1 (3RD EXTRAORDINARY SESSION) ENGROSSED HOUSE 2 BILL NO. 1014 By: McCall, Roberts (Sean), and Echols 3 4 5 An Act relating to revenue and taxation; amending 68 6 O.S. 2021, Section 1352, which relates to 7 definitions; defining terms; exempting from sales tax the sale of food and food ingredients; providing for effect of exemption on sales or excise tax levied by 8 local taxing jurisdictions; authorizing Oklahoma Tax 9 Commission to promulgate rules; providing for codification; providing an effective date; and 10 declaring an emergency. 11 12 1.3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 14 SECTION 1. 68 O.S. 2021, Section 1352, is AMENDATORY amended to read as follows: 15 16 Section 1352. As used in the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code: 17 "Alcoholic beverages" means beverages that are suitable for 18 human consumption and contain one-half of one percent (0.5%) or more 19 of alcohol by volume; 20 2. "Bundled transaction" means the retail sale of two or more 21 products, except real property and services to real property, where 22 the products are otherwise distinct and identifiable, and the 23 products are sold for one nonitemized price. A "bundled

transaction" does not include the sale of any products in which the

sales price varies, or is negotiable, based on the selection by the purchaser of the products included in the transaction. As used in this paragraph:

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- a. "distinct and identifiable products" does not include:
 - (1) packaging such as containers, boxes, sacks, bags, and bottles, or other materials such as wrapping, labels, tags, and instruction guides, that accompany the retail sale of the products and are incidental or immaterial to the retail sale thereof, including but not limited to, grocery sacks, shoeboxes, dry cleaning garment bags and express delivery envelopes and boxes,
 - (2) a product provided free of charge with the required purchase of another product. A product is provided free of charge if the sales price of the product purchased does not vary depending on the inclusion of the product provided free of charge, or
 - (3) items included in the definition of gross receipts or sales price, pursuant to this section,
- b. "one nonitemized price" does not include a price that is separately identified by product on binding sales or other supporting sales-related documentation made

available to the customer in paper or electronic form

including, but not limited to, an invoice, bill of

sale, receipt, contract, service agreement, lease

agreement, periodic notice of rates and services, rate

card, or price list,

A transaction that otherwise meets the definition of a bundled

A transaction that otherwise meets the definition of a bundled transaction shall not be considered a bundled transaction if it is:

- (1) the retail sale of tangible personal property and a service where the tangible personal property is essential to the use of the service, and is provided exclusively in connection with the service, and the true object of the transaction is the service,
- (2) the retail sale of services where one service is provided that is essential to the use or receipt of a second service and the first service is provided exclusively in connection with the second service and the true object of the transaction is the second service,
- (3) a transaction that includes taxable products and nontaxable products and the purchase price or sales price of the taxable products is de minimis. For purposes of this subdivision division, "de minimis" means the seller's

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purchase price or sales price of taxable products is ten percent (10%) or less of the total purchase price or sales price of the bundled products. Sellers shall use either the purchase price or the sales price of the products to determine if the taxable products are de minimis. Sellers may not use a combination of the purchase price and sales price of the products to determine if the taxable products are de minimis. Sellers shall use the full term of a service contract to determine if the taxable products are de minimis, or

- (4) the retail sale of exempt tangible personal property and taxable tangible personal property where:
 - (a) the transaction includes food and food ingredients, drugs, durable medical equipment, mobility enhancing equipment, over-the-counter drugs, prosthetic devices or medical supplies, and
 - (b) the seller's purchase price or sales price of the taxable tangible personal property is fifty percent (50%) or less of the total purchase price or sales price of the bundled

tangible personal property. Sellers may not
use a combination of the purchase price and
sales price of the tangible personal
property when making the fifty percent (50%)

2. 3. "Business" means any activity engaged in or caused to be engaged in by any person with the object of gain, benefit, or advantage, either direct or indirect;

determination for a transaction;

