

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024)

3 SENATE BILL 1666

By: Dahm

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6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to emergency management; amending 63
8 O.S. 2021, Sections 683.8 and 683.9, which relate to
9 powers and duties of Governor and natural or man-made
10 emergencies; prohibiting Governor from closing
11 businesses under certain circumstances; requiring
12 certain evidence for authorized closure; requiring
13 due process for businesses ordered to close; defining
14 term; updating statutory references; providing an
15 effective date; and declaring an emergency.

16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

17 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 683.8, is
18 amended to read as follows:

19 Section 683.8. A. The Governor shall have general direction
20 and control of the Oklahoma Department of Emergency Management and
21 shall be responsible for carrying out the provisions of the Oklahoma
22 Emergency Management Act of 2003. In the event of an emergency that
23 exceeds local capability, the Governor may assume direct operational
24 control over all or any part of the emergency management functions
within this state.

1 B. The Governor shall have general direction and control of
2 emergency management within the state and all officers, boards,
3 agencies, individual or groups established under the Emergency
4 Operations Plan. The Governor shall have the authority pursuant to
5 the Oklahoma Emergency Management Act of 2003 to establish such
6 offices, boards, agencies, or positions as may be necessary to carry
7 into effect the Emergency Operations Plan.

8 C. The Governor is authorized to cooperate with the federal
9 government, ~~with~~ other states, and ~~with~~ private agencies in all
10 matters pertaining to the emergency management of this state and of
11 the nation.

12 D. To effect the policy and purpose of the Oklahoma Emergency
13 Management Act of 2003, the Governor is further authorized and
14 empowered to:

15 1. Make, amend, and rescind the necessary orders and rules to
16 carry out the provisions of the Oklahoma Emergency Management Act of
17 2003 within the limits of authority conferred upon the Governor
18 herein, with due consideration of the emergency management plans of
19 the federal government;

20 2. Cause to be prepared and updated annually a comprehensive
21 plan and program for emergency management of this state, such plans
22 and programs to be integrated into and coordinated with the plans of
23 the federal government and of other states to the fullest possible
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1 extent, and to coordinate the preparation of plans and programs for
2 emergency management by the political subdivisions of this state;

3 3. Procure supplies and equipment in accordance with such plans
4 and programs, institute training programs and public information
5 programs, take all other preparatory steps, including the partial or
6 full activation of emergency management organizations in advance of
7 actual disaster, and to ensure the furnishing of adequately trained
8 and equipped personnel in time of need, during periods of national
9 emergency, ~~or~~ man-made or natural disasters that might occur in this
10 state, or which develop into emergency situations;

11 4. On behalf of this state, enter into mutual aid arrangements
12 with other states and coordinate mutual aid plans between political
13 subdivisions of this state;

14 5. Delegate any administrative authority vested in the Governor
15 pursuant to the Oklahoma Emergency Management Act of 2003, and
16 provide for subdelegation of any such authority;

17 6. Confirm the appointment of qualified emergency managers upon
18 recommendations of local authorities as provided in Section 683.11
19 of this title;

20 7. Cooperate with the President of the United States and the
21 heads of the Armed Forces, the Federal Emergency Management Agency,
22 and other appropriate federal officers and agencies, with the
23 officers and agencies of other states in matters pertaining to the
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1 emergency management of the state and nation, including the
2 direction and control of:

- 3 a. state emergency management activations and exercises,
- 4 b. warnings for actual or exercise events and the
5 equipment to be used in connection therewith,
- 6 c. the conduct of civilians and the movement of and
7 cessation of movement of pedestrians and vehicular
8 traffic during, prior and subsequent to natural and
9 man-made disasters and emergencies,
- 10 d. public meetings or gatherings, and
- 11 e. the evacuation and reception of the civil population;
12 and

13 8. Prescribe uniform signals, warnings, alerts, credentials and
14 insignia.

