1	HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION
2	STATE OF OKLAHOMA
3	2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024)
4	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
5	HOUSE BILL NO. 3757 By: Hardin of the House
6	and
7	Weaver of the Senate
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10	COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
11	An Act relating to jail standards; amending 74 O.S. 2021, Section 192, as amended by Section 2, Chapter
12	35, O.S.L. 2023 (74 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section 192), which relates to the inspection of city and county
13	jails; creating the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act; authorizing the State Department of Health to
14	promulgate rules to implement jail standards; directing all detention and lockup facilities to
15	comply with standards; clarifying jail inspection requirement; deleting certain jail standards and
16	procedures; making jail standards subject to certain exceptions and limitations; defining terms; providing
17	list of standards when facilities develop policies and procedures; specifying standards for detention
18	facilities; directing facility administrators to develop and implement certain written policies and
19	procedures for detention facilities and lockup facilities; directing detention facilities to have
20	certain written policies and procedures subject to certain act and promulgate rules; requiring
21	notification to the State Department of Health of
22	certain incidents; providing guidelines and procedures for the movement, security, and
23	supervision of inmates; directing facility administrators to develop and implement written
24	policies and procedures for classifying and segregating inmates; directing facility

1 administrators to develop and implement written policies and procedures for emergency medical and 2 health care services; providing for the utilization of certain medical personnel; authorizing the deduction of monies for medical payments; specifying 3 standards for the incarceration or holding of juveniles; amending 57 O.S. 2021, Section 37, which 4 relates to maximum capacity of correctional 5 facilities; modifying statutory references; amending 57 O.S. 2021, Sections 47, 52, 53, 55 and 57, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 35, O.S.L. 2023 (57 6 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section 57), which relate to the 7 operation of county jails by county sheriffs; modifying statutory references; amending 63 O.S. 2021, Section 472, which relates to conditions of 8 municipal jails; modifying statutory reference; 9 amending 69 O.S. 2021, Section 617, which relates to the food and medical attention for inmates working 10 upon public roads; modifying statutory reference; amending 74 O.S. 2021, Section 193, which relates to inspections of jail premises by the State Department 11 of Health; modifying statutory reference; providing for codification; and declaring an emergency. 12 13 14 15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 16 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 74 O.S. 2021, Section 192, as 17 amended by Section 2, Chapter 35, O.S.L. 2023 (74 O.S. Supp. 2023, 18 Section 192), is amended to read as follows: 19 Section 192. Α. The provisions of this section and Sections 2 20 through 9 of this act shall be known and may be cited as the 21 "Oklahoma Jail Standards Act". The State Department of Health is 22 hereby authorized to promulgate rules to implement the provisions of 23 the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act. 24

1	B. Except as provided in this section, all detention facilities
2	and lockup facilities shall operate in compliance with the provision
3	of the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act.
4	<u>C.</u> The <del>State</del> Department <del>of Health</del> shall inspect at least once
5	each year all <del>city and county jails</del> <u>detention facilities</u> to ensure
6	compliance with the standards promulgated pursuant to the provisions
7	<del>of this section</del> <u>set forth in the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act</u> . <del>The</del>
8	standards shall provide provision for:
9	1. Uniform admission and release procedures;
10	2. Uniform, safe, and sensible security measures;
11	3. Proper, fit, and sanitary conditions;
12	4. Inmates to be fed a wholesome and adequate diet;
13	5. Inmates to have adequate clothing and a usable bed. Such
14	facility shall have showers with hot and cold running water,
15	toilets, and water basins provided in the ratio of not less than one
16	to every twenty prisoners. Counties may build barrack-style jails,
17	single or double cell, to meet the security needs of the county for
18	minimum security prisoners. These jails shall meet all the minimum
19	requirements set forth in this section or any other provision of
20	law. Except as otherwise provided in this section, all facilities
21	under this section shall have showers with hot and cold running
22	water, toilets and water basins provided in the ratio of not less
23	than one to every twenty prisoners. Counties may also build tent
24	jails, which shall be temporary in nature, to meet the security

1	needs of the county for minimum security prisoners. The temporary
2	tent jails shall not be required to meet the minimum requirements
3	set forth in this section or any other provision of law. The State
4	Board of Health shall promulgate minimum standards for temporary
5	tent jails, which standards shall be designed to specifically
6	address and take into consideration the temporary status of the
7	inmate housing needs of the county. As used in this paragraph,
8	"barrack-style" means a single designated space within a city or
9	county jail facility for the purpose of housing three or more
10	inmates;
11	6. Inmates to be properly advised of rules of the facility in
12	which they are detained;
13	7. Staff members to receive training in order to assist them in
14	performing their assigned tasks, such training to be provided
15	through a program approved by the State Department of Health. All
16	employees who work in direct contact with inmates after the first
17	year of employment shall receive, at a minimum, four (4) hours'
18	review of material as required by the State Department of Health and
19	at a maximum, eight (8) hours of detention officer training per year
20	after the first year of employment;
21	8. Proper steps to be taken to ensure the safety and
22	segregation of women, the infirm, and minors;
23	9. Adequate medical care, provided such medical care shall be
24	limited to illnesses or injuries incurred during the time beginning

1 with the arrest and throughout the time of incarceration. This 2 shall not prevent an inmate from applying for assistance and 3 receiving assistance, provided the inmate meets or exceeds 4 established requirements; 5 10. No person to be confined without twenty-four-hour 6 supervision; and 7 11. At least one designated exit in the facility that will 8 permit prompt evacuation of inmates and staff in an emergency. A 9 facility in existence on November 1, 1985, shall not be required to 10 construct additional exits if it has one exit which is deemed 11 adequate by the State Fire Marshal Inspections shall be limited to 12 the specific requirements set forth in the Oklahoma Jail Standards 13 Act or rules promulgated pursuant thereto.

<u>D.</u> In the event such inspection shall reveal to the State Department of Health the commission of a crime or crimes incidental to the operations of a city or county jail detention facility, it shall be the duty of the Department to initiate a complaint with the appropriate district attorney, and to cooperate in the prosecution of the alleged offender in the event an information is filed pursuant to such complaint.

