## SENATE FLOOR VERSION March 2, 2023 AS AMENDED

3 | SENATE BILL NO. 1103 By: Treat and Bullard

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An Act relating to electric utilities; creating the Ratepayer Protection Act of 2023; providing short title; defining terms; providing option for certain electric utilities to file certain plan notice; establishing provisions of plan notice; providing for approval of certain plan subject to certain regulation; prohibiting certain electric utilities from filing certain applications prior to certain date; requiring certain rates to remain in effect during certain plan term subject to certain rate adjustments; requiring certain electric utilities to file certain information within application; providing for certain testimony to plan applications be submitted by certain date; requiring certain response to testimony be submitted by certain date; requiring the Corporation Commission to hold certain hearing by certain date; requiring Commission to issue final order by certain date; providing for certain rates to go into immediate effect upon issuance of final order; providing for the Commission to require security under certain circumstances; requiring order by Commission to specify certain information for certain filing; requiring certain application to utilize certain data; providing for utility to file certain application and notice for certain term; requiring certain approved rates to continue in force until certain date; requiring rates to be adjusted subject to certain provisions; requiring certain refund to customer under certain circumstances; requiring adjustments to only occur once per year; requiring certain rates to continue in force subject to certain circumstances; providing for withdrawal process; construing provisions; requiring certain electric utilities to offer certain rate options; requiring utility to submit certain rate option proposals to Commission; requiring certain

notice be provided to customers; requiring certain

1 electric utility to administer certain program; establishing provisions of program; requiring promulgation of rules by Commission; prohibiting an 2 electric utility from disconnecting service to a customer under certain conditions; requiring electric 3 utility to maintain certain list; requiring list distribution; requiring certain electric utilities 4 using natural gas electric generation to maintain 5 certain supply by certain date; providing for certain electric utility to enter into certain storage agreements; providing for codification; and declaring 6 an emergency. 7 8 9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

- SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 803.1 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- Sections 1 through 11 of this act shall be known and may be cited as the "Ratepayer Protection Act of 2023".
- SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 803.2 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- 18 As used in this act:
- 1. "Asset manager" means any third party that is authorized to sell, market, or utilize excess natural gas capacity that electric utilities do not need or are not critical for operation during non-winter months;
- 23 2. "Commission" means the Corporation Commission;

3. "Customer utility bill relief program" means a program to be administered by an electric utility subject to retail rate regulation by the Commission, to be offered to residential customers of the utility for the purposes of providing bill relief options to customers;

- 4. "Earned return on equity" means the actual earned return on equity during the historical year, subject to the adjustments defined in this act and the utility's performance-based rate plan rate schedule approved by the Commission;
- 5. "General rate case application" means a request for review of an electric utility's rates and charges as prescribed by the laws of this state and administrative rule of the Commission;
- 6. "Historical year" means the test period selected by the electric utility in its performance-based rate plan notice;
- 7. "Natural gas electric generation" means a machine or machines that use natural gas to produce capacity, energy, or other electricity products;
- 8. "Performance-based rate plan" means the formula by which the jurisdictional non-fuel revenue requirements of a rate-regulated electric utility shall be calculated and allocated to the utility's various rate schedules, subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission and this act;
- 9. "Performance-based rate plan application" means one of the five annual rate evaluations and adjustments filed by the electric

- 1 utility before the Commission during the performance-based rate plan 2 term;
  - 10. "Performance-based rate plan application filing date" means the last day of the year in which an electric utility shall file its annual performance-based rate plan application before the Commission, unless a modification to such date is requested by a utility and approved by the Commission;
  - 11. "Performance-based rate plan notice" means the request filed before the Commission electing to utilize a performance-based rate plan, which shall be included with a general rate case application filed before the Commission;
  - 12. "Performance-based rate plan term" means a period following a final order issued in a general rate case application, inclusive of five annual performance-based rate plan applications within five (5) individual historical years;
  - 13. "Target return on equity" means the return on shareholder equity established for the electric utility in the final order addressing its most recent general rate case application; and
  - 14. "Winter months" means the time period between December 21 of a given year through March 20 of the following year.
- SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 803.3 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

