;

- 5. Be currently certified in an advanced practice specialty certification consistent with educational preparation and by a national certifying body recognized by the Board; and
- 6. Provide any and all other evidence as required by the Board in its rules.
- C. The Board may issue a license by endorsement to an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse licensed under the laws of another state if the applicant meets the qualifications for licensure in this state. An applicant by endorsement shall:
- 1. Submit a completed written application and appropriate fees as established by the Board;
  - 2. Hold a current Registered Nurse license in this state;
- 3. Hold recognition as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse in a state or territory;
- 4. Have completed an advanced practice registered nursing education program in one of the four roles and a specialty area recognized by the Board. Effective January 1, 2016, the applicant shall have completed an accredited graduate level advanced practice registered nursing education program in at least one of the following population foci: family/individual across the lifespan,

adult-gerontology, neonatal, pediatrics, women's health/genderrelated, or psychiatric/mental health;

- 5. Be currently certified in an advanced practice specialty certification consistent with educational preparation and by a national certifying body recognized by the Board;
- 6. Meet continued competency requirements as set forth in Board rules; and
- 7. Provide any and all other evidence as required by the Board in its rules.
- D. The Board may issue prescriptive authority recognition by endorsement to an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse licensed as an APRN-CNP, APRN-CNS, or APRN-CNM under the laws of another state if the applicant meets the requirements set forth in this section. An applicant for prescriptive authority recognition by endorsement shall:
- 1. Submit a completed written application and appropriate fees as established by the Board;
- 2. Hold current Registered Nurse and Advanced Practice
  Registered Nurse licenses (APRN-CNP, APRN-CNS, or APRN-CNM) in the
  state;
- 3. Hold current licensure or recognition as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse in the same role and specialty with prescribing privileges in another state or territory;

4. Submit documentation verifying successful completion of a graduate level advanced practice registered nursing education program that included an academic course in pharmacotherapeutic management, and didactic and clinical preparation for prescribing incorporated throughout the program;

5. Submit a written statement from an Oklahoma licensed physician or supervising Certified Nurse Practitioner supervising prescriptive authority as required by the Board in its rules, or submit documentation that a Certified Nurse Practitioner has obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act;

- 6. Meet continued competency requirements as set forth in Board rules: and
- 7. Provide any and all other evidence as required by the Board in its rules.
- E. An Advanced Practice Registered Nurse license issued under this section shall be renewed concurrently with the registered nurse license provided that qualifying criteria continue to be met.
- F. The Board may reinstate a license as set forth in Board rules.
- SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 567.27 of Title 59, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

An Advanced Practice Registered Nurse, or his or her employer on his or her behalf, shall be required to carry malpractice insurance or demonstrate proof of financial responsibility in a minimum amount of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence and Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000.00) in the aggregate per year.

SECTION 8. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2011, Section 2-312, is amended to read as follows:

Section 2-312. A. A physician, podiatrist, optometrist or a dentist who has complied with the registration requirements of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, in good faith and in the course of such person's professional practice only, may prescribe and administer controlled dangerous substances, or may cause the same to be administered by medical or paramedical personnel acting under the direction and supervision of the physician, podiatrist, optometrist or dentist, and only may dispense controlled dangerous substances pursuant to the provisions of Sections 355, 355.1 and 355.2 of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

B. A veterinarian who has complied with the registration requirements of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, in good faith and in the course of the professional practice of the veterinarian only, and not for use by a human being, may prescribe, administer, and dispense controlled dangerous substances and may cause them to be administered by an assistant or orderly under the direction and supervision of the veterinarian.

C. An advanced practice nurse Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who is recognized to prescribe by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing as an advanced registered nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist or certified nurse-midwife, a Clinical Nurse Specialist or a Certified Nurse-Midwife who is subject to medical direction by a supervising physician, pursuant to Section 567.3a of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes, and who has complied with the registration requirements of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, in good faith and in the course of professional practice only, may prescribe and administer Schedule III, IV and V controlled dangerous substances.

- D. 1. An Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who is recognized to prescribe by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing as a Certified Nurse Practitioner but has not obtained independent prescriptive authority under the provisions of Section 5 of this act and therefore is subject to medical direction by a supervising physician pursuant to Section 567.3a of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes, and has complied with the registration requirements of the Uniform

  Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, in good faith and in the course of professional practice only, may prescribe and administer Schedule III, IV and V controlled dangerous substances.
- 2. An Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who is recognized to prescribe by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing as a Certified Nurse Practitioner and has obtained independent prescriptive authority

under the provisions of Section 5 of this act, and has complied with the registration requirements of the Uniform Controlled Dangerous

Substances Act, in good faith and in the course of professional practice only, may prescribe and administer Schedule II, III, IV and V controlled dangerous substances.

E. An advanced practice nurse Advanced Practice Registered

Nurse who is recognized to order, select, obtain and administer

drugs by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing as a certified registered

nurse anesthetist Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist pursuant to

Section 353.1b of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes and who has

complied with the registration requirements of the Uniform

Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, in good faith and in the course

of such practitioner's professional practice only, may order,

select, obtain and administer Schedules II through, III, IV and V

controlled dangerous substances in a preanesthetic preparation or

evaluation; anesthesia induction, maintenance or emergence; or

postanesthesia care setting only. A certified registered nurse

anesthetist Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist may order,

select, obtain and administer such drugs only during the

perioperative or periobstetrical period.

E. F. A physician assistant who is recognized to prescribe by the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision under the medical direction of a supervising physician, pursuant to subsection D of Section 519.6 of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes, and who has

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    complied with the registration requirements of the Uniform
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    Controlled Dangerous Substances Act, in good faith and in the course
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    of professional practice only, may prescribe and administer Schedule
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    II through, III, IV and V controlled dangerous substances.
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        SECTION 9. This act shall become effective November 1, 2021.
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