- 3. 4. "Candy" means a preparation of sugar, honey, or other natural or artificial sweeteners in combination with chocolate, fruits, nuts, or other ingredients or flavorings in the form of bars, drops, or pieces. Candy shall not include any preparation containing flour or requiring refrigeration;
- 14 <u>5.</u> "Commission" or "Tax Commission" means the Oklahoma Tax 15 Commission:
 - 4. 6. "Computer" means an electronic device that accepts information in digital or similar form and manipulates it for a result based on a sequence of instructions;
 - 5. 7. "Computer software" means a set of coded instructions designed to cause a "computer" or automatic data processing equipment to perform a task;
- 22 6. 8. "Consumer" or "user" means a person to whom a taxable
 23 sale of tangible personal property is made or to whom a taxable
 24 service is furnished. "Consumer" or "user" includes all contractors

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1	to whom a taxable sale of materials, supplies, equipment, or other			
2	tangible personal property is made or to whom a taxable service is			
3	furnished to be used or consumed in the performance of any contract;			
4	7. 9. "Contractor" means any person who performs any			
5	improvement upon real property and who, as a necessary and			
6	incidental part of performing such improvement, incorporates			
7	tangible personal property belonging to or purchased by the person			
8	into the real property being improved;			
9	8. 10. "Dietary supplements" means any product, other than			
10	tobacco, intended to supplement the diet that:			
11	a. contains one or more of the following dietary			
12	<u>ingredients:</u>			
13	(1) a vitamin,			
14	(2) a mineral,			
15	(3) an herb or other botanical,			
16	(4) an amino acid,			
17	(5) a dietary substance to supplement the diet by			
18	increasing the total dietary intake, or			
19	(6) a concentrate, metabolite, constituent, extract,			
20	or combination of any ingredient described in			
21	divisions (1) through (5) of this subparagraph,			
22	b. is intended for ingestion in tablet, capsule, powder,			
23	softgel, gelcap, or liquid form, or, if not intended			
24	for ingestion in such form, is not represented as			

conventional food and is not represented for use as a sole item of a meal or of the diet, and

- is required to be labeled as a dietary supplement,
 identifiable by the label and as required pursuant to
 Section 101.36 of Title 21 of the Code of Federal
 Regulations;
- 11. "Drug" means a compound, substance or preparation, and any component of a compound, substance or preparation:
 - a. recognized in the official United States

 Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of
 the United States, or official National Formulary, and
 supplement to any of them,
 - b. intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease, or
 - c. intended to affect the structure or any function of the body;
- 9. 12. "Electronic" means relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities;
- 10. 13. "Established place of business" means the location at which any person regularly engages in, conducts, or operates a business in a continuous manner for any length of time, that is open to the public during the hours customary to such business, in which a stock of merchandise for resale is maintained, and which is not

exempted by law from attachment, execution, or other species of forced sale barring any satisfaction of any delinquent tax liability accrued under the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code;

11. 14. "Fair authority" means:

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- a. any county, municipality, school district, public trust or any other political subdivision of this state, or
- b. any not-for-profit corporation acting pursuant to an agency, operating or management agreement which has been approved or authorized by the governing body of any of the entities specified in subparagraph a of this paragraph which conduct, operate or produce a fair commonly understood to be a county, district or state fair;
- 12. 15. "Food and food ingredients" means substances, whether in liquid, concentrated, solid, frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that are sold for ingestion or chewing by humans and are consumed for their taste or nutritional value. Food and food ingredients shall include bottled water, candy, and soft drinks. Food and food ingredients shall not include:
 - a. alcoholic beverages,
 - b. dietary supplements,
 - c. marijuana, usable marijuana, or marijuana-infused
 products,

1		<u>d.</u>	prepa	ared food, or
2		<u>e.</u>	tobac	cco;
3	<u>16.</u>	a.	"Gros	ss receipts", "gross proceeds" or "sales price"
4			means	s the total amount of consideration, including
5			cash,	credit, property and services, for which
6			perso	onal property or services are sold, leased or
7			rente	ed, valued in money, whether received in money or
8			othe	rwise, without any deduction for the following:
9			(1)	the seller's cost of the property sold,
10			(2)	the cost of materials used, labor or service
11				cost,
12			(3)	interest, losses, all costs of transportation to
13				the seller, all taxes imposed on the seller, and
14				any other expense of the seller,
15			(4)	charges by the seller for any services necessary
16				to complete the sale, other than delivery and
17				installation charges,
18			(5)	delivery charges and installation charges, unless
19				separately stated on the invoice, billing or
20				similar document given to the purchaser, and
21			(6)	credit for any trade-in.
22		b.	Such	term shall not include:
23			(1)	discounts, including cash, term, or coupons that
24				are not reimbursed by a third party that are

