

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 1st Session of the 56th Legislature (2017)

3 HOUSE BILL 1246

By: Sanders

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5
6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to certified registered nurse
8 anesthetists; amending 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.3a,
9 which relates to definitions; modifying certain
10 definitions; modifying the authority of certain
11 nurses to administer controlled dangerous substances;
12 providing definition; and providing an effective
13 date.

14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

15 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 59 O.S. 2011, Section 567.3a, is
16 amended to read as follows:

17 Section 567.3a As used in the Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act:

18 1. "Board" means the Oklahoma Board of Nursing;

19 2. "The practice of nursing" means the performance of services
20 provided for purposes of nursing diagnosis and treatment of human
21 responses to actual or potential health problems consistent with
22 educational preparation. Knowledge and skill are the basis for
23 assessment, analysis, planning, intervention, and evaluation used in
24 the promotion and maintenance of health and nursing management of
illness, injury, infirmity, restoration or optimal function, or

1 death with dignity. Practice is based on understanding the human
2 condition across the human lifespan and understanding the
3 relationship of the individual within the environment. This
4 practice includes execution of the medical regime including the
5 administration of medications and treatments prescribed by any
6 person authorized by state law to so prescribe;

7 3. "Registered nursing" means the practice of the full scope of
8 nursing which includes, but is not limited to:

- 9 a. assessing the health status of individuals, families,
10 and groups,
- 11 b. analyzing assessment data to determine nursing care
12 needs,
- 13 c. establishing goals to meet identified health care
14 needs,
- 15 d. planning a strategy of care,
- 16 e. establishing priorities of nursing intervention to
17 implement the strategy of care,
- 18 f. implementing the strategy of care,
- 19 g. delegating such tasks as may safely be performed by
20 others, consistent with educational preparation and
21 that do not conflict with the provisions of the
22 Oklahoma Nursing Practice Act,
- 23 h. providing safe and effective nursing care rendered
24 directly or indirectly,

- 1 i. evaluating responses to interventions,
- 2 j. teaching the principles and practice of nursing,
- 3 k. managing and supervising the practice of nursing,
- 4 l. collaborating with other health professionals in the
- 5 management of health care,
- 6 m. performing additional nursing functions in accordance
- 7 with knowledge and skills acquired beyond basic
- 8 nursing preparation, and
- 9 n. delegating those nursing tasks as defined in the rules
- 10 of the Board that may be performed by an advanced
- 11 unlicensed assistive person;

12 4. "Licensed practical nursing" means the practice of nursing
13 under the supervision or direction of a registered nurse, licensed
14 physician or dentist. This directed scope of nursing practice
15 includes, but is not limited to:

- 16 a. contributing to the assessment of the health status of
- 17 individuals and groups,
- 18 b. participating in the development and modification of
- 19 the plan of care,
- 20 c. implementing the appropriate aspects of the plan of
- 21 care,
- 22 d. delegating such tasks as may safely be performed by
- 23 others, consistent with educational preparation and
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1 that do not conflict with the Oklahoma Nursing
2 Practice Act,

- 3 e. providing safe and effective nursing care rendered
- 4 directly or indirectly,
- 5 f. participating in the evaluation of responses to
- 6 interventions,
- 7 g. teaching basic nursing skills and related principles,
- 8 h. performing additional nursing procedures in accordance
- 9 with knowledge and skills acquired through education
- 10 beyond nursing preparation, and
- 11 i. delegating those nursing tasks as defined in the rules
- 12 of the Board that may be performed by an advanced
- 13 unlicensed assistive person;

14 5. "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse" means a licensed

15 Registered Nurse:

- 16 a. who has completed an advanced practice registered
- 17 nursing education program in preparation for one of
- 18 four recognized advanced practice registered nurse
- 19 roles,
- 20 b. who has passed a national certification examination
- 21 recognized by the Board that measures the advanced
- 22 practice registered nurse role and specialty
- 23 competencies and who maintains recertification in the
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1 role and specialty through a national certification
2 program,

3 c. who has acquired advanced clinical knowledge and
4 skills in preparation for providing both direct and
5 indirect care to patients; however, the defining
6 factor for all Advanced Practice Registered Nurses is
7 that a significant component of the education and
8 practice focuses on direct care of individuals,

9 d. whose practice builds on the competencies of
10 Registered Nurses by demonstrating a greater depth and
11 breadth of knowledge, a greater synthesis of data, and
12 increased complexity of skills and interventions, and

13 e. who has obtained a license as an Advanced Practice
14 Registered Nurse in one of the following roles:
15 Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist, Certified
16 Nurse-Midwife, Clinical Nurse Specialist, or Certified
17 Nurse Practitioner.

18 Only those persons who hold a license to practice advanced
19 practice registered nursing in this state shall have the right to
20 use the title "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse" and to use the
21 abbreviation "APRN". Only those persons who have obtained a license
22 in the following disciplines shall have the right to fulfill the
23 roles and use the applicable titles: Certified Registered Nurse
24 Anesthetist and the abbreviation "CRNA", Certified Nurse-Midwife and

1 the abbreviation "CNM", Clinical Nurse Specialist and the
2 abbreviation "CNS", and Certified Nurse Practitioner and the
3 abbreviation "CNP".

