1 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION 2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 3 1st Session of the 58th Legislature (2021) HOUSE BILL 2276 4 By: West (Josh) of the House 5 and Thompson of the Senate 6 7 8 9 AS INTRODUCED 10 An Act relating to Workers' Compensation; amending Section 13, Chapter 208, O.S.L. 2013 (85A O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 13), which relates to mental injury or 11 illness; modifying situations in which mental injury 12 or illness is a compensable injury; amending 85 O.S. 2011, Section 380, as amended by Section 45, Chapter 1.3 254, O.S.L. 2013 (85 O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 380), which relates to volunteer firefighters group 14 insurance; modifying references; and providing an effective date. 15 16 17 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 18 SECTION 1. Section 13, Chapter 208, O.S.L. AMENDATORY 19 2013 (85A O.S. Supp. 2020, Section 13), is amended to read as 20 follows: 2.1 Section 13. A. 1. A mental injury or illness is not a 22 compensable injury unless caused by a physical injury to the 23 employee, and shall not be considered an injury arising out of and 24 in the course and scope of employment or compensable unless

demonstrated by a preponderance of the evidence; provided, however,
that this physical injury limitation shall not apply to any victim
of a crime of violence or to a law enforcement officer, firefighter,
or emergency medical technician on a full-time basis by a

municipality, county, or the State of Oklahoma, or a volunteer firefighter who suffers post traumatic stress disorder, as defined herein, while responding to an emergency. For the purpose of this section, such employee shall be referred to as a first responder.

- 2. No mental injury or illness under this section shall be compensable unless it is also diagnosed by a licensed psychiatrist or psychologist and unless the diagnosis of the condition meets the criteria established in the most current issue Fourth Edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders.
- B. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, where a claim is for mental injury or illness, the employee shall be limited to twenty-six (26) weeks of disability benefits unless it is shown by clear and convincing evidence that benefits should continue for a set period of time, not to exceed a total of fifty-two (52) weeks. If the treating physician is of the opinion that the first responder is temporarily unable to perform his or her job or any alternative work offered by the employer, he or she shall be entitled to receive compensation which is the greater of the weekly benefit provided for in a collective bargaining agreement or according to the policy of the employer, or seventy percent (70%) of

the injured employee's average weekly wage not to exceed the state

average weekly wage. In no event shall disability benefits extend

beyond fifty-two (52) weeks.

2. a. In cases where death results directly from the mental injury or illness within a period of one (1) year, compensation shall be paid the dependents as provided in other death cases under this act.

b. Death directly or indirectly related to the mental injury or illness occurring one (1) year or more from the incident resulting in the mental injury or illness shall not be a compensable injury.

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C. 1. In the event the Workers' Compensation Commission finds that a first responder has suffered post traumatic stress disorder not accompanied by a physical injury, as defined herein, the employer shall provide reasonable and necessary medical treatment for such injury, subject to the Oklahoma Workers' Compensation Fee Schedule, for a period of no longer than one (1) year. The employer shall not be responsible for medical treatment in the form of prescription medicine in excess of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00).

2. During any period in which a first responder is temporarily unable to perform his or her job, the employer shall pay to maintain health insurance coverage for the first responder, if such health insurance was in effect on the date of the injury.

1	D. "Post traumatic stress disorder", for the purpose of this
2	section, means an injury or condition in which a first responder has
3	been exposed to a traumatic event and:
4	1. Has experienced, witnessed, or was confronted with an event
5	that involved actual or threatened death or serious injury, or a
6	threat to the physical integrity of others, and the response
7	involved fear, helplessness, or horror;
8	2. The traumatic event is persistently re-experienced in one
9	or more of the following ways;
10	<u>a.</u> <u>recurrent and intrusive distressing recollections of</u>
11	the event,
12	b. recurrent distressing dreams,
13	c. acting or feeling as if the traumatic event were
14	recurring,
15	d. intense psychological distress at exposure to cues
16	that symbolize an aspect of the traumatic event, or
17	e. physiological reactivity on exposure to cues that
18	symbolize an aspect of the traumatic event; and
19	3. Persistent avoidance of stimuli associated with the trauma
20	and numbing of general responsiveness such as efforts to avoid
21	thoughts, feelings or conversations associated with the trauma,
22	markedly diminished interest or participation in significant
23	activities, or a feeling of detachment or estrangement from others;
24	and