## B. E. The provisions of the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act shall be subject to the following exceptions and limitations:

23 <u>1.</u> Any county, city, or town may operate a holding facility for
 24 the incarceration of persons under arrest who are to be charged with

1 a crime, which holding facility shall not be required to meet the 2 standards established in this section for jails the Oklahoma Jail 3 <u>Standards Act</u>, as long as no person is held therein for a period 4 longer than twelve (12) hours and as long as an employee of the 5 county, city, or town is available to render aid to or to release 6 any person so confined in the event aid or release is required 7 because of a health or life-endangering emergency;

8 C. 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law or rule, any 9 county or municipality that operates a jail detention facility which 10 houses forty or fewer prisoners at all times which:

- 11 <del>1. Provides</del>
- 12a.providestwenty-four-hour supervision of prisoner13activity that is conducted either by direct14observation or electronically by closed-circuit15television; video surveillance, and
- 16 <del>2. Provides</del>

17 provides an intercommunication system that terminates b. 18 in a location that is staffed twenty-four (24) hours a 19 day and is capable of providing an emergency response, 20 shall not be required to have more than one detention officer or 21 dispatcher on-site to provide for the security, custody, and 22 supervision of prisoners. Staff shall be available to perform 23 sensitive functions and procedures as necessary to accommodate 24 inmate gender;

1	$\frac{1}{2}$ Any county or municipality that operates a jail detention
2	facility which houses more than forty and less than seventy-five
3	prisoners at all times which:
4	<del>1. Provides</del>
5	a. provides twenty-four-hour supervision of prisoner
6	activity that is conducted either by direct
7	observation or electronically by <del>closed-circuit</del>
8	television; video surveillance, and
9	2. Provides
10	b. provides an intercommunication system that terminates
11	in a location that is staffed twenty-four (24) hours a
12	day and is capable of providing an emergency response,
13	shall be required to have more than one detention officer or one
14	detention officer and at least one other basic CLEET-certified
15	person on the same premises as the <del>jail</del> <u>detention</u> facility to
16	provide for the security, custody, and supervision of prisoners.
17	Staff shall be available to perform sensitive functions and
18	procedures as necessary to accommodate inmate gender;
19	Within ninety (90) days after June 9, 1994, the State Board of
20	Health shall promulgate new rules governing square footage
21	requirements, double-celling of prisoners and the ratio of showers,
22	toilets, and water basins to prisoners. The rules so promulgated
23	shall be governed by the guidelines enumerated in this section, and
24	shall be designed to carry out the intent and purpose of the

1	guidelines. Each city or county jail facility in this state shall
2	be in compliance with the rules so promulgated on or before January
3	<del>1, 1995.</del>
4	E. 4. A county or municipality that operates a detention
5	facility may request a waiver from any provision of the Oklahoma
6	Jail Standards Act or any rules promulgated pursuant thereto upon a
7	showing that application of such provision would impose undue
8	hardship upon the county or municipality or upon the inmates held at
9	such facility. Such a request shall be filed with the Department
10	and shall include grounds therefor including, but not limited to, a
11	lack or insufficiency of infrastructure for the detention facility,
12	a man-made or natural disaster, or a lack of funding or workforce
13	resources necessary to comply with the standards. The Department
14	may grant the waiver request in whole or in part and may, as a
15	condition of granting the waiver, require the county or municipality
16	to submit a plan and timetable for compliance with the standards. A
17	decision of the Department may be appealed to the district court as
18	provided for in the Administrative Procedures Act;
19	5. The detention facility administrator may declare a temporary
20	emergency in the event of a man-made or natural disaster including,
21	but not limited to, fire, flood, weather-related emergency, or other
22	destruction of or damage to detention facility property. The
23	declaration shall include a plan for the housing and care of inmates
24	of the detention facility for the duration of the emergency and

1 specification of the provisions of the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act 2 that are no longer practicable due to the emergency. The declaration shall be filed with the Department; and 3 4 6. Any detention facility constructed or substantially 5 remodeled prior to or on or after the effective date of this act shall be required to be in compliance with the requirements and 6 7 standards in effect at the time of such construction or remodeling. Plans for the construction of a new detention facility or the 8 9 substantial remodeling of an existing detention facility shall be 10 submitted to the Department for review and approval. 11 The State Department of Health shall employ inspectors and F. 12 other personnel as necessary and specifically authorized by the 13 Legislature in order to carry out the provisions of this section the 14 Oklahoma Jail Standards Act and may rent or purchase premises or 15 equipment in order to assist inspectors in the performance of their 16 functions. 17 A new section of law to be codified SECTION 2. NEW LAW 18 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.1 of Title 74, unless there 19 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: As used in the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act: 20 21 1. "Available" means that the subject individual is either on 22 site or on the premises; 23 "Barrack-style" means a single designated space within a 2. 24 detention facility for the purpose of housing three or more inmates;

3. "Bodily search" means any invasive examination by hand of an
 inmate or clothing of the inmate. Bodily searches shall not include
 "pat downs";

4 4. "Central control" means the central point within the5 facility where security activities are monitored and controlled;

6 5. "Contraband" means anything not authorized to be in the7 possession of an inmate;

8 6. "Dayroom" means a space for activities that is situated
9 immediately adjacent to the sleeping area of inmates and separated
10 from the sleeping area by a wall;

11 7. "Department" means the Oklahoma State Department of Health; 12 8. "Detention facility" means a facility that may hold a person 13 for an indefinite period of time including, but not limited to, a 14 city or county jail;

15 9. "Detention officer" means a person whose training, education 16 or experience specifically qualifies him or her to perform the 17 duties indicated in the job description and the Oklahoma Jail 18 Standards Act, or a person who holds a certification accorded 19 pursuant to the provisions of Section 3311 of Title 70 of the 20 Oklahoma Statutes. The individual performing the duties must be 21 trained in appropriate laws, codes, standards, policies, and 22 procedures;

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1 10. "Direct supervision" means the detention officer is in 2 direct contact with inmates and is in a position to constantly 3 monitor behaviors and interact with inmates;