4 It shall be unlawful for any person to assume the role or use
5 the title Advanced Practice Registered Nurse or use the abbreviation
6 "APRN" or use the respective specialty role titles and abbreviations
7 or to use any other titles or abbreviations that would reasonably
8 lead a person to believe the user is an Advanced Practice Registered
9 Nurse, unless permitted by this act. Any individual doing so shall
10 be guilty of a misdemeanor, which shall be punishable, upon
11 conviction, by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one
12 (1) year or by a fine of not less than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00)
13 nor more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), or by both such
14 imprisonment and fine for each offense;

15 6. "Certified Nurse Practitioner" is an Advanced Practice
16 Registered Nurse who performs in an expanded role in the delivery of
17 health care:

- 18 a. consistent with advanced educational preparation as a
19 Certified Nurse Practitioner in an area of specialty,
- 20 b. functions within the Certified Nurse Practitioner
21 scope of practice for the selected area of
22 specialization, and

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1 c. is in accord with the standards for Certified Nurse
2 Practitioners as identified by the certifying body and
3 approved by the Board.

4 A Certified Nurse Practitioner shall be eligible, in accordance
5 with the scope of practice of the Certified Nurse Practitioner, to
6 obtain recognition as authorized by the Board to prescribe, as
7 defined by the rules promulgated by the Board pursuant to this
8 section and subject to the medical direction of a supervising
9 physician. This authorization shall not include dispensing drugs,
10 but shall not preclude, subject to federal regulations, the receipt
11 of, the signing for, or the dispensing of professional samples to
12 patients.

13 The Certified Nurse Practitioner accepts responsibility,
14 accountability, and obligation to practice in accordance with usual
15 and customary advanced practice registered nursing standards and
16 functions as defined by the scope of practice/role definition
17 statements for the Certified Nurse Practitioner;

18 7. a. "Clinical Nurse Specialist" is an Advanced Practice
19 Registered Nurse who holds:

- 20 (1) a master's degree or higher in nursing with
21 clinical specialization preparation to function
22 in an expanded role,
23 (2) specialty certification from a national
24 certifying organization recognized by the Board,

1 (3) a certificate of recognition from the Board, and
2 (4) any nurse holding a specialty certification as a
3 Clinical Nurse Specialist valid on January 1,
4 1994, granted by a national certifying
5 organization recognized by the Board, shall be
6 deemed to be a Clinical Nurse Specialist under
7 the provisions of the Oklahoma Nursing Practice
8 Act.

9 b. In the expanded role, the Clinical Nurse Specialist
10 performs at an advanced practice level which shall
11 include, but not be limited to:

- 12 (1) practicing as an expert clinician in the
13 provision of direct nursing care to a selected
14 population of patients or clients in any setting,
15 including private practice,
16 (2) managing the care of patients or clients with
17 complex nursing problems,
18 (3) enhancing patient or client care by integrating
19 the competencies of clinical practice, education,
20 consultation, and research, and
21 (4) referring patients or clients to other services.

22 c. A Clinical Nurse Specialist in accordance with the
23 scope of practice of such Clinical Nurse Specialist
24 shall be eligible to obtain recognition as authorized

1 by the Board to prescribe, as defined by the rules
2 promulgated by the Board pursuant to this section, and
3 subject to the medical direction of a supervising
4 physician. This authorization shall not include
5 dispensing drugs, but shall not preclude, subject to
6 federal regulations, the receipt of, the signing for,
7 or the dispensing of professional samples to patients.

8 d. The Clinical Nurse Specialist accepts responsibility,
9 accountability, and obligation to practice in
10 accordance with usual and customary advanced practice
11 nursing standards and functions as defined by the
12 scope of practice/role definition statements for the
13 Clinical Nurse Specialist;

14 8. "Nurse-Midwife" is a qualified registered nurse who has
15 received a certificate of recognition from the Oklahoma Board of
16 Nursing who possesses evidence of certification according to the
17 requirements of the American College of Nurse-Midwives.

18 A Certified Nurse-Midwife in accordance with the scope of
19 practice of such Certified Nurse-Midwife shall be eligible to obtain
20 recognition as authorized by the Board to prescribe, as defined by
21 the rules promulgated by the Board pursuant to this section and
22 subject to the medical direction of a supervising physician. This
23 authorization shall not include the dispensing of drugs, but shall
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1 not preclude, subject to federal regulations, the receipt of, the
2 signing for, or the dispensing of professional samples to patients.