15 E. In addition to prevention measures included in the state and
16 local comprehensive plans and programs for emergency management, the
17 Governor shall consider on a continuing basis steps that could be
18 taken to mitigate the harmful consequences of emergencies and
19 natural disasters. At the Governor's direction and pursuant to any
20 other authority specified by law, state agencies, including, but not
21 limited to, those charged with responsibilities in connection with
22 floodplain management, stream encroachment and flow regulation,
23 weather modification, fire prevention and control, air quality,
24 public works, land use and land use planning, and construction

1 standards, shall make studies of matters related to potential
2 emergency and natural disasters or to mitigate emergency and natural
3 disasters. The Governor, from time to time, shall make such
4 recommendations to the Legislature, to political subdivisions and to
5 other appropriate public and private entities as may facilitate
6 measures for mitigation of the harmful consequences of emergencies
7 and natural disasters.

8 F. Pursuant to the Inherent Rights clause in Section 2 of
9 Article II of the Oklahoma Constitution which states "All persons
10 have the inherent right to life, liberty, the pursuit of happiness,
11 and the enjoyment of the gains of their own industry", during a
12 pandemic under a declared state of emergency by the Governor or the
13 President of the United States, the Governor of this state shall not
14 close or force the closing of any business without documented
15 scientific evidence that the nature of a particular business
16 actually contributes to the direct spreading of disease relating to
17 the pandemic. The Governor shall be required to give notice and
18 hearing to any business determined to be nonessential or detrimental
19 to the health and safety of citizens during a pandemic before
20 issuing an executive order against keeping such business open.

21 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 683.9, is
22 amended to read as follows:

23 Section 683.9. The provisions of this section shall be
24 operative only during the existence of a natural or man-made
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1 emergency. The existence of such emergency may be proclaimed by the
2 Governor or by concurrent resolution of the Legislature if the
3 Governor in such proclamation, or the Legislature in such
4 resolution, finds that an emergency or disaster has occurred or is
5 anticipated in the immediate future. Any such emergency, whether
6 proclaimed by the Governor or by the Legislature, shall terminate
7 upon the proclamation of the termination thereof by the Governor, or
8 by passage by the Legislature of a concurrent resolution terminating
9 such emergency. During such period as such state of emergency
10 exists or continues, the Governor shall have and may exercise the
11 following additional emergency powers:

12 1. To activate the Emergency Operations Plan, and to assume
13 regulatory control over all essential resources of this state,
14 directly or through the boards, agencies, offices and officers
15 established by the Emergency Operations Plan, to determine
16 priorities of such resources and allocate such resources as the
17 Governor may deem necessary in cooperation with the political
18 subdivisions of this state, the federal government, or other states.

19 ~~"Resources"~~ shall mean For purposes of this paragraph:

20 a. "resources" means all economic resources within this
21 state including but not limited to food, manpower,
22 health, water, transportation, economic stabilization,
23 electric power, petroleum, gas, ~~and~~ solid fuel,
24 industrial production, construction, and housing, and

1 b. "economic stabilization" means the maintaining of the
2 monetary, taxation, and revenue policies of this state
3 without a negative effect to the market economy and
4 its operations and specifically excludes the
5 determination of essential or nonessential private
6 business enterprises or the closing of private
7 business enterprises;

8 2. To enforce all laws, rules and regulations relating to
9 emergency management and to assume direct operational control of any
10 or all emergency management forces and helpers in this state-;

11 3. To provide for the evacuation of all or part of the
12 population from any stricken or threatened area or areas within this
13 state and to take such steps as are necessary for the receipt and
14 care of such evacuees-;

15 4. Subject to the provisions of the ~~State~~ Oklahoma
16 Constitution, to remove from office any public officer having
17 administrative responsibilities under ~~this act~~ Section 683.1 et seq.
18 of this title for willful failure to obey any order, rule, or
19 regulation adopted pursuant to ~~this act~~ Section 683.1 et seq. of
20 this title. Such removal shall be upon charges after service upon
21 such person of a copy of such charges and after giving such person
22 an opportunity to be heard in the defense of such person. Pending
23 the preparation and disposition of charges, the Governor may suspend
24 such person for a period not exceeding thirty (30) days. A vacancy

1 resulting from removal or suspension pursuant to this section shall
2 be filled by the Governor until it is filled as otherwise provided
3 by law; and

4 5. To perform and exercise such other functions, powers, and
5 duties as are necessary to promote and secure the safety and
6 protection of the civilian population and to carry out the
7 provisions of the Emergency Operations Plan in a national or state
8 emergency.

9 SECTION 3. This act shall become effective July 1, 2024.

10 SECTION 4. It being immediately necessary for the preservation
11 of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby
12 declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
13 be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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