| 1 | HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION |
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| 2 | STATE OF OKLAHOMA |
| 3 | 2nd Session of the 59th Legislature (2024) |
| 4 | COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR |
| 5 | HOUSE BILL NO. 3499 By: West (Tammy), McDugle, |
| 6 | Miller, and Roberts of the House |
| 7 | and |
| 8 | Rader of the Senate |
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| 12 | COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE |
| 13 | An Act relating to landlord and tenant; amending 41 |
| 14 | O.S. 2021, Section 201, which relates to certain lease agreements; providing for evaluation of certain |
| 15 | prospective tenants; specifying criteria for review; requiring formal screening policy with respect to allocations of affordable housing tax credits; |
| 16 | prescribing requirements; and providing an effective date. |
| 17 | date. |
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| 21 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: |
| 22 | SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 41 O.S. 2021, Section 201, is |
| 23 | amended to read as follows: |
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1 Section 201. A. The owner of any real property, including any 2 improvements consisting of dwelling units, acquired or improved in connection with an allocation of income tax credits pursuant to the 3 4 provisions of Section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as 5 amended, or in connection with an allocation of income tax credits 6 pursuant to the provisions of Section 2357.403 of Title 68 of the 7 Oklahoma Statutes shall have the right to impose conditions in any 8 lease agreement for the occupancy of any dwelling located on real 9 property as described by this section which allow the owner to 10 accept or decline to enter into the lease agreement, or to terminate 11 a previously executed lease agreement based upon the discovery of 12 incomplete or false information, with respect to the prior felony 13 conviction of any person identified as a tenant pursuant to the 14 terms of the lease agreement, including occupants of the dwelling 15 whether or not those occupants formally execute a lease agreement. 16 The owner of real property as described in subsection A of Β. 17 this section may either accept or decline to enter into a lease 18 agreement or to terminate a previously executed lease agreement 19 based upon felony convictions, whether pursuant to federal law or 20 the laws of any state or other governmental jurisdiction, for the 21 following types of offenses:

22 1. Possession of any drug or chemical;

23 2. Possession of any drug or chemical with intent to
24 manufacture or distribute;

1 3. Sex offenses, including but not limited to any form of 2 sexual assault, rape, indecent exposure, or other sexually related offense if such offense was a felony; 3 4 4. Assault or battery or both if the offense was a felony; 5 5. Any felony involving violence against another person; and 6 Such other felony offenses as the owner of the real property 6. as described in subsection A of this section includes in the terms 7 8 of the lease agreement. 9 С. When making a decision pursuant to subsection B of this 10 section for property acquired, developed, or improved in connection 11 with an allocation of income tax credits pursuant to the provisions 12 of Section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or 13 in connection with an allocation of income tax credits pursuant to 14 the provisions of Section 2357.403 of Title 68 of the Oklahoma 15 Statutes, during the compliance period for the credits the owner of 16 real property shall conduct an individualized review of the criminal 17 record and its impact on the household's suitability for admission. 18 The individualized review should include consideration of the 19 following factors: 20 1. The seriousness of the case, especially with respect to how 21 it would affect other residents; 22 The age of the household member at the time of the offense; 2. 23 The length of time since the violation occurred; 3. 24 Evidence of participation in rehabilitative programming; 4.

| 1 | 5. Other evidence of rehabilitation such as employment, |
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| 2 | participation in job training, education, treatment programs, or |
| 3 | letters of recommendation; |
| 4 | 6. A determination that, if the crime were to occur again, it |
| 5 | would pose a threat to the health, safety, and peaceful enjoyment of |
| 6 | residents and property; |
| 7 | 7. If the crime is connected to how the prospective tenant or |
| 8 | household member would perform as a tenant and neighbor; and |
| 9 | 8. Any risk mitigation services the applicant will be receiving |
| 10 | during the tenancy. |
| 11 | D. The provisions of this section shall supersede the |
| 12 | administrative rule of any state agency, board, commission, |
| 13 | department, statewide beneficiary public trust or other entity of |
| 14 | state government to the extent of any conflict. |
| 15 | $\frac{D}{D}$ E. The provisions of subsections A through D of this section |
| 16 | shall be applicable with respect to lease transactions occurring on |
| 17 | or after the effective date of this act without regard to the |
| 18 | construction date of the improvements to real property as described |
| 19 | by subsection A of this section. |
| 20 | F. For awards beginning on or after January 1, 2025, an award |
| 21 | recipient for the Affordable Housing Tax Credit Program pursuant to |
| 22 | the provisions of Section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, |
| 23 | as amended, or in connection with an allocation of income tax |
| 24 | credits pursuant to the provisions of Section 2357.403 of Title 68 |

| 1 | of the Oklahoma Statutes must have a clearly defined criminal |
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| 2 | history screening policy in the tenant selection plan that |
| 3 | establishes criteria for renting to prospective residents and, at a |
| 4 | minimum, include the following: |
| 5 | 1. Applicants with a criminal conviction may be denied housing |
| 6 | only after conducting an individualized review that considers the |
| 7 | safety of residents and/or property; |
| 8 | 2. Lookback periods, or the amount of time following a |
| 9 | conviction, during which these records will be considered in |
| 10 | determining admissions; |
| 11 | 3. No blanket terms such as "Any criminal convictions will be |
| 12 | <pre>denied.";</pre> |
| 13 | 4. An established procedure for conducting individualized |
| 14 | reviews of applicants with a criminal record, which will include, at |
| 15 | a minimum, a notification to the applicant that an individualized |
| 16 | review will be conducted, and the applicant's right to provide |
| 17 | supporting documents and mitigating evidence for the individualized |
| 18 | review. |
| 19 | G. The Oklahoma Housing Finance Agency shall review the tenant |
| 20 | selection plan to ensure compliance with subsection F of this |
| 21 | section during compliance monitoring review. The Agency shall |
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| ~ ~ | provide guidance to owners of real property who receive an award of |
| 23 | provide guidance to owners of real property who receive an award of Affordable Housing Tax Credit as to creating policies and practices |

| 1 | SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2024. |
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| 3 | COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS AND BUDGET, dated 02/29/2024 - DO PASS, As Amended and Coauthored. |
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