1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 55th Legislature (2015) 3 HOUSE BILL 1673 By: Kouplen 4 5 6 AS INTRODUCED 7 An Act relating to public health and safety; creating the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act; defining terms; permitting certain person to make request for 8 medication for certain purpose; setting forth certain 9 requirements for valid request; providing certain responsibilities of attending physician; requiring 10 certain confirmation by consulting physician; requiring counseling under certain circumstance; 11 requiring informed consent; requiring oral and written requests prior to receiving certain 12 medication and requiring certain time period; requiring certain medical record documentation; 1.3 providing residency requirements; requiring State Department of Health to review certain records; 14 providing for certain construction; providing immunity for certain individuals; providing certain 15 penalties; requiring certain form; providing certain penalties; providing for codification; and providing 16 an effective date. 17 18 19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 20 SECTION 1. A new section of law to be codified NEW LAW 21 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.1 of Title 63, unless there 22 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 23 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Oklahoma Death 24 with Dignity Act".

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.2 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

As used in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act:

- 1. "Adult" means an individual who is eighteen (18) years of age or older;
- 2. "Attending physician" means the physician who has primary responsibility for the care of the patient and treatment of the patient's terminal disease;
- 3. "Capable" means that in the opinion of a court or in the opinion of the patient's attending physician or consulting physician, psychiatrist or psychologist, a patient has the ability to make and communicate health care decisions to health care providers, including communication through persons familiar with the patient's manner of communicating if those persons are available;
- 4. "Consulting physician" means a physician who is qualified by specialty or experience to make a professional diagnosis and prognosis regarding the patient's disease;
- 5. "Counseling" means one or more consultations as necessary between a state-licensed psychiatrist or psychologist and a patient for the purpose of determining that the patient is capable and not suffering from a psychiatric or psychological disorder or depression causing impaired judgment;

- 6. "Health care provider" means a person licensed, certified or otherwise authorized or permitted by the law of this state to administer health care or dispense medication in the ordinary course of business or practice of a profession, and includes a health care facility;
- 7. "Informed decision" means a decision by a qualified patient to request and obtain a prescription to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner, which is based on an appreciation of the relevant facts and after being fully informed by the attending physician of:
 - a. his or her medical diagnosis,
 - b. his or her prognosis,

1.3

- c. the potential risks associated with taking the medication to be prescribed,
- d. the probable result of taking the medication to be prescribed, and
- e. the feasible alternatives, including, but not limited to, comfort care, hospice care and pain control;
- 8. "Medically confirmed" means the medical opinion of the attending physician has been confirmed by a consulting physician who has examined the patient and the patient's relevant medical records;
- 9. "Patient" means a person who is under the care of a physician;

- 10. "Physician" means a doctor of medicine or osteopathy licensed to practice medicine by the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision;
- 11. "Qualified patient" means a capable adult who is a resident of Oklahoma and has satisfied the requirements of the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act in order to obtain a prescription for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner; and
- 12. "Terminal disease" means an incurable and irreversible disease that has been medically confirmed and will, within reasonable medical judgment, produce death within six (6) months.
- SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.3 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. An adult who is capable, is a resident of Oklahoma, and has been determined by the attending physician and consulting physician to be suffering from a terminal disease, and who has voluntarily expressed his or her wish to die, may make a written request for medication for the purpose of ending his or her life in a humane and dignified manner in accordance with the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act.
- B. No person shall qualify under the provisions of the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act solely because of age or disability.

SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.4 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

- A. A valid request for medication under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall be in substantially the form described in Section 21 of this act, signed and dated by the patient and witnessed by at least two individuals who, in the presence of the patient, attest that to the best of their knowledge and belief the patient is capable, acting voluntarily, and is not being coerced to sign the request.
 - B. One of the witnesses shall be a person who is not:
 - 1. A relative of the patient by blood, marriage or adoption;
- 2. A person who at the time the request is signed would be entitled to any portion of the estate of the qualified patient upon death under any will or by operation of law; or
- 3. An owner, operator or employee of a health care facility where the qualified patient is receiving medical treatment or is a resident.
- C. The patient's attending physician at the time the request is signed shall not be a witness.
- D. If the patient is a patient in a long-term care facility at the time the written request is made, one of the witnesses shall be an individual designated by the facility and having the qualifications specified by the State Department of Health by rule.

SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.5 of Title 63, unless there
is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. The attending physician shall:

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

1.3

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- 1. Make the initial determination of whether a patient has a terminal disease, is capable, and has made the request voluntarily;
- 2. Request that the patient demonstrate Oklahoma residency pursuant to Section 14 of this act;
 - 3. To ensure that the patient is making an informed decision, inform the patient of:
 - a. his or her medical diagnosis,
 - b. his or her prognosis,
 - c. the potential risks associated with taking the medication to be prescribed,
 - d. the probable result of taking the medication to be prescribed, and
 - e. the feasible alternatives, including, but not limited to, comfort care, hospice care and pain control;
 - 4. Refer the patient to a consulting physician for medical confirmation of the diagnosis, and for a determination that the patient is capable and acting voluntarily;
 - 5. Refer the patient for counseling if appropriate pursuant to Section 7 of this act;
 - 6. Recommend that the patient notify next of kin;

7. Counsel the patient about the importance of having another person present when the patient takes the medication prescribed pursuant to the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act and of not taking the medication in a public place;

2.1

- 8. Inform the patient that he or she has an opportunity to rescind the request at any time and in any manner, and offer the patient an opportunity to rescind at the end of the fifteen-day waiting period pursuant to Section 10 of this act;
- 9. Verify, immediately prior to writing the prescription for medication under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act, that the patient is making an informed decision;
- 10. Fulfill the medical record documentation requirements of Section 13 of this act;
- 11. Ensure that all appropriate steps are carried out in accordance with the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act prior to writing a prescription for medication to enable a qualified patient to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner; and
 - 12. a. dispense medications directly, including ancillary medications intended to facilitate the desired effect to minimize the patient's discomfort, provided the attending physician is registered as a dispensing physician with the State Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision, has a current Drug Enforcement

1 Administration certificate and complies with any 2 applicable administrative rule, or 3 b. with the patient's written consent: contact a pharmacist and inform the pharmacist of 5 the prescription, and deliver the written prescription personally or by 6 (2) 7 mail to the pharmacist, who will dispense the medications to either the patient, the attending 8 9 physician or an expressly identified agent of the 10 patient. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the attending 11 12 physician may sign the patient's death certificate. 1.3 SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 14 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.6 of Title 63, unless there 15 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Before a patient is qualified under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act, a consulting physician shall examine the patient and his or her relevant medical records and confirm, in writing, the attending physician's diagnosis that the patient is suffering from a terminal disease, and verify that the patient is capable, is acting voluntarily and has made an informed decision.

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.7 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

If in the opinion of the attending physician or the consulting physician a patient may be suffering from a psychiatric or psychological disorder or depression causing impaired judgment, either physician shall refer the patient for counseling. No medication to end a patient's life in a humane and dignified manner shall be prescribed until the person performing the counseling determines that the patient is not suffering from a psychiatric or psychological disorder or depression causing impaired judgment.

SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.8 of Title 63, unless there

No person shall receive a prescription for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner unless he or she has made an informed decision as defined in Section 18 of this act.

Immediately prior to writing a prescription for medication under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act, the attending physician shall verify that the patient is making an informed decision.

is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.9 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

The attending physician shall recommend that the patient notify the next of kin of his or her request for medication pursuant to the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act. A patient who declines or is

unable to notify next of kin shall not have his or her request denied for that reason.

1.3

SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.10 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

In order to receive a prescription for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner, a qualified patient shall have made an oral request and a written request, and reiterate the oral request to his or her attending physician no less than fifteen (15) days after making the initial oral request. At the time the qualified patient makes his or her second oral request, the attending physician shall offer the patient an opportunity to rescind the request.

SECTION 11. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.11 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A patient may rescind his or her request at any time and in any manner without regard to his or her mental state. No prescription for medication under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act may be written without the attending physician offering the qualified patient an opportunity to rescind the request.

SECTION 12. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.12 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

No less than fifteen (15) days shall elapse between the patient's initial oral request and the writing of a prescription under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act. No less than forty-eight (48) hours shall elapse between the patient's written request and the writing of a prescription under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act.

SECTION 13. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.13 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

The following shall be documented or filed in the patient's medical record:

- 1. All oral requests by a patient for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner;
- 2. All written requests by a patient for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner;
- 3. The attending physician's diagnosis and prognosis, determination that the patient is capable, acting voluntarily and has made an informed decision;
- 4. The consulting physician's diagnosis and prognosis, and verification that the patient is capable, acting voluntarily and has made an informed decision;
- 5. A report of the outcome and determinations made during counseling, if performed;

- 6. The attending physician's offer to the patient to rescind his or her request at the time of the patient's second oral request pursuant to Section 10 of this act; and
- 7. A note by the attending physician indicating that all requirements under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act have been met and indicating the steps taken to carry out the request, including a notation of the medication prescribed.

SECTION 14. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.14 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Only requests made by Oklahoma residents under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall be granted. Factors demonstrating Oklahoma residency include but are not limited to:

- 1. Possession of an Oklahoma driver license;
- 2. Registration to vote in Oklahoma;
- 3. Evidence that the person owns or leases property in Oklahoma; or
- 4. Filing of an Oklahoma tax return for the most recent tax year.
- 20 SECTION 15. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 21 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.15 of Title 63, unless 22 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

23

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

1.3

14

15

16

17

18

19

24

A. 1. The State Department of Health shall annually review a sample of records maintained pursuant to the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act.