- A. 1. An electric utility filing an application for a general change to its rates and charges under this section and pursuant to the rules of the Corporation Commission may, as part of a general rate change application, file a performance-based rate plan notice before the Commission indicating the utility is electing to have its rates regulated under a performance-based rate plan as authorized and defined by this act.
- 2. The performance-based rate plan notice shall define the historical year to be selected by the utility and utilized in each performance-based rate plan application during the performance-based rate plan term.
- B. 1. The Commission shall grant the utility's performance-based rate plan notice to elect rate regulation under a performance-based rate plan, as authorized and defined by this act.
- 2. The Commission shall regulate the rates of the utility in accordance with the terms of this act during the performance-based rate plan term and any tariff approved by the Commission that does not otherwise conflict with the terms of this act.
- C. An electric utility shall not file its first performance-based rate plan application of any performance-based rate plan term until at least one hundred eighty (180) days after rates have become effective pursuant to the final order on the application for a general change in rates.

D. The rates that are approved in the final order of the utility's most recent general rate case application shall remain in effect during the performance-based rate plan term, subject to the rate adjustments under this section.

- E. 1. An approved performance-based rate plan shall require the utility to file the information required by the Commission pursuant to this section on the performance-based rate plan application filing date.
- 2. An approved performance-based rate plan shall require any party, according to the Commission's rules and procedures, to file with the Commission testimony in response to the utility's performance-based rate plan application no later than seventy-five (75) calendar days after the utility's performance-based rate plan application filing date.
- 3. An approved performance-based rate plan shall require the utility to file with the Commission any rebuttal to a party's testimony under paragraph 1 of this subsection within ninety (90) calendar days after the performance-based rate plan filing date.
- F. 1. The Commission shall conduct a hearing on a utility's performance-based rate plan application no later than one hundred twenty (120) calendar days after a utility's performance-based rate plan application filing date.
- 2. The Commission shall issue a final order no later than one hundred eighty (180) days after a utility's performance-based rate

- 1 plan application filing date. If a final order has not been issued by the one-hundred-eightieth day following a performance-based rate 2 3 plan application filing date, the rates proposed by the utility in its performance-based rate plan application shall go into immediate 5 effect, at the utility's discretion, subject to refund following the
  - The Commission may require reasonable security to assure the G. prompt payment of any refunds, including interest, that may be ordered.
    - A new section of law to be codified SECTION 4. NEW LAW in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 803.4 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
    - A. An order by the Corporation Commission approving a performance-based rate application shall specify the minimum information required with each annual rate review filing.
    - Annual performance-based rate applications filed by an electric utility during a performance-based rate term shall be developed using the historical year selected by the utility.
    - C. Annual performance-based rate applications shall be prepared consistent with the Commission's final order on the utility's most recent general rate case application.
- D. Following the conclusion of a performance-based rate term, 22 the utility may file a general rate case application and may elect to include a new performance-based rate notice with such application

issuance of a final order.

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- 1 for a new performance-based rate term. Rates approved pursuant to a
- 2 | utility's most recent performance-based rate application shall
- 3 | continue until a final order in the utility's next general rate case
- 4 application is issued and the compliance tariffs are approved.
- 5 SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
- 6 | in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 803.5 of Title 17, unless there
- 7 | is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- 8 A. 1. Rates shall be adjusted in a performance-based rate
- 9 application based on a comparison of the earned return on equity to
- 10 | the target return on equity.
- 11 2. The target return on equity shall be established in the
- 12 final order addressing the performance-based rate notice in the
- 13 electric utility's most recent general rate case application.
- 3. In a performance-based rate application, the target return
- 15 on equity and earned return on equity shall be calculated utilizing
- 16 the same capitalization structure approved by the Commission in the
- 17 | utility's most recent general rate case application.
- 18 B. For the purposes of adjusting rates in a performance-based
- 19 rate application, a dead-band of earned returns shall be established
- 20 around the target return on equity set in the final order. For rate
- 21 adjustments pursuant to this section, the following provisions shall
- 22 be applied:
- 1. The dead-band shall be the target return on equity plus
- 24 | fifty (50) basis points and the target return on equity minus fifty