1 allowed by a seller and taken by a purchaser on a 2 sale, interest, financing, and carrying charges from 3 (2) credit extended on the sale of personal property 5 or services, if the amount is separately stated 6 on the invoice, bill of sale or similar document 7 given to the purchaser, and (3) any taxes legally imposed directly on the 8 9 consumer that are separately stated on the 10 invoice, bill of sale or similar document given 11 to the purchaser. 12 Such term shall include consideration received by the 1.3 seller from third parties if: 14 the seller actually receives consideration from a (1)15 party other than the purchaser and the 16 consideration is directly related to a price 17 reduction or discount on the sale, 18 (2) the seller has an obligation to pass the price 19 reduction or discount through to the purchaser, 20 (3) the amount of the consideration attributable to 2.1 the sale is fixed and determinable by the seller 22 at the time of the sale of the item to the 23 purchaser, and 24 (4) one of the following criteria is met:

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- (a) the purchaser presents a coupon, certificate or other documentation to the seller to claim a price reduction or discount where the coupon, certificate or documentation is authorized, distributed or granted by a third party with the understanding that the third party will reimburse any seller to whom the coupon, certificate or documentation is presented,
- (b) the purchaser identifies himself or herself to the seller as a member of a group or organization entitled to a price reduction or discount; provided, a "preferred customer" card that is available to any patron does not constitute membership in such a group, or
- (c) the price reduction or discount is identified as a third-party price reduction or discount on the invoice received by the purchaser or on a coupon, certificate or other documentation presented by the purchaser;

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"Maintaining a place of business in this state" means 1 17. a. 2 and shall be presumed to include: (1)utilizing or maintaining in this state, 3 (a) directly or by subsidiary, an office, 5 distribution house, sales house, warehouse, 6 or other physical place of business, whether 7 owned or operated by the vendor or any other person, other than a common carrier acting 8 9 in its capacity as such, or 10 having agents operating in this state, (b) 11 whether the place of business or agent 12 is within this state temporarily or 1.3 permanently or whether the person or 14 agent is authorized to do business 15 within this state, and 16 (2) the presence of any person, other than a common 17 carrier acting in its capacity as such, that has 18 substantial nexus in this state and that: 19 sells a similar line of products as the (a) 20 vendor and does so under the same or a 2.1 similar business name, 22 uses trademarks, service marks or trade (b) 23 names in this state that are the same

1 or substantially similar to those used 2 by the vendor, 3 delivers, installs, assembles or (C) performs maintenance services for the 5 vendor, facilitates the vendor's delivery of (d) 7 property to customers in the state by allowing the vendor's customers to pick 8 9 up property sold by the vendor at an 10 office, distribution facility, 11 warehouse, storage place or similar 12 place of business maintained by the 1.3 person in this state, or 14 conducts any other activities in this state (e) 15 that are significantly associated with the 16 vendor's ability to establish and maintain a 17 market in this state for the vendor's sale. 18 The presumptions in divisions (1) and (2) of b. 19 subparagraph a of this paragraph may be rebutted by 20 demonstrating that the person's activities in this 2.1 state are not significantly associated with the 22 vendor's ability to establish and maintain a market in 23 this state for the vendor's sales.

1 Any ruling, agreement or contract, whether written or C. 2 oral, express or implied, between a person and executive branch of this state, or any other state 3 4 agency or department, stating, agreeing or ruling that 5 the person is not "maintaining a place of business in this state" or is not required to collect sales and 6 7 use tax in this state despite the presence of a warehouse, distribution center or fulfillment center 8 9 in this state that is owned or operated by the vendor or an affiliated person of the vendor shall be null 10 11 and void unless it is specifically approved by a majority vote of each house of the Oklahoma 12 1.3

"Manufacturing" means and includes the activity of 14. 18. converting or conditioning tangible personal property by changing the form, composition, or quality of character of some existing material or materials, including natural resources, by procedures commonly regarded by the average person as manufacturing, compounding, processing or assembling, into a material or materials with a different form or use. "Manufacturing" does not include extractive industrial activities such as mining, quarrying, logging, and drilling for oil, gas and water, nor oil and gas field processes, such as natural pressure reduction, mechanical separation, heating, cooling, dehydration and compression;