- 2. The Department shall require any health care provider upon dispensing medication pursuant to the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act to file a copy of the dispensing record with the Department.
- B. The Department shall promulgate rules to facilitate the collection of information regarding compliance with the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act. Except as otherwise required by law, the information collected shall not be a public record and may not be made available for inspection by the public.
- C. The Department shall generate and make available to the public an annual statistical report of information collected under subsection B of this section.
- SECTION 16. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.16 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. No provision in a contract, will or other agreement, whether written or oral, to the extent the provision would affect whether a person may make or rescind a request for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner, shall be valid.
- B. No obligation owing under any currently existing contract shall be conditioned or affected by the making or rescinding of a

request, by a person, for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner.

SECTION 17. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.17 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

The sale, procurement, or issuance of any life, health, or accident insurance or annuity policy or the rate charged for any policy shall not be conditioned upon or affected by the making or rescinding of a request, by a person, for medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner. Neither shall a qualified patient's act of ingesting medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner have an effect upon a life, health, or accident insurance or annuity policy.

SECTION 18. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.18 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Nothing in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall be construed to authorize a physician or any other person to end a patient's life by lethal injection, mercy killing or active euthanasia. Actions taken in accordance with the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall not, for any purpose, constitute suicide, assisted suicide, mercy killing or homicide, under the law.

SECTION 19. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.19 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Except as provided in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act:

- 1. No person shall be subject to civil or criminal liability or professional disciplinary action for participating in good-faith compliance with the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act. This includes being present when a qualified patient takes the prescribed medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner;
- 2. No professional organization or association, or health care provider, may subject a person to censure, discipline, suspension, loss of license, loss of privileges, loss of membership or other penalty for participating or refusing to participate in good-faith compliance with the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act;
- 3. No request by a patient for or provision by an attending physician of medication in good-faith compliance with the provisions of the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall constitute neglect for any purpose of law or provide the sole basis for the appointment of a guardian or conservator;
- 4. No health care provider shall be under any duty, whether by contract, by statute or by any other legal requirement to participate in the provision to a qualified patient of medication to end his or her life in a humane and dignified manner. If a health care provider is unable or unwilling to carry out a patient's

request under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act, and the patient transfers his or her care to a new health care provider, the prior health care provider shall transfer, upon request, a copy of the patient's relevant medical records to the new health care provider;

1.3

2.1

- Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a health care provider may prohibit another health care provider from participating in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act on the premises of the prohibiting provider if the prohibiting provider has notified the health care provider of the prohibiting provider's policy regarding participating in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act. Nothing in this paragraph prevents a health care provider from providing health care services to a patient that do not constitute participation in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act.
 - b. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs 1 through 4 of this section, a health care provider may subject another health care provider to the sanctions stated in this subparagraph if the sanctioning health care provider has notified the sanctioned provider prior to participation in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act that it prohibits participation in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act:

1 (1)loss of privileges, loss of membership or other 2 sanction provided pursuant to the medical staff bylaws, policies and procedures of the 3 sanctioning health care provider if the 5 sanctioned provider is a member of the 6 sanctioning provider's medical staff and 7 participates in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act while on the health care facility premises of 8 9 the sanctioning health care provider, but not 10 including the private medical office of a 11 physician or other provider, 12 (2) termination of lease or other property contract

1.3

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

2.1

22

23

24

- or other nonmonetary remedies provided by lease contract, not including loss or restriction of medical staff privileges or exclusion from a provider panel, if the sanctioned provider participates in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act while on the premises of the sanctioning health care provider or on property that is owned by or under the direct control of the sanctioning health care provider, or
- (3) termination of contract or other nonmonetary remedies provided by contract if the sanctioned provider participates in the Oklahoma Death with

Dignity Act while acting in the course and scope of the sanctioned provider's capacity as an employee or independent contractor of the sanctioning health care provider. Nothing in this division shall be construed to prevent:

- (a) a health care provider from participating in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act while acting outside the course and scope of the provider's capacity as an employee or independent contractor, or
- (b) a patient from contracting with his or her attending physician and consulting physician to act outside the course and scope of the provider's capacity as an employee or independent contractor of the sanctioning health care provider.
- c. A health care provider that imposes sanctions pursuant to subparagraph b of this paragraph must follow all due process and other procedures the sanctioning health care provider may have that are related to the imposition of sanctions on another health care provider.
- d. For purposes of this paragraph:

2.1

- (1) "notify" means a separate statement in writing to the health care provider specifically informing the health care provider prior to the provider's participation in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act of the sanctioning health care provider's policy about participation in activities covered by the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act,
- (2) "participate in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity
 Act" means to perform the duties of an attending
 physician pursuant to Section 5 of this act, the
 consulting physician function pursuant to Section
 6 of this act or the counseling function pursuant
 to Section 7 of this act. "Participate in the
 Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act" does not
 include:
 - (a) making an initial determination that a patient has a terminal disease and informing the patient of the medical prognosis,
 - (b) providing information about the Oklahoma

 Death with Dignity Act to a patient upon the request of the patient,
 - (c) providing a patient, upon the request of the patient, with a referral to another physician, or

(d) a patient contracting with his or her attending physician and consulting physician to act outside of the course and scope of the provider's capacity as an employee or independent contractor of the sanctioning health care provider;

6. Suspension or termination of staff membership or privileges under paragraph 5 of this section is not reportable under the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act. Action taken pursuant to the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall not be the sole basis for a report of unprofessional conduct; and

- 7. No provision of the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall be construed to allow a lower standard of care for patients in the community where the patient is treated or a similar community.

 SECTION 20. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.20 of Title 63, unless
- A. A person who without authorization of the patient willfully alters or forges a request for medication or conceals or destroys a rescission of that request with the intent or effect of causing the patient's death shall be guilty of a felony.

there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

B. A person who coerces or exerts undue influence on a patient to request medication for the purpose of ending the patient's life,

1 or to destroy a rescission of such a request, shall be quilty of a 2 felony. 3 C. Nothing in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act limits 4 further liability for civil damages resulting from other negligent 5 conduct or intentional misconduct by any person. 6 The penalties in the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act do not 7 preclude criminal penalties applicable under other law for conduct which is inconsistent with the provisions of the Oklahoma Death with 8 Dignity Act. 10 A new section of law to be codified SECTION 21. NEW LAW 11 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.21 of Title 63, unless 12 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 1.3 Any governmental entity that incurs costs resulting from a

Any governmental entity that incurs costs resulting from a person terminating his or her life pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act in a public place shall have a claim against the estate of the person to recover such costs and reasonable attorney fees related to enforcing the claim.

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

SECTION 22. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.22 of Title 63, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A request for a medication as authorized by the Oklahoma Death with Dignity Act shall be in substantially the following form:

REQUEST FOR MEDICATION

TO END MY LIFE IN A HUMANE

1 AND DIGNIFIED MANNER 2 I, am an adult of sound mind. I am suffering from , which my attending physician has 3 determined is a terminal disease and which has been medically 4 5 confirmed by a consulting physician. 6 I have been fully informed of my diagnosis, prognosis, the nature of medication to be prescribed and potential associated 7 risks, the expected result, and the feasible alternatives, including comfort care, hospice care and pain control. 10 I request that my attending physician prescribe medication that 11 will end my life in a humane and dignified manner. 12 INITIAL ONE: 13 I have informed my family of my decision and taken their 14 opinions into consideration. 15 I have decided not to inform my family of my decision. 16 I have no family to inform of my decision. 17 I understand that I have the right to rescind this request at 18 any time. 19 I understand the full import of this request and I expect to die 20 when I take the medication to be prescribed. I further understand 21 that although most deaths occur within three hours, my death may 22 take longer and my physician has counseled me about this 23 possibility. 24

1	I make this request voluntarily and without reservation, and I
2	accept full moral responsibility for my actions.
3	Signed:
4	Dated:
5	DECLARATION OF WITNESSES
6	We declare that the person signing this request:
7	1. Is personally known to us or has provided proof of identity;
8	2. Signed this request in our presence;
9	3. Appears to be of sound mind and not under duress, fraud or
10	undue influence;
11	4. Is not a patient for whom either of us is attending
12	physician.
13	Witness 1/Date
14	Witness 2/Date
15	NOTE: One witness shall not be a relative (by blood, marriage or
16	adoption) of the person signing this request, shall not be entitled
17	to any portion of the person's estate upon death and shall not own,
18	operate or be employed at a health care facility where the person is
19	a patient or resident. If the patient is an inpatient at a health
20	care facility, one of the witnesses shall be an individual
21	designated by the facility.
22	SECTION 23. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified
23	in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 3002.23 of Title 63, unless
24	there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

- A. It shall be a felony for a person without authorization of the principal to willfully alter, forge, conceal or destroy an instrument, the reinstatement or revocation of an instrument or any other evidence or document reflecting the principal's desires and interests, with the intent and effect of causing a withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining procedures or of artificially administered nutrition and hydration which hastens the death of the principal.
- B. Except as provided in subsection A of this section, it shall be a misdemeanor for a person without authorization of the principal to willfully alter, forge, conceal or destroy an instrument, the reinstatement or revocation of an instrument, or any other evidence or document reflecting the principal's desires and interests with the intent or effect of affecting a health care decision.

SECTION 24. This act shall become effective November 1, 2015.

55-1-5542 AM 01/09/15

2.1