4 11. "Emergency care" means medical or surgical care necessary
5 to treat the sudden onset of a potentially life- or limb-threatening
6 condition or limb-threatening condition;

7 12. "Facility administrator" means a sheriff, police chief, 8 city manager, private contractor, or a designee thereof, charged 9 with maintaining and operating a lockup facility or detention 10 facility;

11 13. "Fixed sleeping surface" refers to a stationary or 12 installed bed or slab designed to support a mattress or some other 13 comparable padding on which an inmate can lie down off of the floor;

14 14. "Grievance" means a circumstance or action considered 15 unjust;

16 15. "Holding facility" means a facility that shall hold persons 17 under arrest who are charged with a crime for a period of no longer 18 than twelve (12) hours;

19 16. "Hot meal" means a measure of food served and eaten at one 20 sitting prepared and served at a palatable temperature range of one 21 hundred ten (110) to one hundred twenty (120) degrees Fahrenheit; 22 17. "Inmate" means any individual, whether in pretrial,

23 sentenced, or unsentenced status who is confined in a detention

24 facility;

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18. "Juvenile" means a person who is subject solely to the
 jurisdiction of a juvenile court or who is subject to the provisions
 of Section 2-5-205 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes, or
 relating to classification as a youthful offender, as defined in
 Section 2-5-202 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes;

6 19. "Last locked/secure door" means the last secure barrier7 between staff and the inmate;

8 20. "Life-endangering situation" includes, but is not limited 9 to, a suicide attempt, or obvious serious injury or illness, which 10 in the evaluation of the staff requires an immediate response;

11 21. "Life-threatening" means a situation in which life-saving 12 measures are taken;

13 22. "Living area" means those areas of a detention facility 14 utilized for the day-to-day housing and activities of inmates. 15 These areas do not include reception and release areas and special 16 use cells such as sobering, safety, and holding or staging cells 17 normally located in receiving areas;

18 23. "Lockup facility" means a facility that may hold a person 19 no longer than ten (10) days. Such a facility may be operated by a 20 municipality for the temporary detention of persons awaiting 21 arraignment. Persons who require detention for a period longer than 22 ten (10) days shall be transferred to a detention facility; 23 24. "Non-secure areas" means those areas where a youth or

24 juvenile is in the custody of law enforcement and may not be able to

1 leave or depart from the presence of law enforcement, yet the youth 2 or juvenile is not detained in a facility which limits movement;

3 25. "On site" means a detention officer being physically4 present within the detention facility;

5 26. "On the premises" means a detention officer being 6 physically present within the structure incorporating the detention 7 facility, or within a building or structure sharing the same realty 8 or located on realty that is contiguous to the realty upon which the 9 structure incorporating the detention facility is located, provided 10 that such remote building or structure is not located farther than 11 five hundred (500) feet from the detention facility;

12 27. "Pat-down" means a noninvasive search of an inmate by hand 13 performed by lightly skimming the exterior surface of the clothing 14 covering the legs and torso;

15 28. "Physician or other licensed medical personnel" means a 16 psychiatrist, medical doctor, osteopathic physician, physician's 17 assistant, registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, emergency 18 medical technician at the paramedic level or clinical nurse 19 specialist;

20 29. "Sensitive functions and procedures" means any bodily 21 search or the visual supervision of any activity requiring an inmate 22 to partially or fully disrobe;

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30. "Safety check" means direct, visual observation performed
 at random intervals within timeframes prescribed in these
 regulations to provide for the health and welfare of inmates;

4 31. "Sight contact" means clear visibility within close 5 proximity;

32. "Sound contact" means direct oral communication;
33. "Substantial remodeling" means the cost to repair or
replace is at least fifty percent (50%) of the cost to replace the
facility;

10 34. "Sustained contact" means sight or sound contact that is 11 not brief and inadvertent;

"Temporary sleeping surface" means any appropriate item 12 35. 13 used in overcrowding situations on which an inmate can lie down and 14 be kept off of the floor on an interim basis. A fire-safe cot and 15 industry products such as those referred to as "boats" are examples 16 of suitable temporary sleeping surfaces that ensure the mattress 17 does not have direct contact with the floor. These items do not 18 meet the requirement to have a fixed sleeping surface for each 19 inmate;

20 36. "Waiver" is a long term deviation from a standard in 21 extenuating circumstances which are not likely to be overcome in a 22 reasonable period of time; and

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1 37. "Variance" is a temporary deviation from a standard in 2 extenuating circumstances which can be overcome in a reasonable 3 period of time.

4 SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 5 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.2 of Title 74, unless there 6 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

7 Where this act specifies that the facility shall develop8 policies and procedures, the following standards shall apply:

9 1. A policy may include a procedure. A procedure may represent10 policy; and

11 2. Policies or procedures developed based on requirements in 12 this act shall identify the following:

a. the rule or law addressed by the policy and procedure,
b. the staff position or personnel responsible for
implementation and oversight of the policy and
procedure,

17 c. the actions to be taken or procedures to be followed
18 by facility personnel. This shall be known as the
19 "who, what, where, and when" of the procedure,

- 20 d. the staff position or personnel responsible for
   21 reviewing the policy and procedure,
- e. a schedule for reviewing the policy that identifies
  the frequency at which the policy and procedure will
  be reviewed, and

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f. a signature page to capture the signature and date
 that the responsible official adopted the policy or
 procedure and the dates that review of the policy or
 procedure were completed.