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- 1 15. 19. "Manufacturing operation" means the designing, manufacturing, compounding, processing, assembling, warehousing, or 2 preparing of articles for sale as tangible personal property. A 3 4 manufacturing operation begins at the point where the materials 5 enter the manufacturing site and ends at the point where a finished product leaves the manufacturing site. "Manufacturing operation" 6 7 does not include administration, sales, distribution, transportation, site construction, or site maintenance. Extractive activities and field processes shall not be deemed to be a part of a manufacturing operation even when performed by a person otherwise 10 engaged in manufacturing; 11
 - 16. 20. "Manufacturing site" means a location where a manufacturing operation is conducted, including a location consisting of one or more buildings or structures in an area owned, leased, or controlled by a manufacturer;
 - 17. 21. "Over-the-counter drug" means a drug that contains a label that identifies the product as a drug as required by 21 C.F.R., Section 201.66. The over-the-counter-drug label includes:
 - a. a "Drug Facts" panel, or
 - b. a statement of the "active ingredient(s)" with a list of those ingredients contained in the compound, substance or preparation;
 - 18. 22. "Person" means any individual, company, partnership, joint venture, joint agreement, association, mutual or otherwise,

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limited liability company, corporation, estate, trust, business

trust, receiver or trustee appointed by any state or federal court

or otherwise, syndicate, this state, any county, city, municipality,

school district, any other political subdivision of the state, or

any group or combination acting as a unit, in the plural or singular

number;

19. 23. "Prepared food" means:

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- a. food sold in a heated state or that is heated by the seller,
- b. two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by the seller for sale as a single item, or
- c. food sold with eating utensils provided by the seller,
 including plates, knives, forks, spoons, glasses,
 cups, napkins, or straws;
- 24. "Prescription" means an order, formula or recipe issued in any form of oral, written, electronic, or other means of transmission by a duly licensed "practitioner" as defined in Section 1357.6 of this title;
- 20. 25. "Prewritten computer software" means "computer software", including prewritten upgrades, which is not designed and developed by the author or other creator to the specifications of a specific purchaser. The combining of two or more prewritten computer software programs or prewritten portions thereof does not cause the combination to be other than prewritten computer software.

Prewritten software includes software designed and developed by the author or other creator to the specifications of a specific

3 purchaser when it is sold to a person other than the purchaser.

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Where a person modifies or enhances computer software of which the person is not the author or creator, the person shall be deemed to

be the author or creator only of such person's modifications or

7 enhancements. Prewritten software or a prewritten portion thereof

that is modified or enhanced to any degree, where such modification

or enhancement is designed and developed to the specifications of a

specific purchaser, remains prewritten software; provided, however,

that where there is a reasonable, separately stated charge or an

invoice or other statement of the price given to the purchaser for

such modification or enhancement, such modification or enhancement

shall not constitute prewritten computer software;

21. 26. "Repairman" means any person who performs any repair service upon tangible personal property of the consumer, whether or not the repairman, as a necessary and incidental part of performing the service, incorporates tangible personal property belonging to or purchased by the repairman into the tangible personal property being repaired;

22. 27. "Sale" means the transfer of either title or possession of tangible personal property for a valuable consideration regardless of the manner, method, instrumentality, or device by which the transfer is accomplished in this state, or other

transactions as provided by this paragraph, including but not limited to:

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- a. the exchange, barter, lease, or rental of tangible personal property resulting in the transfer of the title to or possession of the property,
- b. the disposition for consumption or use in any business or by any person of all goods, wares, merchandise, or property which has been purchased for resale, manufacturing, or further processing,
- c. the sale, gift, exchange, or other disposition of admission, dues, or fees to clubs, places of amusement, or recreational or athletic events or for the privilege of having access to or the use of amusement, recreational, athletic or entertainment facilities,
- d. the furnishing or rendering of services taxable under the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code, and
- e. any use of motor fuel or diesel fuel by a supplier, as defined in Section 500.3 of this title, upon which sales tax has not previously been paid, for purposes other than to propel motor vehicles over the public highways of this state. Motor fuel or diesel fuel purchased outside the state and used for purposes other than to propel motor vehicles over the public

highways of this state shall not constitute a sale within the meaning of this paragraph;

23. 28. "Sale for resale" means:

