

1 **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION**

2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

3 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021)

4 ENGROSSED SENATE
5 BILL NO. 222

By: Standridge of the Senate

and

6
7 Pae, **Rosecrants** and **Echols**
8 of the House

9
10 An Act relating to schools; amending 70 O.S. 2011,
11 Section 24-100.3, as amended by Section 2, Chapter
12 311, O.S.L. 2013 (70 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 24-
13 100.3), which relates to definitions under the School
14 Safety and Bullying Prevention Act; modifying
15 definitions; amending 70 O.S. 2011, Section 24-100.4,
16 as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 277, O.S.L.
17 2016 (70 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 24-100.4), which
18 relates to the control and discipline of a child;
19 requiring certain policy to be updated annually;
20 modifying who can report incidents of bullying;
21 requiring anonymous reports to be investigated in
22 certain manner; providing immunity from a cause of
23 action for certain individuals making certain reports
24 of bullying; requiring notification of the parents or
 legal guardians of certain students within certain
 time period of receiving a report of bullying;
 requiring immediate notification of the parents or
 legal guardians of certain students who express
 certain thoughts or intentions; requiring certain
 policy to contain a statement prohibiting retaliation
 against certain school employees; requiring a
 district board of education to hold certain public
 hearing prior to adoption of certain policy and any
 modifications to certain policy; providing for notice
 of hearing; requiring submission of certain policy to
 the State Board of Education within certain time
 period; requiring a superintendent to submit certain
 report to a district board of education at least once

1 each semester; requiring a district board of
2 education to provide certain policy and explanation
3 to employees and newly hired employees; providing an
4 effective date; and declaring an emergency.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

6 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2011, Section 24-100.3, as
7 amended by Section 2, Chapter 311, O.S.L. 2013 (70 O.S. Supp. 2020,
8 Section 24-100.3), is amended to read as follows:

9 Section 24-100.3. A. As used in the School Safety and Bullying
10 Prevention Act:

11 1. "Bullying" means any ~~pattern of harassment, intimidation,~~
12 ~~threatening behavior, physical acts, verbal or~~ unwanted, aggressive
13 behavior committed in person or by electronic communication directed
14 toward a student or group of students:

15 a. that results in or is reasonably perceived as being
16 done with the intent to cause negative educational or
17 physical results for the targeted individual or group
18 and is communicated in such a way as to disrupt or
19 interfere with the school's educational mission or the
20 education of any student, and

21 b. that involves a power imbalance and is repeated or is
22 highly likely to be repeated.

23 Bullying actions shall include, but not be limited to,
24 harassment, intimidation, threatening behavior, spreading rumors,

1 attacking someone physically or verbally and excluding someone from
2 a group as a means of causing harm;

3 2. ~~"At school"~~ "On school premises" means on school grounds, in
4 school vehicles, at school-sponsored activities, or at school-
5 sanctioned events;

6 3. "Electronic communication" means the communication of any
7 written, verbal, pictorial information or video content by means of
8 an electronic device, including, but not limited to, a telephone, a
9 mobile or cellular telephone or other wireless telecommunication
10 device, or a computer; and

11 4. "Threatening behavior" means any pattern of behavior or
12 isolated action, whether or not it is directed at another person,
13 that a reasonable person would believe indicates potential for
14 future harm to students, school personnel, or school property.

15 B. Nothing in ~~this act~~ Section 24-100.1 et seq. of this title
16 shall be construed to impose a specific liability on any school
17 district.

18 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2011, Section 24-100.4, as
19 last amended by Section 1, Chapter 277, O.S.L. 2016 (70 O.S. Supp.
20 2020, Section 24-100.4), is amended to read as follows:

21 Section 24-100.4. A. Each district board of education shall
22 adopt a policy for the discipline of all children attending public
23 school in that district, and for the investigation of reported
24 incidents of bullying. The policy shall be updated annually and

1 shall provide options for the discipline of the students and shall
2 define standards of conduct to which students are expected to
3 conform. The policy shall:

4 1. Specifically address bullying by students ~~at school~~ on
5 school premises and by electronic communication, if the
6 communication is specifically directed at students or school
7 personnel and ~~concerns bullying at school~~ is communicated in such a
8 way as to disrupt or interfere with the school's educational mission
9 or the education of any student;