3 The Certified Nurse-Midwife accepts responsibility,
4 accountability, and obligation to practice in accordance with usual
5 and customary advanced practice registered nursing standards and
6 functions as defined by the scope of practice/role definition
7 statements for the Certified Nurse-Midwife;

8 9. "Nurse-midwifery practice" means providing management of
9 care of normal newborns and women, antepartally, intrapartally,
10 postpartally and gynecologically, occurring within a health care
11 system which provides for medical consultation, medical management
12 or referral, and is in accord with the standards for nurse-midwifery
13 practice as defined by the American College of Nurse-Midwives;

14 10. a. "Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist" is an
15 Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who:

16 (1) is certified by the Council on Certification of
17 Nurse Anesthetists as a Certified Registered
18 Nurse Anesthetist within one (1) year following
19 completion of an approved certified registered
20 nurse anesthetist education program, and
21 continues to maintain such recertification by the
22 Council on Recertification of Nurse Anesthetists,
23 and
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1 (2) administers anesthesia ~~under the supervision of~~
2 in collaboration with a medical doctor, an
3 osteopathic physician, a podiatric physician or a
4 dentist licensed in this state ~~and under~~
5 ~~conditions in which timely onsite consultation by~~
6 ~~such doctor, osteopath, podiatric physician or~~
7 ~~dentist is available.~~

8 b. A Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist, in
9 collaboration with ~~under the supervision of~~ a medical
10 doctor, osteopathic physician, podiatric physician or
11 dentist licensed in this state, ~~and under conditions~~
12 ~~in which timely, on-site consultation by such medical~~
13 ~~doctor, osteopathic physician, podiatric physician or~~
14 ~~dentist is available,~~ shall be authorized, pursuant to
15 rules adopted by the Oklahoma Board of Nursing, to
16 order, select, obtain and administer legend drugs,
17 Schedules II through V controlled substances, devices,
18 and medical gases only when engaged in the
19 preanesthetic preparation and evaluation; anesthesia
20 induction, maintenance and emergence; and
21 postanesthesia care. A Certified Registered Nurse
22 Anesthetist may order, select, obtain and administer
23 drugs only during the perioperative or periobstetrical
24 period.

1 c. A Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist who applies
2 for authorization to order, select, obtain, and
3 administer drugs shall:

4 (1) be currently recognized as a Certified Registered
5 Nurse Anesthetist in this state,

6 (2) provide evidence of completion, within the two-
7 year period immediately preceding the date of
8 application, of a minimum of fifteen (15) units
9 of continuing education in advanced pharmacology
10 related to the administration of anesthesia as
11 recognized by the Council on Recertification of
12 Nurse Anesthetists or the Council on
13 Certification of Nurse Anesthetists, and

14 (3) complete and submit a notarized application, on a
15 form prescribed by the Board, accompanied by the
16 application fee established pursuant to this
17 section.

18 d. The authority to order, select, obtain, and administer
19 drugs shall be terminated if a Certified Registered
20 Nurse Anesthetist has:

21 (1) ordered, selected, obtained or administered drugs
22 outside of the Certified Registered Nurse
23 Anesthetist scope of practice or ordered,
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1 selected, obtained or administered drugs for
2 other than therapeutic purposes, or

3 (2) violated any provision of state laws or rules or
4 federal laws or regulations pertaining to the
5 practice of nursing or the authority to order,
6 select, obtain, and administer drugs.

7 e. The Oklahoma Board of Nursing shall notify the Board
8 of Pharmacy after termination of or a change in the
9 authority to order, select, obtain, and administer
10 drugs for a Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist.

11 f. The Board shall provide by rule for biennial
12 application renewal and reauthorization of authority
13 to order, select, obtain, and administer drugs for
14 Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists. At the time
15 of application renewal, a Certified Registered Nurse
16 Anesthetist shall submit documentation of a minimum of
17 eight (8) units of continuing education, completed
18 during the previous two (2) years, in advanced
19 pharmacology relating to the administration of
20 anesthesia, as recognized by the Council on
21 Recertification of Nurse Anesthetists or the Council
22 on Certification of Nurse Anesthetists.

23 g. This paragraph shall not prohibit the administration
24 of local or topical anesthetics as now permitted by

1 law. Provided further, nothing in this paragraph
2 shall limit the authority of the Board of Dentistry to
3 establish the qualifications for dentists who direct
4 the administration of anesthesia;

5 11. "Supervising physician" means an individual holding a
6 current license to practice as a physician from the State Board of
7 Medical Licensure and Supervision or the State Board of Osteopathic
8 Examiners, who supervises a Certified Nurse Practitioner, a Clinical
9 Nurse Specialist, or a Certified Nurse-Midwife, and who is not in
10 training as an intern, resident, or fellow. To be eligible to
11 supervise such Advanced Practice Registered Nurse, such physician
12 shall remain in compliance with the rules promulgated by the State
13 Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision or the State Board of
14 Osteopathic Examiners;

15 12. "Supervision of an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse with
16 prescriptive authority" means overseeing and accepting
17 responsibility for the ordering and transmission by a Certified
18 Nurse Practitioner, a Clinical Nurse Specialist, or a Certified
19 Nurse-Midwife of written, telephonic, electronic or oral
20 prescriptions for drugs and other medical supplies, subject to a
21 defined formulary; and

22 13. "Advanced Unlicensed Assistant" means any person who has
23 successfully completed a certified training program approved by the
24 Board that trains the Advanced Unlicensed Assistant to perform

1 specified technical skills identified by the Board in acute care
2 settings under the direction and supervision of the Registered Nurse
3 or Licensed Practical Nurse.

4 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2017.

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