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- a. a sale of tangible personal property to any purchaser who is purchasing tangible personal property for the purpose of reselling it within the geographical limits of the United States of America or its territories or possessions, in the normal course of business either in the form or condition in which it is purchased or as an attachment to or integral part of other tangible personal property,
- b. a sale of tangible personal property to a purchaser for the sole purpose of the renting or leasing, within the geographical limits of the United States of America or its territories or possessions, of the tangible personal property to another person by the purchaser, but not if incidental to the renting or leasing of real estate,
- c. a sale of tangible goods and products within this state if, simultaneously with the sale, the vendor issues an export bill of lading, or other documentation that the point of delivery of such goods for use and consumption is in a foreign country and not within the territorial confines of the United

States. If the vendor is not in the business of shipping the tangible goods and products that are purchased from the vendor, the buyer or purchaser of the tangible goods and products is responsible for providing an export bill of lading or other documentation to the vendor from whom the tangible goods and products were purchased showing that the point of delivery of such goods for use and consumption is a foreign country and not within the territorial confines of the United States, or

- d. a sales of any carrier access services, right of access services, telecommunications services to be resold, or telecommunications used in the subsequent provision of, use as a component part of, or integrated into, end-to-end telecommunications service;
- 24. 29. "Soft drinks" means any nonalcoholic beverages that contain natural or artificial sweeteners. Soft drinks shall not include beverages that contain:
 - a. milk or milk products,
 - b. soy, rice, oat, or similar milk substitutes, or
 - c. greater than fifty percent (50%) of vegetable or fruit juice by volume;

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- 1 30. "Tangible personal property" means personal property that
 2 can be seen, weighed, measured, felt, or touched or that is in any
 3 other manner perceptible to the senses. "Tangible personal
 4 property" includes electricity, water, gas, steam and prewritten
 5 computer software. This definition shall be applicable only for
 6 purposes of the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code;
- 7 25. 31. "Taxpayer" means any person liable to pay a tax imposed 8 by the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code;
 - 26. 32. "Tax period" or "taxable period" means the calendar period or the taxpayer's fiscal period for which a taxpayer has obtained a permit from the Tax Commission to use a fiscal period in lieu of a calendar period;
 - 27. 33. "Tax remitter" means any person required to collect, report, or remit the tax imposed by the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code. A tax remitter who fails, for any reason, to collect, report, or remit the tax shall be considered a taxpayer for purposes of assessment, collection, and enforcement of the tax imposed by the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code;
 - 34. "Tobacco" means cigarettes, cigars, chewing or pipe tobacco, or any other item that contains tobacco; and
 - 28. 35. "Vendor" means:
 - a. any person making sales of tangible personal property or services in this state, the gross receipts or gross

proceeds from which are taxed by the Oklahoma Sales

Tax Code,

- b. any person maintaining a place of business in this state and making sales of tangible personal property or services, whether at the place of business or elsewhere, to persons within this state, the gross receipts or gross proceeds from which are taxed by the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code,
- c. any person who solicits business by employees, independent contractors, agents, or other representatives in this state, and thereby makes sales to persons within this state of tangible personal property or services, the gross receipts or gross proceeds from which are taxed by the Oklahoma Sales Tax Code, or
- d. any person, pursuant to an agreement with the person with an ownership interest in or title to tangible personal property, who has been entrusted with the possession of any such property and has the power to designate who is to obtain title, to physically transfer possession of, or otherwise make sales of the property.

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- SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 1357.11 of Title 68, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
 - A. 1. On or after the effective date of this act, an excise tax of zero percent (0%) is hereby imposed upon all retail sales of food and food ingredients sold for human consumption off the premises where sold.
 - 2. Any sales tax or excise tax levied by a city, town, county, or any other jurisdiction in this state upon sales of food and food ingredients shall be in effect regardless of ordinance or contractual provisions referring to previously imposed state sales tax on the items.
 - B. The Oklahoma Tax Commission shall promulgate any necessary rules to implement the provisions of this section in accordance with the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement.
 - SECTION 3. This act shall become effective July 1, 2022.
 - SECTION 4. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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1	Passed the House of Representatives the 15th day of June, 2022.
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4	Presiding Officer of the House of Representatives
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6	Passed the Senate the day of, 2022.
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8	Presiding Officer of the Senate
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