1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024)

SENATE BILL 1446 By: Rader

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AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to income tax credit; defining terms; providing income tax credit for certain individuals who conduct a preceptorship rotation; providing amount of and basis for credit; providing limitations on credits allowed; requiring certification with specified agency; requiring certifications by specified agency; establishing requirements for individuals claiming credit; establishing certain requirements related to the Health Care Workforce Training Commission; requiring evaluation by Incentive Evaluation Commission; amending 70 O.S. 2021, Section 697.5, as amended by Section 19, Chapter 407, O.S.L. 2022 (70 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section 697.5), which relates to the Health Care Workforce Training Commission; providing additional duties; updating statutory language; providing for codification; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. A new section of law to be codified NEW LAW in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 2357.409 of Title 68, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

- A. As used in this section:
- "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse student" means an individual participating in a state-supported training program in

this state that is accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting body for advanced practice registered nursing programs for the training of individuals to become Advanced Practice Registered Nurses as defined in Section 567.3a of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

- 2. "Faculty preceptor" means a medical doctor, a doctor of osteopathy, an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse, or a physician assistant who:
 - a. is licensed in this state, and

- b. practices in a location not less than forty (40) miles from the city center of a city with a population not less than two hundred fifty thousand (250,000);
- 3. "Medical school" means a legally chartered allopathic medical school recognized by the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education;
- 4. "Medical student" means a student currently enrolled in a medical school in this state or a school or college of osteopathic medicine in this state;
- 5. "Physician assistant student" means an individual participating in a state-supported training program in this state that is approved by the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision for the training of individuals to become physician assistants as defined in Section 519.2 of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

- 6. "Preceptorship rotation" means a period of preceptorship training of one or more medical students, residents, physician assistant students, or Advanced Practice Registered Nurse students that in aggregate totals one hundred sixty (160) hours;
- 7. "Preceptorship training" means uncompensated training of a medical student, resident, Advanced Practice Registered Nurse student, or physician assistant student enrolled in a training program in Oklahoma;
- 8. "Resident" means a medical doctor or doctor of osteopathy pursuing post-graduate medical education at a program supported by a state-supported school, a medical school, or a school or college of osteopathic medicine in this state; and
- 9. "School or college of osteopathic medicine" means a legally chartered and accredited school or college of osteopathic medicine requiring:
 - a. for admission to its courses of study, a preliminary education equal to the requirements established by the Bureau of Professional Education of the American Osteopathic Association, and
 - b. for granting the D.O. degree, Doctor of Osteopathy, or Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine, actual attendance at the osteopathic school or college and demonstration of successful completion of the curriculum and recommendation for graduation.

B. 1. For tax years 2025 through 2034, there shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed pursuant to Section 2355 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma Statutes for a faculty preceptor who conducts a preceptorship rotation.

- 2. The credit shall be allowed for no greater than ten (10) preceptorship rotations completed in a calendar year, and shall be equal to the following amounts:
 - a. for a licensed medical doctor or doctor of osteopathy,

 Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) each for the first,

 second, or third preceptorship rotations and One

 Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) each for up to seven (7)

 subsequent rotations, and
 - b. for a licensed Advanced Practice Registered Nurse or a physician assistant, Three Hundred Seventy-five Dollars (\$375.00) each for the first, second, or third preceptorship rotations and Seven Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$750.00) each for up to seven (7) subsequent rotations.
- C. The credit authorized by this section shall not be used to reduce the tax liability of the taxpayer to less than zero (0).
- D. To the extent not used, the credits authorized by this section may be carried over, in order, to each of the five (5) subsequent tax years.

E. 1. For tax year 2027 and any subsequent tax year during which the credit is allowed, the total amount of credits authorized by subsection B of this section used to offset tax shall be adjusted annually to limit the annual amount of credits to Two Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$2,200,000.00). The Oklahoma Tax Commission shall annually calculate and publish a percentage by which the credits authorized by subsection B of this section shall be reduced so the total amount of credits used to offset tax does not exceed Two Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$2,200,000.00) per year. The formula to be used for the percentage adjustment shall be Two Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$2,200,000.00) divided by the credits claimed in the second preceding tax year.