5 SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 6 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.3 of Title 74, unless there 7 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

8 A. The standards for detention facilities shall provide for:

9 1. Uniform admission and release procedures;

10 2. Uniform, safe, and sensible security measures;

11 3. Proper, fit, and sanitary conditions;

12 4. Inmates to be fed a wholesome and adequate diet;

13 5. Inmates to have adequate clothing and a usable bed. Such 14 detention facilities shall have showers with hot and cold running 15 water, toilets, and water basins provided in the ratio of not less 16 than one to every twenty prisoners. Counties may build barrack-17 style jails, single or double cell, to meet the security needs of 18 the county for minimum security prisoners. These jails shall meet 19 all the minimum requirements set forth in this section or any other 20 provision of law. Counties may also build tent jails, which shall 21 be temporary in nature, to meet the security needs of the county for 22 minimum security prisoners. The temporary tent jails shall not be 23 required to meet the minimum requirements set forth in this section 24 or any other provision of law. The State Board of Health shall

promulgate minimum standards for temporary tent jails, which standards shall be designed to specifically address and take into consideration the temporary status of the inmate housing needs of the county;

5 6. Inmates to be properly advised of rules of the detention6 facility in which they are detained;

7 7. Staff members to receive training in order to assist them in
8 performing their assigned tasks, such training to be provided
9 through a program approved by the State Department of Health;

10 8. All employees, including the detention facility 11 administrator and all supervisors, whose primary responsibilities 12 include supervision of inmates, shall receive at least twenty-four 13 (24) hours of training during the first year of their employment 14 that covers at least the following:

- 15 a. security procedures,
- 16 b. supervision of inmates,
- 17 c. report writing and documentation,
- 18 d. inmate rules and regulations,
- 19 e. grievance and disciplinary procedures,
- 20 f. rights and responsibilities of inmates,
- 21 g. emergency procedures, and
- 22 h. first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation;

23 9. All employees who work in direct contact with inmates after
24 the first year of employment shall receive, at a minimum, four (4)

hours of review of material as required by the State Department of Health and at a maximum eight (8) hours of detention officer training per year to include renewal training as required for first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation skills after the first year of employment;

6 10. A documentation log shall be maintained by the
7 Administrator to record the courses completed by each employee for
8 their initial and annual training and include test results;

9 11. Proper steps to be taken to ensure the safety and10 segregation of women, the infirm, and minors;

12 12. Adequate medical care, provided such medical care shall be 12 limited to illnesses or injuries incurred during the time beginning 13 with the arrest and throughout the time of incarceration. This 14 shall not prevent an inmate from applying for assistance and 15 receiving assistance, provided the inmate meets or exceeds 16 established requirements;

17 13. No person to be confined without twenty-four-hour18 supervision; and

19 14. At least one designated exit in the facility that will 20 permit prompt evacuation of inmates and staff in an emergency.

B. All cells and living areas shall have at least forty (40)
square feet of floor space for the initial inmate and at least
twenty (20) square feet of floor space for each additional inmate
occupying the same cell. Double-celling of inmates is permitted if

1 there is at least sixty (60) square feet of floor space for two 2 persons. Inmates may be provided temporary sleeping surfaces during 3 times of overcrowding.

C. The facility shall have at least one (1) special purpose
cell to provide for the temporary detention of inmates under the
influence of alcohol or dangerous substances or for persons who are
uncontrollably violent or self-destructive. These cells shall be
designed to prevent injury.

9 D. The housing and activity areas shall provide, at least the10 following:

11 1. Lighting of at least twenty (20) foot candles;

12 2. A shower with non-skid floors; and

13 3. Sufficient floor drains to ensure a sanitary facility.

E. There shall be designated and marked emergency evacuation exits that comply with the requirements of the Oklahoma State Fire Marshal and which permit prompt evacuation of inmates and staff in an emergency.

F. A county may provide a dormitory-style detention facility to accommodate up to medium-security inmates. It shall be equipped with washbasins, toilets, and showers with hot and cold running water at a ratio of at least one (1) washbasin, one (1) toilet, and one (1) shower to every twenty (20) inmates. A dormitory-style detention facility shall meet all requirements for a detention facility. G. A county may provide a temporary tent detention facility
 subject to the approval of the Department.

3 H. Inmates may be provided temporary sleeping surfaces during4 times of overcrowding.

5 SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 6 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.4 of Title 74, unless there 7 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. The local facility administrator shall develop and implement written policies and procedures pertaining to the daily management and operation of the detention facility including, but not limited to, an operations manual sufficient to demonstrate compliance with the standards set forth in the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act and rules promulgated pursuant thereto.

14 The facility administrator shall develop and implement Β. 15 written policies and procedures for the operation of a lockup 16 facility which shall include, but not be limited to, the following: 17 1. Arrest and commitment papers shall be verified; 18 2. An inmate shall be searched during admission; 19 3. Property of the inmate shall be inventoried and shall be 20 stored in a secure location;

4. Medical reception information shall be recorded in the file
of the inmate and shall include, but not be limited to, the
following information:

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a. current illnesses and health problems,

- b. behavioral observation, including state of
   consciousness and mental status, history of alcohol or
   drug abuse and treatment,
- 4 c. body deformities and trauma markings such as bruises,
  5 lesions, jaundice, and ease of body movement,
- d. condition of skin and visible body orifices, including
  infestations,
- e. medications taken and any special health requirements,
  f. whether the inmate may be in need of mental health or
  substance abuse services including, but not limited
  to, whether the inmate is at risk for or has attempted
  suicide, and
- g. disposition or referral of the inmate to qualified
  medical personnel on an emergency basis as provided in
  Section 4.1 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes;

16 5. A first aid kit shall be available at locations designated17 by the facility administrator;

6. Two completed, documented, local or collect telephone calls shall be allowed at the time of booking or after a reasonable length of time, as determined by the administrator or designee. The administrator or designee shall document the refusal of an inmate to make a telephone call. In facilities where inmates have unlimited access to operational telephones, the refusal of an inmate to make telephone calls is not required to be documented; 7. Clean bedding and personal hygiene items shall be available
 and provided at the facility;

3 8. Shower facilities shall be available with hot and cold 4 running water at a ratio of at least one (1) shower for every twenty 5 (20) inmates;

6 9. Continual supervision shall be provided by a trained7 employee;

8 10. Inmate counts shall be taken at the beginning of each shift 9 daily and recorded in the detention facility log. At least one of 10 the counts shall be a full lock-down count when all inmates are 11 required to be immobilized and visually inspected;