10 2. Contain a procedure for ~~reporting~~ a student, a school
11 employee, a school volunteer or a parent or legal guardian to report
12 an act of bullying to a school official or law enforcement agency,
13 including a provision that permits a person to report an act
14 anonymously. No formal disciplinary action shall be taken solely on
15 the basis of an anonymous report; provided, anonymous reports shall
16 be investigated in the same manner as other reports;

17 3. Contain a requirement that any school employee that has
18 reliable information that would lead a reasonable person to suspect
19 that a person is a target of bullying shall immediately report it to
20 the principal or a designee of the principal. A school employee,
21 school volunteer, student or the parent or legal guardian of a
22 student who promptly reports in good faith an incident of bullying
23 to a school official and who makes the report in compliance with the
24 provisions of this section shall be immune from a cause of action

1 for damages arising out of the reporting itself or any failure to
2 remedy the reported incident of bullying;

3 4. Contain a statement of how the policy is to be publicized
4 including a requirement that:

- 5 a. an annual written notice of the policy be provided to
6 parents, legal guardians, staff, volunteers and
7 students, with age-appropriate language for students,
8 b. notice of the policy be posted at various locations
9 within each school site, including, but not limited
10 to, cafeterias, school bulletin boards, and
11 administration offices,
12 c. the policy be posted on the Internet website for the
13 school district and each school site that has an
14 Internet website, and
15 d. the policy be included in all student and employee
16 handbooks;

17 5. Require that appropriate school district personnel involved
18 in investigating reports of bullying make a determination regarding
19 whether the conduct is actually occurring;

20 6. Contain a procedure and requirement for providing
21 notification to the parents or legal guardians of the reported
22 victim of bullying and the parents or legal guardians of the
23 reported perpetrator of the bullying within twenty-four (24) hours
24 of receipt of the report of bullying and providing timely

1 notification to the parents or legal guardians of a victim of
2 documented and verified bullying and to the parents or legal
3 guardians of the perpetrator of the documented and verified
4 bullying; provided, if a student expresses suicidal thoughts or
5 intentions or encourages another student to commit suicide, the
6 parents or legal guardians of the student(s) shall be notified
7 immediately;

8 7. Identify by job title the school official responsible for
9 enforcing the policy at each school site within a school district;

10 8. Contain procedures for reporting to law enforcement all
11 documented and verified acts of bullying which may constitute
12 criminal activity or reasonably have the potential to endanger
13 school safety;

14 9. Require annual training for administrators and school
15 employees including school resource officers, as developed and
16 provided by the State Department of Education in preventing,
17 identifying, responding to and reporting incidents of bullying;

18 10. Provide for an educational program as designed and
19 developed by the State Department of Education and in consultation
20 with the Office of Juvenile Affairs for students and parents in
21 preventing, identifying, responding to and reporting incidents of
22 bullying;

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1 11. Establish a procedure for referral of a person who commits
2 an act of bullying to a delinquency prevention and diversion program
3 administered by the Office of Juvenile Affairs;

4 12. Address prevention by providing:

- 5 a. consequences and remedial action for a person who
6 commits an act of bullying,
- 7 b. consequences and remedial action for a student found
8 to have falsely accused another as a means of
9 retaliation, reprisal or as a means of bullying, and
- 10 c. a strategy for providing counseling or referral to
11 appropriate services, including guidance, academic
12 intervention, and other protection for students, both
13 targets and perpetrators, and family members affected
14 by bullying, as necessary;

15 13. Establish a procedure for:

- 16 a. the investigation, determination and documentation of
17 all incidents of bullying reported to school
18 officials,
- 19 b. identifying the principal or a designee of the
20 principal as the person responsible for investigating
21 incidents of bullying,
- 22 c. reporting the number of incidents of bullying, and
- 23 d. determining the severity of the incidents and their
24 potential to result in future violence;

1 14. Establish a procedure whereby, upon completing an
2 investigation of bullying, a school may recommend that available
3 community mental health care, substance abuse or other counseling
4 options be provided to the student, if appropriate; ~~and~~