- 2. Pursuant to paragraph 1 of this subsection, in the event the total tax credits authorized by subsection B of this section exceed Two Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$2,200,000.00) in any tax year, the Tax Commission shall permit any excess over Two Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$2,200,000.00), but shall factor such excess into the percentage adjustment formula for subsequent years.
- F. A faculty preceptor shall not be eligible for the credit created under this section if he or she is not certified by the Health Care Workforce Training Commission as provided by Section 697.5 of Title 70 of the Oklahoma Statutes.
- G. The Health Care Workforce Training Commission shall certify preceptorship rotations on behalf of all eligible public and private

training programs for medicine, osteopathic medicine, advanced practice registered nursing, and physician assistants at institutions in this state for the purpose of determining eligibility for the income tax credit created under this section and shall provide to the taxpayer the information as may be required pursuant to subsection I of this section.

- H. In order to receive the credit provided pursuant to this section, a faculty preceptor shall:
- 1. Claim the credit for the tax year in which the preceptorship rotation was completed;
- 2. Certify that he or she did not receive payment during the tax year from any source for providing the training; and
- 3. Supply supporting documentation as may be required by the Tax Commission.
- I. The credit provided by this section shall be evaluated by the Incentive Evaluation Commission at least once in every four-year period, as provided in Section 7004 of Title 62 of the Oklahoma Statutes. In addition to any other data, the evaluation shall include data on the annual:
 - 1. Number of faculty preceptors claiming the credit;
 - 2. Total number of preceptorship rotations completed;
- 3. Number and type of trainees who participated in a preceptorship rotation; and

1 The total amount of credits allowed pursuant to this section.

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70 O.S. 2021, Section 697.5, as SECTION 2. AMENDATORY amended by Section 19, Chapter 407, O.S.L. 2022 (70 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section 697.5), is amended to read as follows:

Section 697.5. The Health Care Workforce Training Commission, in order to perform its official function in establishing and administering physician training programs, shall have the following specific powers, duties, and responsibilities:

- To review all available data on health care workforce in Oklahoma in order to determine the current and projected distribution of physicians by geographic location and by type of practice, and, to accomplish this review, the Commission shall obtain information from and work in conjunction with the State Department of Health and all other agencies which gather data and evaluate health care workforce needs:
- 2. To review data and information on accredited physician internship and residency programs currently operated by Oklahoma hospitals and other approved clinical situations, in order to ascertain the number and distribution by physician specialty training and by geographic location of available internship and residency positions and to evaluate the impact of internship and residency placement on the establishment of practices by physicians

in that geographic area or similar areas within the state where their services are urgently needed;

- 3. To serve as an agent to advise hospitals, clinics, and communities on setting up and planning internship and residency programs which emphasize the provision of additional primary care physicians to service the rural areas of Oklahoma with primary care specialties to be defined to include training in the area of internal medicine, obstetrics and gynecology, pediatrics, emergency trauma, and family practice;
- 4. To provide general counsel and advice in the development, operation and evaluation of physician internship and residency programs throughout the State of Oklahoma in cooperation with the efforts of the Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education and the state's physician training institutions such as the Oklahoma University College of Medicine, Oklahoma City and Tulsa campuses, and the Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, and subject to accreditation by official and appropriate accrediting agencies;
- 5. To develop the criteria for determining the physician training cost component or associated clinical and hospital training costs which are or may be nonreimbursable by third party payers in programs proposed by accredited hospitals, clinical situations, or hospital and clinical programs affiliated with and administered by the College of Medicine, College of Medicine Tulsa, or College of

Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery in order to determine the share for the state in supporting the salary, benefits, training and program administration costs incurred by hospitals in supporting of the interns and residents;