12 11. Hourly visual safety checks shall be conducted at no more 13 than sixty-minute (60) intervals and on an irregular basis. 14 Personnel shall visually check all security features of the cell 15 area and account for all detainees. Visual safety checks may 16 include video surveillance provided that it has an unobstructed view 17 of the entire cell;

18 12. Male and female inmates shall be housed in separated living 19 areas with visual separation between the two genders. Housing of 20 inmates with mixed gender identification will be administered in a 21 manner to maximize inmate safety;

13. The detention facility shall comply with applicablebuilding and fire safety codes of the State Fire Marshall as

1 provided in Section 317 et seq. of Title 74 of the Oklahoma
2 Statutes;

3 14. Each inmate shall be provided at least three (3) meals each 4 twenty-four (24) hours that meet the national recommended allowance 5 for basic nutrition. At least two (2) hot meals shall be provided 6 daily. There shall not be more than fourteen (14) hours between the 7 breakfast and the evening meals;

8 15. The following minimum fire safety requirements shall be9 implemented:

- a. the facility shall be equipped with a smoke detection
  system and a sprinkler system that is approved by the
  State Fire Marshal,
- 13 b. polyurethane foam mattresses, pads and pillows are 14 prohibited. Mattresses that are in compliance with the 15 requirements of the State Fire Marshall shall be used, 16 each facility shall have emergency lighting that meets с. 17 the minimum standards of the State Fire Marshall, 18 d. detention officer posts shall be located and staffed 19 close enough to the lockup area to permit detention 20 officers to hear and respond promptly to calls for 21 assistance and provide immediate response to 22 emergencies, and
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1 there shall be designated and marked emergency e. 2 evacuation exits that comply with the requirements of the State Fire Marshall; 3

4 16. Inmates held over twenty-four (24) hours shall be issued a 5 clean set of detention facility clothing to include at least shirt and trousers or coveralls and footwear. An inmate shall receive a 6 7 complete change of clothing at least one (1) time each week. Inmate 8 street clothing shall be placed in inmate property;

9 17. A detention officer shall be on duty on each floor where inmates are confined unless the facility is equipped with: 10

- 11 viewing access to all areas of the facility through a a. 12 video surveillance system, and
- an intercommunication system between the cell or 13 b. 14 living area and detention officer post or control

center to communicate with and monitor inmates; and 16 18. Smoking policies in lockup facilities shall conform to the 17 requirements set forth in Section 1247 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma 18 Statutes.

19 A new section of law to be codified SECTION 6. NEW LAW 20 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.5 of Title 74, unless there 21 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

22 Each detention facility shall have written policies and Α. 23 procedures subject to the provisions of the Oklahoma Jail Standards 24 Act and rules promulgated pursuant thereto for the following:

1 1. The reception, orientation and release of inmates;

2 2. The safety, security and control of staff, inmates, and
 3 visitors;

4 3. Escapes or other breaches of security of the detention5 facility;

6 4. Actions to be taken in emergency situations;

7 5. The use of physical force by staff and the use of8 instruments of restraint against an inmate;

9 6. Conduct of inmates, which shall include offenses for which 10 charges may be imposed, and the range of sanctions and disciplinary 11 procedures to be followed. Such information shall be made available 12 to inmates. Such policies and procedures shall ensure that inmates 13 are afforded administrative due process as required by law;

14 7. Inmate requests of staff and grievance procedures, including 15 procedures for appeal;

16 8. Safety and maintenance of sanitation throughout the 17 facility;

18 9. Fire prevention and evacuation plans;

19 10. Food services and dietary requirements including 20 accommodation of medical needs and religious beliefs;

21 11. Inmate correspondence and visitation; and

22 12. Staff training, development and evaluation.

B. The State Department of Health shall be notified no laterthan the next working day if any of the following incidents occur:

1 1. Extensive damage to detention facility property; 2 Serious injury to staff or inmate defined as life-2. threatening or transfers to an outside medical facility; 3 4 3. Escape; 5 4. Serious suicide attempts defined as life-threatening or requiring transfer to an outside medical facility; or 6 7 5. Death. SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 8 9 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.6 of Title 74, unless there 10 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: The movement of inmates from one location to another shall 11 Α. 12 be controlled and supervised by staff. Staff shall provide twenty-four (24) hour supervision of 13 Β. 14 inmates. 15 C. Detention officer posts shall be located and staffed to 16 monitor all inmate activity either physically or electronically and 17 close enough to the living areas to respond immediately to calls for 18 assistance and to emergency situations. A detention officer shall 19 be on duty at all times at each location where inmates are confined, 20 or the observation shall be conducted by electronic means. The 21 location shall be equipped with an intercommunication system in a 22 location that is staffed twenty-four (24) hours a day and is capable 23 of providing an emergency response.

D. There shall be sufficient staff to perform all assigned
 functions relating to security, custody, and supervision of inmates.
 Staff assignments shall provide for backup assistance for all
 employees entering locations where inmates are confined as required
 in the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act.

6 E. All inmates shall be searched when entering or leaving the7 security area.

8 F. Policies and procedures shall specify a system for the 9 supervision of female inmates by male staff and supervision of male 10 inmates by female staff.

G. When both male and female inmates are housed in a detention facility, at least one male and one female detention officer shall be available to perform sensitive functions and procedures as necessary to accommodate inmate gender.

H. An inmate shall be prohibited from supervising, controlling,
exerting, or assuming any authority over another inmate.

I. The name and telephone number of the practicing attorneys and bonds persons in the area shall be posted conspicuously near the telephone used by the inmates.

J. Direct supervision of inmates shall be permitted if the facility has policies and procedures in place to ensure the safety of employees, inmates, and visitors, and if the physical plant design lends itself to direct supervision operation.

SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.7 of Title 74, unless there
 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

The facility administrator shall develop and implement written policies and procedures for the classification and segregation of inmates. The classification plan shall ensure the safety of inmates and staff. The following criteria shall be implemented to ensure an adequate classification and reclassification system:

9 1. Inmates of opposite genders shall be housed in separated
10 living areas. Separation shall be by substantial architectural
11 arrangements which permit no sustained sight contact. Housing of
12 inmates with mixed gender identification will be administered in a
13 manner to maximize inmate safety;

14 2. Inmates considered to be a threat to other inmates or staff 15 shall be housed separately from other inmates based upon the 16 following criteria:

a. the past criminal history of the inmate,
b. the nature and severity of the charges pending against
the inmate,

20 c. the behavior of the inmate while in the facility, and

21 d. other relevant reasons as directed by the

administrator;

22

3. Inmates may be double-celled or confined to dormitory-style
housing if the floor space meets the square footage requirements.

The inmates shall be afforded temporary sleeping surfaces on an interim basis and shall receive the same living conditions and privileges as those occupying the general population. A fire-safe cot and industry products such as those referred to as "boats" are examples of suitable temporary sleeping surfaces. Any exception regarding conditions and privileges shall be defined by the administrator;

4. Inmates who are intoxicated or under the influence of a
controlled substance shall be housed separately from other inmates
until such time as the medical authority or the facility
administrator determines their suitability for placement into the
general population or other appropriate housing;

13 5. Inmates who appear to have a significant medical or14 psychiatric problem may be separated from other inmates;

15 6. Unsentenced inmates shall be separated from sentenced
16 inmates to the extent possible, and shall be permitted whatever
17 confinement is least restrictive, unless inmate behavior or other
18 security considerations dictate otherwise; and

19 7. Classification and segregation shall not be determined
20 solely on the basis of race, color, creed, or national origin.
21 SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
22 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.8 of Title 74, unless there
23 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

1 A. Adequate medical care shall be provided in a detention 2 The facility administrator shall develop and implement facility. written policies and procedures for complete emergency medical and 3 4 health care services. The facility administrator shall be 5 responsible for the medical services of the detention facility and 6 shall develop, with the assistance of a designated medical 7 authority, the health care plan for the detention facility. With appropriately credentialed on-site or off-site supervision, a 8 9 detention facility may utilize a physician or other licensed medical 10 personnel, nurse practitioners, psychologists, licensed professional 11 counselors, licensed clinical social workers, licensed masters 12 social workers, licensed alcohol and drug counselors, emergency 13 medical technicians, certified medical assistants, or certified 14 nursing assistants for the provision of medical care. Security 15 restrictions shall be considered in the development of the plan and 16 any medical personnel included in the plan shall have their 17 responsibilities regulated by written job descriptions. The health 18 care plan shall cover, at a minimum, the following: 19 Intake screening procedures; 1. 20 2. Medications in the possession of the inmate; 21 3. Medications prescribed or administered to the inmate; 22 Documentation of information relevant to the health or 4.

23 medical care of the inmate, including current illnesses and health

1 problems, as well as observation of the behavior and physical 2 condition of the inmate;

3 5. Disposition and referral of inmates to qualified medical4 personnel on an emergency basis;

6. Retention and disposition of inmate medical records; and
7. Such other procedures as may be necessary for the protection
7 of facility employees, visitors, and inmates.

B. Detention facilities operated by counties, under the 8 9 authority of the county sheriff and the provisions of Section 531 of 10 Title 19 of the Oklahoma Statutes, may deduct monies collected from an inmate as a medical payment on account for medical services 11 12 received by the inmate while incarcerated in the detention facility. 13 SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 14 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 192.9 of Title 74, unless there 15 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. A juvenile shall be incarcerated only in a detention
facility authorized by the appropriate judicial or juvenile bureau
authority. A juvenile shall not be detained in any holding facility
or lockup facility. This requirement shall not preclude juveniles
being held in non-secure areas until a parent or other responsible
party arrives to take custody of the juvenile.

B. Prior to a juvenile being placed in an eligible detention
facility, permission shall be obtained from the appropriate judicial

or juvenile bureau authority. A record of permission shall be
 maintained at the facility.

C. Sight checks of juvenile inmate living areas shall be performed at least one (1) time each hour. The check shall include all areas of each cell and the juvenile inmates shall be visually observed. Checks shall be documented in writing on a form provided by the facility administrator.

D. An adult inmate who is assigned trusty status shall not be
permitted sustained contact with a juvenile inmate. A staff member
shall serve all meals to a juvenile inmate.

11 In addition to existing visitation privileges, juvenile Ε. 12 inmates shall be permitted visits from authorized juvenile agency 13 personnel. Visits from family members, who are unable to visit 14 during normal visiting hours, shall be allowed so long as 15 arrangements for them are made in advance with the administrator and 16 provided the visit does not jeopardize security. Each facility that 17 holds a juvenile shall have written policies and procedures for such 18 visits.

F. A juvenile inmate shall be able to communicate with staff members at all times. Such communication may be either by voice or electronic means. If electronic systems are used, there shall be a backup plan to insure communication ability is maintained.

G. No staff member shall be permitted to enter a juvenile
 inmate living area without backup assistance being available from

another staff member. At least one (1) staff member shall be of the
same gender as the juvenile inmate except in life-endangering
situations. Any time a decision is made to enter the living area
without appropriate backup assistance as defined herein, the action
shall be documented. Documentation shall show the reason for the
decision and a permanent record shall be maintained.

7 A juvenile charged with a crime which would constitute a Η. felony if committed by an adult or a juvenile who is an escapee from 8 9 a juvenile training school or from a Department of Human Services 10 group home may be detained in any detention facility authorized by 11 the appropriate judicial or juvenile bureau authority, police 12 station, or similar law enforcement office, not approved for long-13 term detention for a period of six (6) hours or less for 14 identifying, processing, or arranging for transfer to a juvenile 15 detention facility or alternative program. In no other 16 circumstances shall a juvenile be securely detained in an adult 17 detention facility.

I. The State Department of Health shall coordinate with the Office of Juvenile Affairs to certify detention facilities for holding juvenile offenders based on the compliance of the detention facility with the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act and the provisions of Section 2-3-103 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes.

J. The designation of a detention facility as a place for the detention of juveniles shall be made from a list of eligible detention facilities supplied by the Department. Eligible detention
 facilities shall be those detention facilities deemed by the
 Department as compliant with the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act.