5 15. Establish a procedure whereby a school may request the
6 disclosure of any information concerning students who have received
7 mental health, substance abuse, or other care pursuant to paragraph
8 14 of this subsection that indicates an explicit threat to the
9 safety of students or school personnel, provided the disclosure of
10 the information does not violate the requirements and provisions of
11 the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, the Health
12 Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Section 2503
13 of Title 12 of the Oklahoma Statutes, Section 1376 of Title 59 of
14 the Oklahoma Statutes, or any other state or federal laws regarding
15 the disclosure of confidential information; and

16 16. Contain a statement prohibiting retaliation against a
17 school employee who notifies the district board of education or the
18 State Department of Education of noncompliance with the provisions
19 of this section.

20 B. 1. In developing the policy, the district board of
21 education shall ~~make an effort to~~ involve the teachers, parents,
22 administrators, school staff, school volunteers, community
23 representatives, local law enforcement agencies and students.

1 2. Before adopting the policy required by this section or any
2 modifications to the policy, the district board of education shall
3 hold at least one public hearing on the proposed policy or
4 modifications to the policy. The public hearing may be held as part
5 of a regularly scheduled board meeting. The district board of
6 education shall provide notice of the public hearing to students and
7 the parents or legal guardians of students using social media and at
8 least one other communication method regularly used by the board of
9 education.

10 3. Within thirty (30) days of approving the policy required by
11 this section and any modifications, the district board of education
12 shall submit a copy to the State Department of Education.

13 4. The students, teachers, ~~7~~ and parents or ~~guardian~~ legal
14 guardians of every child residing within a school district shall be
15 notified by the district board of education of its adoption of the
16 policy and shall receive a copy upon request. The school district
17 policy shall be implemented in a manner that is ongoing throughout
18 the school year and is integrated with other violence prevention
19 efforts.

20 C. The teacher of a child attending a public school shall have
21 the same right as a parent or legal guardian to control and
22 discipline such child according to district policies during the time
23 the child is in attendance or in transit to or from the school or
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1 any other school function authorized by the school district or
2 classroom presided over by the teacher.

3 D. Except concerning students on individualized education plans
4 (IEP) pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
5 (IDEA), P.L. No. 101-476, the State Board of Education shall not
6 have authority to prescribe student disciplinary policies for school
7 districts or to proscribe corporal punishment in the public schools.
8 The State Board of Education shall not have authority to require
9 school districts to file student disciplinary action reports more
10 often than once each year and shall not use disciplinary action
11 reports in determining a school district's or school site's
12 eligibility for program assistance including competitive grants.

13 E. The board of education of each school district in this state
14 shall have the option of adopting a dress code for students enrolled
15 in the school district. The board of education of a school district
16 shall also have the option of adopting a dress code which includes
17 school uniforms.

18 F. The board of education of each school district in this state
19 shall have the option of adopting a procedure that requires students
20 to perform campus-site service for violating the district's policy.

21 G. At least once each semester, the superintendent of a school
22 district shall provide to the district board of education a report
23 on the district's bullying prevention activities and reported
24 incidents of bullying for the time period covered by the report.

1 The report shall be presented at a public meeting of the board of
2 education.

3 H. A district board of education shall provide the following to
4 each employee and to each newly hired employee:

5 1. The district's policy adopted pursuant to this section; and

6 2. An explanation of the employee's responsibilities with
7 regard to the implementation of the policy adopted pursuant to this
8 section.

9 I. The State Board of Education shall:

10 1. Promulgate rules for periodically monitoring school
11 districts for compliance with this section and providing sanctions
12 for noncompliance with this section;

13 2. Establish and maintain a central repository for the
14 collection of information regarding documented and verified
15 incidents of bullying; and

16 3. Publish a report annually on the State Department of
17 Education website regarding the number of documented and verified
18 incidents of bullying in the public schools in the state.

19 SECTION 3. This act shall become effective July 1, 2021.

20 SECTION 4. It being immediately necessary for the preservation
21 of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby
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1 declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
2 be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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4 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON RULES, dated 04/08/2021 - DO PASS,
5 As Coauthored.

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