- 1 (50) basis points, for a total dead-band of one hundred (100) basis points;
  - In a performance-based rate application, if the earned return on equity is within the established dead-band, no rate change or refund shall occur; and
  - In a performance-based rate application, if the earned return on equity is less than the dead-band, rates shall be adjusted to the target return on equity prospectively.
  - C. 1. In a performance-based rate application, if the earned return on equity is greater than the dead-band, a refund shall be issued to customers over a twelve-month period. The refund shall be seventy-five percent (75%) of such revenues associated with the earned return on equity greater than the dead-band and shall be credited or returned to utility customers. The remaining twentyfive percent (25%) of such revenues associated with the earned return on equity greater than the dead-band shall be retained by the utility and reinvested in the utility's power delivery infrastructure to improve reliability and resilience.
  - 2. Revenues returned to customers in one performance-based rate application shall not be included in the calculation of a target return on equity in a subsequent performance-based rate application or a general rate case application.

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- D. Rate base and cost of service shall be computed in the same manner as approved in the utility's most recent general rate case application.
- E. The utility shall file the resulting rate schedules as part of any performance-based rate application final order compliance filing.
- F. Only one performance-based rate adjustment shall occur during any period of three hundred sixty-five (365) days.
- G. Rates resulting from a performance-based rate shall continue until new rates have been ordered by the Commission in a subsequent performance-based rate application or general rate case application.
- H. A utility may file a general rate case application or seek any other relief it may be entitled to under this act at any time during the performance-based rate term.
- SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 803.6 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. In the event that an electric utility files a performance-based rate notice, all existing tariffs approved by the Corporation Commission providing separate cost recovery outside of base rates shall continue to be effective outside the performance-based rate unless those tariffs are proposed to be eliminated at the discretion of the utility.

- B. Upon approval of a performance-based rate notice, the Commission shall require the utility to file tariffs conforming to this act and order of the Commission.
- C. The utility may withdraw its election to have its rates regulated pursuant to this act at any time. Upon withdrawal, all existing rates and charges shall continue until a final order in the utility's next general rate case application is issued and the compliance tariffs are approved.
- D. 1. Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit utilities from requesting approval of additional optional rate offerings to customers.
  - 2. Nothing in this act shall be construed to repeal any other provision of law and is supplemental to all other laws governing the regulation of public utility rates.
  - 3. Nothing in this act shall prohibit the Commission from exercising its powers under any other statute or the Constitution of the State of Oklahoma.
  - SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 804.1 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
  - A. All electric utilities subject to retail rate regulation by the Corporation Commission shall offer rate options for residential customers of the electric utility to protect them from price

- 1 volatility. Each utility shall, at a minimum, offer the following 2 rate options:
  - 1. An average monthly billing plan; and

- 2. An annual flat bill tariff option, for a premium, that results in the same total bill for a twelve-month period. The tariff option shall be available to a residential customer who has resided at his or her current residence for the previous twelve (12) months, has had his or her electricity priced on the applicable residential tariffs and riders over the past twelve (12) months, and is currently in good standing with the utility.
- B. Each utility shall submit to the Commission for approval the rate options to be offered to customers under subsection A of this section. Upon approval by the Commission, the options shall become a part of the utility's approved tariffs in the electric utility's next general review of rates and charges filed pursuant to this act.
- C. Not less than once per calendar year, a utility under this section shall give written notice to its residential customers of the availability of the rate options described in subsection A of this section.
- SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 804.2 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. An electric utility subject to retail rate regulation by the
  Corporation Commission shall propose and be responsible for the

