| 1 | HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION |
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| 2 | STATE OF OKLAHOMA |
| 3 | 1st Session of the 59th Legislature (2023) |
| 4 | HOUSE BILL 2050 By: Hardin of the House |
| 5 | and |
| 6 | Pemberton of the Senate |
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| 9 | AS INTRODUCED |
| 10 | An Act relating to schools; amending 70 O.S. 2021, Section 10-105, which relates to school attendance; |
| 11 | requiring compulsory school attendance for certain students who are eighteen years of age; providing |
| 12 | exceptions; prescribing punishment for violations; and declaring an emergency. |
| 13 | and declaring an emergency. |
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| 16 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: |
| 17 | SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2021, Section 10-105, is |
| 18 | amended to read as follows: |
| 19 | Section 10-105. A. It shall be unlawful for a parent, |
| 20 | guardian, or other person having custody of a child who is over the |
| 21 | age of five (5) years, and under the age of eighteen (18) years, to |
| 22 | neglect or refuse to cause or compel such child to attend and comply |
| 23 | with the rules of some public, private or other school, unless other |
| 24 | means of education are provided for the full term the schools of the |

1 district are in session or the child is excused as provided in this 2 section. One-half (1/2) day of kindergarten shall be required of all children five (5) years of age or older unless the child is 3 4 excused from kindergarten attendance as provided in this section. Α 5 child who is five (5) years of age shall be excused from kindergarten attendance until the next school year after the child 6 7 is six (6) years of age if a parent, guardian, or other person having custody of the child notifies the superintendent of the 8 9 district where the child is a resident by certified mail prior to 10 enrollment in kindergarten, or at any time during the first school 11 year that the child is required to attend kindergarten pursuant to 12 this section, of election to withhold the child from kindergarten 13 until the next school year after the child is six (6) years of age. 14 A kindergarten program shall be directed toward developmentally 15 appropriate objectives for such children. The program shall require 16 that any teacher employed on and after January 1, 1993, to teach a 17 kindergarten program within the public school system shall be 18 certified in early childhood education. All teachers hired to teach 19 a kindergarten program within the public school system prior to 20 January 1, 1993, shall be required to obtain certification in early 21 childhood education on or before the 1996-97 school year in order to 22 continue to teach a kindergarten program.

B. It shall be unlawful for any child who is over the age of
twelve (12) years and under the age of eighteen (18) years, and who

has not finished completed four (4) years of high school work, to neglect or refuse to attend and comply with the rules of some public, private or other school, or receive an education by other means for the full term the schools of the district are in session. Provided, that this section subsection shall not apply:

If any child is prevented from attending school by reason of
mental or physical disability, to be determined by the board of
education of the district upon a certificate of the school physician
or public health physician, or, if no such physician is available, a
duly licensed and practicing physician;

11 2. If any child is excused from attendance at <u>attending</u> school, 12 due to an emergency, by the principal teacher of the school in which 13 such child is enrolled, at the request of the parent, guardian, 14 custodian or other person having control of such child;

15 3. If any child who has attained his or her sixteenth birthday
16 is excused from attending school by written, joint agreement
17 between:

a. the school administrator of the school district where
the child attends school, and
b. the parent, guardian or custodian of the child.
Provided, further, that no child shall be excused from

22 attending school by such joint agreement between a 23 school administrator and the parent, guardian or 24 custodian of the child unless and until it has been

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determined that such action is for the best interest of the child and/or the community, and that said child shall thereafter be under the supervision of the parent, guardian or custodian until the child has reached the age of eighteen (18) years;

If any child is excused from attending school for the 6 4. 7 purpose of observing religious holy days if, before the absence, the parent, guardian, or person having custody or control of the student 8 9 child submits a written request for the excused absence. The school 10 district shall excuse a student child pursuant to this subsection 11 paragraph for the days on which the religious holy days are observed 12 and for the days on which the student child must travel to and from 13 the site where the student will observe the holy days; or

14 5. If any child is excused from attending school for the 15 purpose of participating in a military funeral honors ceremony upon 16 approval of the school principal.

17 C. <u>It shall be unlawful for any student who is eighteen (18)</u> 18 <u>years of age, and who has not completed four (4) years of high</u> 19 <u>school work, to neglect or refuse to attend and comply with the</u> 20 <u>rules of some public, private, or other school, or receive an</u> 21 <u>education by other means for the full term the schools of the</u> 22 <u>district are in session.</u> 23 Provided, that this subsection shall not apply:

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| 1 | 1. If any student is prevented from attending school by reason |
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| 2 | of mental or physical disability, to be determined by the board of |
| 3 | education of the district upon a certificate of the school physician |
| 4 | or public health physician or, if no physician is available, a duly |
| 5 | licensed and practicing physician; |
| 6 | 2. If any student is excused from attending school, due to an |
| 7 | emergency, by the administrator of the school where the student is |
| 8 | <pre>enrolled;</pre> |
| 9 | 3. If any student who has attained his or her eighteenth |
| 10 | birthday is excused from attending school by written, joint |
| 11 | agreement between: |
| 12 | a. the school administrator of the school district where |
| | |
| 13 | the student attends school, and |
| 13 14 | the student attends school, and b. the student; |
| | |
| 14 | b. the student; |
| 14 15 | b. <u>the student;</u> 4. If any student is excused from attending school for the |
| 14 15 16 | <u>b.</u> the student; <u>4. If any student is excused from attending school for the</u> <u>purpose of observing religious holy days if</u>, before the absence, the |
| 14 15 16 17 | <u>b.</u> the student; <u>4.</u> If any student is excused from attending school for the purpose of observing religious holy days if, before the absence, the student submits a written request for the excused absence. The |
| 14 15 16 17 18 | b. <u>the student;</u> 4. If any student is excused from attending school for the purpose of observing religious holy days if, before the absence, the student submits a written request for the excused absence. The school district shall excuse a student pursuant to this paragraph |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 | b. the student; <u>4. If any student is excused from attending school for the</u> purpose of observing religious holy days if, before the absence, the <u>student submits a written request for the excused absence. The</u> <u>school district shall excuse a student pursuant to this paragraph</u> <u>for the days on which the religious holy days are observed and for</u> |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 | b. the student; 4. If any student is excused from attending school for the purpose of observing religious holy days if, before the absence, the student submits a written request for the excused absence. The school district shall excuse a student pursuant to this paragraph for the days on which the religious holy days are observed and for the days on which the student must travel to and from the site where |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 | <u>b.</u> <u>the student;</u> <u>4. If any student is excused from attending school for the</u> <u>purpose of observing religious holy days if, before the absence, the</u> <u>student submits a written request for the excused absence. The</u> <u>school district shall excuse a student pursuant to this paragraph</u> <u>for the days on which the religious holy days are observed and for</u> <u>the days on which the student must travel to and from the site where</u> <u>the student will observe the holy days; or</u> |

1 D. It shall be the duty of the attendance officer to enforce 2 the provisions of this section. In the prosecution of a parent, guardian, or other person having custody of a child for violation of 3 4 any provision subsection A or B of this section, it shall be an 5 affirmative defense that the parent, quardian, or other person having custody of the child has made substantial and reasonable 6 7 efforts to comply with the compulsory attendance requirements of this section but is unable to cause the child to attend school. 8 Ιf 9 the court determines the affirmative defense is valid, it shall 10 dismiss the complaint against the parent, guardian, or other person 11 having custody of the child and shall notify the school attendance 12 officer who shall refer the child to the district attorney for the 13 county in which the child resides for the filing of a Child in Need 14 of Supervision petition against the child pursuant to the Oklahoma 15 Juvenile Code.

16 D. E. Any parent, guardian, custodian, student who is eighteen 17 (18) years of age, child or other person violating any of the 18 provisions of this section, upon conviction, shall be guilty of a 19 misdemeanor, and shall be punished as follows:

20 1. For the first offense, a fine of not less than Twenty-five 21 Dollars (\$25.00) nor more than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00), or 22 imprisonment for not more than five (5) days, or both such fine and 23 imprisonment;

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2. For the second offense, a fine of not less than Fifty
 Dollars (\$50.00) nor more than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00), or
 imprisonment for not more than ten (10) days, or both such fine and
 imprisonment; and

3. For the third or subsequent offense, a fine of not less than
One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) nor more than Two Hundred Fifty
Dollars (\$250.00), or imprisonment for not more than fifteen (15)
days, or both such fine and imprisonment.

9 Each day the child <u>or student</u> remains out of school after the
10 oral and documented or written warning has been given to the parent,
11 guardian, custodian, <u>student</u>, child or other person or the child has
12 been ordered to school by the juvenile court shall constitute a
13 separate offense.

14 E. F. At the trial of any person charged with violating the 15 provisions of this section, the attendance records of the <u>student</u> 16 <u>who is eighteen (18) years of age</u>, child, or ward may be presented 17 in court by any authorized employee of the school district.

18 F. G. The court may order the student who is eighteen (18) 19 years of age, parent, guardian, or other person having custody of 20 the child to perform community service in lieu of the fine set forth 21 in this section. The court may require that all or part of the 22 community service be performed for a public school district.

23 G. H. The court may order as a condition of a deferred sentence
24 or as a condition of sentence upon conviction of the student who is

1 eighteen (18) years of age, parent, guardian, or other person having 2 custody of the child any conditions as the court considers necessary to obtain compliance with school attendance requirements. 3 The 4 conditions may include, but are not limited to, the following: 5 1. Verifying attendance of the child with the school; Attending meetings with school officials; 6 2. 7 3. Taking the child to school or the bus stop; Taking the child to the bus stop Attending school if the 8 4. 9 student is eighteen (18) years of age; 10 Attending school with the child; 5. Undergoing an evaluation for drug, alcohol, or other 11 6. 12 substance abuse and following the recommendations of the evaluator; 13 and 14 7. Taking the child for Transporting to or attending drug, 15 alcohol, or other substance abuse evaluation and following the 16 recommendations of the evaluator, unless excused by the court. 17 SECTION 2. It being immediately necessary for the preservation 18 of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby 19 declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and 20 be in full force from and after its passage and approval. 21 22 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON COMMON EDUCATION, dated 03/01/2023 - DO PASS, As Coauthored. 23 24