K. Any adult detention, holding, or lockup facility shall
record and report, in a manner consistent with requirements of the
Office of Juvenile Affairs, the detention of any person eighteen
(18) years of age or younger.

8 L. Records of detention for persons eighteen (18) years of age
9 or younger and detained in the last year shall be subject to review
10 during the annual inspection conducted by the Department.

M. If detention of a juvenile is authorized, such juveniles shall be housed completely separate from adults without sustained sight and sound contact. Inadvertent contact with incarcerated adults outside of detention facility living areas not dedicated for use by juvenile offenders should be minimized.

N. A juvenile may be held for up to six (6) hours for the purpose of identification, investigation, processing, release to a parent, transfer to court, or transfer to a juvenile facility following the initial custody of the juvenile.

O. A juvenile arrested for or charged with a criminal offense
may be securely detained in an adult detention or lockup facility
for up to six (6) hours immediately before or immediately after a
court appearance, provided sight and sound separation is maintained.
This period may be extended to twenty-four (24) hours, excluding

1 weekends and holidays, if the jurisdiction is outside the 2 metropolitan statistical area where:

3 1. State law requires an initial court appearance within4 twenty-four (24) hours after being taken into custody;

5 2. There is no acceptable alternative placement; and

6 3. The detention facility has been determined by the Department7 to provide for sight and sound separation.

8 SECTION 11. AMENDATORY 57 O.S. 2021, Section 37, is 9 amended to read as follows:

10 Section 37. A. If all correctional facilities reach maximum 11 capacity and the Department of Corrections is required to contract 12 for bed space to house state inmates:

The Pardon and Parole Board shall consider all nonviolent
 offenders for parole who are within six (6) months of their
 scheduled release from a penal facility; and

16 2. Prior to contracting with a private prison operator to 17 provide housing for state inmates, the Department shall send 18 notification to all county jails in this state that bed space is 19 required to house the overflow population of state inmates. Upon 20 receiving notification, the sheriff or jail trust administrator of a 21 county jail is authorized to enter into agreements with the 22 Department to provide housing for the inmates. Reimbursement for 23 the cost of housing the inmates shall be a negotiated per diem rate

1 for each inmate as contracted but shall in no event be less than the 2 per diem rate provided for in Section 38 of this title.

B. No inmate may be received by a penal facility from a county
jail without first scheduling a transfer with the Department.
Within five (5) business days after the court orders the judgment
and sentence, the court clerk shall transmit to the Department by
facsimile, electronic mail, or actual delivery a certified copy of
the judgment and sentence.

9 С. The receipt of the certified copy of the judgment and sentence shall be certification that the sentencing court has 10 11 entered a judgment and sentence and all other necessary commitment 12 documents. The Department of Corrections is authorized to determine 13 the appropriate method of delivery from each county based on 14 electronic or other capabilities, and establish a method for issuing 15 receipts certifying that the Department has received the judgment 16 and sentence document. The Department shall establish a dedicated 17 electronic address location for receipt of all electronically 18 submitted judgment and sentence documents. The electronic address 19 location shall provide written receipt verification of each received 20 judgment and sentence document. Once an appropriate judgment and 21 sentence document is received by the Department of Corrections, the 22 Department shall contact the sheriff or jail trust administrator 23 when bed space is available to schedule the transfer and reception 24 of the inmate into the Department.

D. If the Department receives a judgment and sentence document from a county that includes inaccurate information from the sentencing court the Department shall notify the county within a timely manner.

5 Ε. When a county jail has reached its capacity of inmates as provided in the standards set forth in Section 192 of Title 74 of 6 7 the Oklahoma Statutes the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act, then the county sheriff or jail trust administrator shall notify the Director 8 9 of the Oklahoma Department of Corrections, or the Director's 10 designated representative, by facsimile, electronic mail, or actual 11 delivery, that the county jail has reached or exceeded its capacity 12 to hold inmates. The notification shall include copies of any 13 judgment and sentences not previously delivered as required by 14 subsection B of this section. Then within seventy-two (72) hours 15 following such notification, the county sheriff or jail trust 16 administrator shall transport the designated excess inmate or 17 inmates to a penal facility designated by the Department. The 18 sheriff or jail trust administrator shall notify the Department of 19 the transport of the inmate prior to the reception of the inmate. 20 The Department shall schedule the reception date and receive the 21 inmate within seventy-two (72) hours of notification that the county 22 jail is at capacity, unless other arrangements can be made with the 23 sheriff or jail trust administrator.

1 F. The Department will be responsible for the cost of housing 2 the inmate in the county jail including costs of medical care provided from the date the judgment and sentence was ordered by the 3 4 court until the date of transfer of the inmate from the county jail. 5 The Department shall implement a policy for determination of scheduled dates on which an inmate or multiple inmates are to be 6 7 transferred from county jails. The policy shall allow for no less than three alternative dates from which the sheriff or jail trust 8 9 administrator of a county jail may select and shall provide for 10 weather-related occurrences or other emergencies that may prevent or delay transfers on the scheduled date. The policy shall be 11 12 available for review upon request by any sheriff or jail trust 13 administrator of a county jail. The cost of housing shall be the 14 per diem rate specified in Section 38 of this title. In the event 15 the inmate has one or more criminal charges pending in the same 16 Oklahoma jurisdiction and the county jail refuses to transfer the 17 inmate to the Department because of the pending charges, the 18 Department shall not be responsible for the housing costs of the 19 inmate while the inmate remains in the county jail with pending 20 charges. Once the inmate no longer has pending charges in the 21 jurisdiction, the Department shall be responsible for the housing 22 costs of the inmate for the period beginning on the date the 23 judgment and sentence or final order was ordered by the Court. In 24 the event the inmate has other criminal charges pending in another

1 Oklahoma jurisdiction, the Department shall be responsible for the 2 housing costs while the inmate remains in the county jail awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction or until the date the inmate is 3 4 scheduled to be transferred to the Department, whichever is earlier. 5 Once the inmate is transferred to another jurisdiction, the Department is not responsible for the housing cost of the inmate 6 7 until such time that another judgment and sentence is received by the Department from another Oklahoma jurisdiction. 8

9 The sheriff or jail trust administrator may submit invoices for 10 the cost of housing the inmate on a monthly basis. Final payment 11 for housing an offender will be made only after the official 12 judgment and sentence is received by the Department of Corrections. 13 SECTION 12. AMENDATORY 57 O.S. 2021, Section 47, is 14 amended to read as follows:

15 Section 47. The sheriff, or such person designated by law in 16 his place of the sheriff, shall have charge of the county jail of 17 his or her county and of all persons by law confined therein, and 18 such sheriff or other officer is hereby required to conform, in all 19 respects, to the rules and directions promulgated pursuant to 20 Section 192 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes the Oklahoma Jail 21 Standards Act and of the district judge and communicated to him the 22 sheriff by the proper authority.