- 1 | administration of a customer utility bill relief program. Proposed
- 2 programs shall be filed with the Commission or included with a
- 3 general rate case application for approval.
- B. A program submitted under subsection A of this section shall
- 5 | include, but not be limited to:
- 6 1. A process and criteria for application by an eligible
- 7 | customer;
- 8 2. Provisions and criteria for waiving or reducing late payment
- 9 penalties, deposits, or unpaid balances;
- 3. Extended payment plans;
- 4. Criteria for suspension of disconnection activity in
- 12 | addition to weather disconnection moratoriums; and
- 5. Explanation of the utility's plan for recovery of prudently
- 14 incurred program costs and any uncollectable balances incurred as a
- 15 result of the program.
- 16 C. The Commission shall promulgate rules to implement the
- 17 provisions of this section.
- 18 SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
- 19 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 804.3 of Title 17, unless there
- 20 | is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- 21 An electric utility subject to retail rate regulation by the
- 22 | Corporation Commission shall not disconnect service to a customer
- 23 | for any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to pay for a different kind or classification of service from that requested;

- 2. Failure to pay a bill correcting a previous underbilling, due to misapplication of rates, unless the utility offers the consumer a deferred payment agreement as provided in administrative rule by the Commission;
- 3. Failure of a previous owner or occupant at the premises or user of the service to pay an unpaid or delinquent account, except where the previous occupant remains an occupant or user of the utility service;
- 4. Failure of a customer to pay any portion of an estimated billing which the customer disputes, except where the customer fails to allow a utility representative access to the meter, or if the customer regularly reads the customer's own meter and fails to supply a current meter reading;
- 5. If a current customer in good standing accepts an additional household member owing a previous bill to the utility, unless that additional household member is listed on the lease arrangements or another utility service as a responsible party, or unless the household member shared service with the subscriber at a different or same location;
- 6. If a customer or potential customer owes a previously unpaid account from a different utility beyond the boundaries of the utility's service territory;

- 7. In the case of a violation protested by a customer, whose name was used to obtain service at another location without the customer's permission or knowledge; provided, however, such misuse shall be verified by the utility;
- 8. Nonpayment of an amount past due for more than three (3) years if the utility cannot substantiate the charges with a copy of the customer's complete billing history reflecting usage, consumption, and relevant charges; and
- SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 804.4 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

9. Failure to pay a past due amount to another utility.

A. 1. An electric utility subject to retail rate regulation by the Corporation Commission shall compile and maintain a list containing the name, address, and phone number of any known payment assistance program, including information regarding any bilingual services offered, that is applicable to each service area within the utility's areas of operation. The list should include but not be limited to local, state, federal, and tribal energy assistance programs. The list shall also include any public or private charitable organization that offers or has been known to offer energy payment assistance; provided, the organization shall give prior consent for inclusion on this list.

- 2. Electric utilities shall use due diligence in compiling and updating this information, with updates to occur at least on an annual basis.
- 3. Each electric utility subject to the provisions of this section shall provide a copy of this list to any consumer who asks for or requests such assistance.
- B. The offer of any such list under this section shall be for informative resource only. Failure of a customer to gain funding in full or in part from any of the listed resources under this section shall not result in any liability to the electric utility.
- SECTION 11. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 805.1 of Title 17, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. An electric utility subject to retail rate regulation by the Corporation Commission that utilizes natural gas electric generation and has firm gas transportation contracts shall, by December 2026, maintain a firm supply of enough natural gas to operate its facilities at an eighty percent (80%) maximum daily quantity under firm gas transportation contracts for fourteen (14) consecutive days during the winter months to protect customers from adverse weather events and supply chain issues. Of the above required firm supply of natural gas, at least fifty percent (50%) of that firm supply shall be satisfied by firm storage services, if available.

- 1 B. Each electric utility subject to the requirements of this 2 section may enter into storage management contracts with asset managers, self-optimize its storage services to mitigate the costs 3 of the increased storage for customers, or any combination thereof. 5 One-half (1/2) of any monetary or financial benefits derived from storage management contracts with an asset manager, the electric 6 utility's self-optimized services, or any combination thereof shall 7 be returned to customers to mitigate the costs of increased storage 9 capacity required in subsection A of this section.
  - C. Electric utilities subject to the provisions of this section shall be entitled to recover costs for the firm supply requirements of this section.
  - D. The Commission shall have the authority to promulgate any rules and regulations necessary to effectuate the provisions of this section.
  - SECTION 12. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.
- 20 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS March 2, 2023 DO PASS AS AMENDED

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