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6. To develop the criteria and procedure by which state matching funds will be awarded to hospitals, accredited clinical situations, in cooperation with the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, University of Oklahoma College of Medicine - Tulsa, and the Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery which shall administer programs in hospital and clinical situations in the state to be used to underwrite the salaries, benefits and associated training and administration costs provided for the physician interns and residents during their period of training in such a way as to create an incentive for the development and establishment of residency and internship positions by hospitals, clinical establishments or by affiliation agreement with the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, University of Oklahoma College of Medicine - Tulsa, and the Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery by providing funds to cover and to supplement the nonreimbursable or additional costs incurred in hospitals for training activities or for delivery of service in outreach and ambulatory clinical situations which are outside but associated with the hospitals and clinical establishments participating in the program;

7. To review and to approve for inclusion in the programs funded the applications for funds submitted by accredited hospitals and clinical situations participating in physician training programs in cooperation with the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, University of Oklahoma College of Medicine - Tulsa and the Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery for the costs of supplying residents and interns in programs which they administer by affiliation agreements with hospitals and clinical situations throughout the state in which the interns and residents are supervised and funded by the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, University of Oklahoma College of Medicine - Tulsa and the Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery and the hospitals and clinical establishments pay for the patient care services rendered in their institutions by these residents and interns during the period of training;

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8. To determine the specific level of funding and the priorities used for granting state support to approved hospitals and clinical situations, in cooperation with the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, University of Oklahoma College of Medicine - Tulsa and the Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery for approved hospital physician training programs for interns and residents and to recommend to the Governor and the Oklahoma Legislature the total funds needed to carry out the purpose of this program;

9. To employ a director and any staff personnel required to
administer the funding of approved physician training programs and
to contract with other state agencies and institutions to conduct
and to perform specified services, functions and aspects in
administering state funds on the specified cost-sharing basis
determined by the Commission or for developing programs and
community and institutional participation in these training
programs;

- 10. To ensure that hospitals or clinical situations that can qualify in all sections of Oklahoma be utilized, and to take all steps necessary to assist such hospitals or clinics in obtaining necessary recognition or status, or in meeting standards for accreditation or affiliation so that they may participate in these physician training programs;
- 11. To ensure that in programs administered and operated by the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine, University of Oklahoma College of Medicine Tulsa and the Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery in hospitals and clinical situations throughout the state that funds allocated to the colleges are paid by the hospitals and clinical situations in which the patient care services are rendered, the funds are expended for such purposes in funding residents and interns in the physician training programs that the colleges have established with the approved hospitals and clinical situations which programs are designed to provide primary health

care services to the rural and medically underserved parts of the state;

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To conduct and to administer a program of physician and health care workforce placement services throughout the State of Placement services shall be made available to communities, hospitals, health care facilities, physician and health professional training institutions, health professional associations and organizations, individual physicians, health professionals, students in physician and health professional training institutions and schools, and other interested parties in such a way so as to further the purposes of improving the distribution of physicians and health professionals practicing or available for practice in the state and improving in the availability of health care services to the people of the state. Said The placement service shall include but not be limited to assisting communities in matching with, contacting and recruiting physicians and health professionals to practice in communities in the state. The Commission shall develop criteria and procedures for the conduct and performance of placement services and employ any staff, contract for services with any private agency, nonprofit corporation, or institution to facilitate the performance of placement services; and

13. For purposes of the income tax credit authorized pursuant to Section 1 of this act and in cooperation with the Oklahoma Tax Commission:

1	<u>a.</u>	to certify preceptorship rotatio	ns for allopathic
2	medicine, osteopathic medicine, advance practice		
3	registered nursing, and physician assistant training		
4		programs in this state and to register faculty	
5		preceptors who provide certified training, and	
6	<u>b.</u>	to promulgate any additional rul	es necessary for the
7	implementation of this act.		
8	SECTION 3. This act shall become effective November 1, 2024.		
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