23 SECTION 13. AMENDATORY 57 O.S. 2021, Section 52, is 24 amended to read as follows:

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1 Section 52. It shall be the duty of the sheriff of each county 2 to provide bed clothing, washing, board and medical care when required, and all necessities for the comfort and welfare of 3 4 prisoners as specified by the standards promulgated pursuant to 5 Section 192 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes the Oklahoma Jail 6 Standards Act and he the sheriff shall be allowed such compensation 7 for services required by the provisions of Sections 41 through 64 of this title, as may be prescribed by the county commissioners. All 8 9 purchases made pursuant to the provisions of this section shall be 10 made pursuant to the purchasing procedures specified in Sections 11 1500 through 1505 of Title 19 of the Oklahoma Statutes, including 12 the use of blanket purchase orders as provided for in Section 310.8 13 of Title 62 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

14SECTION 14.AMENDATORY57 O.S. 2021, Section 53, is15amended to read as follows:

Section 53. The sheriff or designated employee shall visit the county jail in person and inquire into the condition of each prisoner at least once each month and it shall be <u>his the</u> duty <u>of</u> <u>the sheriff or designated employee</u> to comply with all standards promulgated pursuant to <u>Section 192 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma</u> <u>Statutes the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act</u>.

22 SECTION 15. AMENDATORY 57 O.S. 2021, Section 55, is 23 amended to read as follows:

1 Section 55. If the sheriff or jailer in charge of any county 2 jail shall neglect or refuse to comply with any of the rules and regulations established by the district judge, or pursuant to 3 Section 192 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes the Oklahoma Jail 4 5 Standards Act, or to any other duties required of him by pursuant to Sections 41 through 64 of this title, he the sheriff or jailer in 6 7 charge shall, on conviction thereof, by indictment for each case of such failure or neglect of duty as aforesaid, pay into the county 8 9 treasury of the proper county, for the use of such county, a fine of 10 not less than Ten Dollars (\$10.00) nor more than One Hundred Dollars 11 (\$100.00) to be assessed by the district court of the proper 12 district.

SECTION 16. AMENDATORY 57 O.S. 2021, Section 57, as amended by Section 1, Chapter 35, O.S.L. 2023 (57 O.S. Supp. 2023, Section 57), is amended to read as follows:

16 Section 57. A. In the city and county jails in this state, 17 there shall be provided sufficient and convenient apartments for 18 confining prisoners of different sexes and classification separate 19 and apart from each other. The sheriff of each county of this state 20 shall notify the Department of Corrections of the prisoner capacity 21 of the county jail by July 1, 2003. After that date, changes in 22 prisoner capacity shall be reported within thirty (30) days of the 23 change. For purposes of this section, "prisoner capacity" means the

capacity determined by the State Fire Marshal pursuant to Section
 317 of Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

B. In the city and county jails in this state, there shall be a
system of classifying prisoners, based upon the severity of the
charges, past criminal history and other relevant factors.

C. In the city and county jails in this state, prisoners
classified pursuant to subsection B of this section may be confined
two per cell or barrack-style, provided the living space meets the
square footage requirements set forth in Section 192 of Title 74 of
the Oklahoma Statutes the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act.

D. All funds used by the Department of Corrections to contract with private contractors for the building of prisons and pre-release centers will be subject to appropriations by the Legislature.

E. Nothing in this section shall authorize contracts with private contractors for construction of prison facilities, unless authorized by the Legislature.

F. As used in this section, "barrack-style" means a single designated space within a city or county jail facility for the purpose of housing three or more inmates.

20 SECTION 17. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 472, is 21 amended to read as follows:

22 Section 472. It shall be the duty of the governing bodies of 23 all municipalities to insure compliance with standards governing

1 conditions in municipal jails as prescribed in Section 192 of Title
2 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act.

3 SECTION 18. AMENDATORY 69 O.S. 2021, Section 617, is 4 amended to read as follows:

5 Section 617. The board of county commissioners shall furnish wholesome food in sufficient quantity and variety to all convicts 6 7 working upon the public roads to maintain them in good health and vigor, and shall furnish medical attention when required in 8 9 accordance with the standards promulgated pursuant to Section 192 of 10 Title 74 of the Oklahoma Statutes the Oklahoma Jail Standards Act. 11 SECTION 19. 74 O.S. 2021, Section 193, is AMENDATORY

12 amended to read as follows:

Section 193. A. Inspectors employed by the State Department of Health shall be permitted to enter all jail premises and administrative offices for the purpose of performing their assigned duties.

B. The results of these inspections shall be presented in the
form of a written report to the person immediately responsible for
the administration of the facility inspected and such other offices
the Department deems appropriate. The report shall contain:

A list of deficiencies in the condition or operation of the
 facility and specific proposals for their solution; and

23 2. A statement as to whether or not the facility inspected is
24 in substantial compliance with the jail standards established

1	pursuant to <del>Section 192 of this title</del> the Oklahoma Jail Standards
2	<u>Act</u> .
3	SECTION 20. It being immediately necessary for the preservation
4	of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby
5	declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and
6	be in full force from and after its passage and approval.
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8	COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC SAFETY, dated 02/27/2024 - DO PASS, As Amended and Coauthored.
9	Do PASS, AS Amended and Coauchored.
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