and

1	4. Persistent symptoms of increased arousal such as difficulty
2	falling or staying asleep, irritability or outbursts of anger,
3	difficulty concentrating, or hypervigilance;
4	5. The duration of the disturbance is more than one (1) month;
5	and
6	6. The disturbance causes clinically significant distress or
7	impairment in social, occupational and other important areas of
8	functioning.
9	E. "Volunteer firefighter", for the purpose of this section,
10	means a person who is enrolled as a member of a volunteer fire
11	department with two or less salaried firefighters and who serves in
12	such capacity without receiving a regular salary.
13	F. Emergency medical technician, for the purpose of this
14	section, means a person who holds a license as an emergency medical
15	technician, an intermediate or advanced emergency medical
16	technician, or a paramedic, such license issued by the Oklahoma
17	State Department of Health to perform emergency medical services in
18	accordance with the Oklahoma Emergency Response Systems Development
19	Act and the rules and standards promulgated by the State
20	Commissioner of Health.
21	SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 85 O.S. 2011, Section 380, as

amended by Section 45, Chapter 254, O.S.L. 2013 (85 O.S. Supp. 2020,

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Section 380), is amended to read as follows:

Section 380. A. 1. Volunteer fire departments organized pursuant to state law may obtain workers' compensation insurance for volunteer firefighters through the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool pursuant to requirements established by CompSource Mutual Insurance Company the Office of Management and Enterprise Services which shall administer the Pool. For the premium set by CompSource Mutual Insurance Company the Office of Management and Enterprise Services, the state shall provide Fifty-five Dollars (\$55.00) per firefighter per year. Except as otherwise provided by subsection D of this section, the total amount paid by the state shall not exceed Three Hundred Twenty Thousand Three Hundred Thirty-eight Dollars (\$320,338.00) per year or so much thereof as may be necessary to fund the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool.

2. CompSource Mutual Insurance Company The Office of Management and Enterprise Services shall collect the premium from state agencies, public trusts and other instrumentalities of the state.

Any funds received by CompSource Mutual Insurance Company the Office of Management and Enterprise Services from any state agency, public trust, or other instrumentality for purposes of workers' compensation insurance pursuant to this section shall be deposited to the credit of the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool.

CompSource Mutual Insurance Company The Office of Management and Enterprise Services shall collect premiums, pay claims, and provide for excess insurance as needed.

B. CompSource Mutual Insurance Company The Office of Management
and Enterprise Services shall report, annually, to the Governor, the
Speaker of the Oklahoma House of Representatives, and the President
Pro Tempore of the State Senate the number of enrollees in the
Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool, and the amount of any
anticipated surplus or deficiency of the Pool; and shall also
provide to the Governor, the Speaker of the Oklahoma House of
Representatives and the President Pro Tempore of the State Senate
sixty (60) days advance notice of any proposed change in rates for
the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool.

- C. The amount of claims paid, claim expenses, underwriting losses, loss ratio, or any other financial aspect of the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool shall not be considered when determining or considering bids for the amount of any premiums, rates, or expenses owed by, or any discounts, rebates, dividends, or other financial benefits owed to any other policyholder of CompSource Mutual Insurance Company the Office of Management and Enterprise Services.
- D. Except as otherwise provided by law, any increase in the state payment rate for volunteer firefighters under the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool shall not exceed five percent (5%) per annum. Any proposed change in rates for the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool must be approved by the Board of Directors of CompSource Mutual Insurance Company Office of

1	Management and Enterprise Services with notice provided pursuant to
2	subsection B of this section. CompSource Mutual Insurance Company
3	The Office of Management and Enterprise Services shall not increase
4	premiums for the Volunteer Firefighter Group Insurance Pool more
5	than once per annum.
6	E. For purposes of this section, the term "volunteer fire
7	departments" includes those volunteer fire departments which have
8	authorized voluntary or uncompensated workers rendering services as
9	firefighters and are created by statute pursuant to Section 592 of
10	Title 18 of the Oklahoma Statutes, Sections 29-201 through 29-204 of
11	Title 11 of the Oklahoma Statutes, and those defined by Section 351
12	of Title 19 of the Oklahoma Statutes.
13	SECTION 3. This act shall become effective November 1, 2021.
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15	COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY - CIVIL, dated 02/24/2021 - DO PASS, As Coauthored.
16	02/24/2021 DO TASS, AS COAUCHOTEU.
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