#### As Introduced

## **132nd General Assembly**

# Regular Session 2017-2018

H. B. No. 555

## Representatives West, Sykes

Cosponsors: Representatives Rogers, Seitz, Celebrezze, Brown, Kent, Howse, Smith, K., Ashford, Antonio, Reece, Boggs

### A BILL

То	amend section 1.58 and to enact section 109.67	1
	of the Revised Code to provide that a reduction	2
	of a penalty, forfeiture, or punishment for an	3
	offense applies with respect to an offender who	4
	committed that offense on or after the bill's	5
	effective date or, if the offense is not an	6
	offense of violence, prior to that date and was	7
	sentenced for the offense under the law in	8
	effect prior to the reduction.	9

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

<b>Section 1.</b> That section 1.58 be amended and section 109.67	10
of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	11
Sec. 1.58. (A) The reenactment, amendment, or repeal of a	12
statute does not, except as provided in division (B) of this	13
section:	14
(1) Affect the prior operation of the statute or any prior	15
action taken thereunder;	16
(2) Affect any validation, cure, right, privilege,	17

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obligation, or liability previously acquired, accrued, accorded,	18
or incurred thereunder;	19
(3) Affect any violation thereof or penalty, forfeiture,	20
or punishment incurred in respect thereto, prior to the	21
amendment or repeal;	22
amenament of repeat,	22
(4) Affect any investigation, proceeding, or remedy in	23
respect of any such privilege, obligation, liability, penalty,	24
forfeiture, or punishment; and the investigation, proceeding, or	25
remedy may be instituted, continued, or enforced, and the	26
penalty, forfeiture, or punishment imposed, as if the statute	27
had not been repealed or amended.	28
(B) If the penalty, forfeiture, or punishment for any	29
offense is reduced by a reenactment or amendment of a statute,	30
the both of the following apply:	31
(1) The penalty, forfeiture, or punishment, if not already	32
imposed, shall be imposed according to the statute as amended.	33
(2) If the reduction is of a type described in division	34
(C) (2) of this section, if the penalty, forfeiture, or	35
punishment for the offense that existed before the reduction	36
already has been imposed upon an offender, and if the offense	37
for which that penalty, forfeiture, or punishment was imposed is	38
a qualifying offense, upon application made under division (C)	39
(1) of this section by the offender who is subject to the	40
penalty, forfeiture, or punishment and a finding by the court as	41
described in that division, the penalty, forfeiture, or	42
punishment imposed on the offender shall be modified in	43
conformity with the reduced penalty, forfeiture, or punishment	44
according to the statute as amended. This division does not	45
apply with respect to a penalty, forfeiture, or punishment	46

imposed for an offense committed prior to the date on which the	47
provisions of this division become operative, as described in	
division (D) of this section, that is not a qualifying offense.	49
(C)(1) An offender who desires a modification pursuant to	50
division (B)(2) of this section of a penalty, forfeiture, or	51
punishment imposed on the offender for a qualifying offense may	52
apply to the court in which the penalty, forfeiture, or	53
punishment was imposed. Upon receipt of an application under	54
this division, the court shall conduct a hearing on the	55
application. The court shall notify the prosecutor who handled	56
the case resulting in the penalty, forfeiture, or punishment of	57
the application and the hearing. The offender has the right to	58
be physically present at the hearing, except that, upon the	59
court's own motion or the motion of the offender or the	60
prosecutor, the court may permit the offender to appear at the	61
hearing by video conferencing equipment or another electronic	62
communication method, if available and compatible. An appearance	63
by video conferencing equipment or another electronic	
communication method pursuant to this division has the same	65
force and effect as if the offender were physically present at	66
the hearing.	67
If the court at the hearing finds that the offense that is	68
the subject of the application is a qualifying offense, that the	69
penalty, forfeiture, or punishment for the offense has been	70
reduced subsequent to the offender's sentencing, and that the	71
reduction is of a type described in division (C)(2) of this	72
section, the court shall modify the penalty, forfeiture, or	73
punishment imposed on the offender in conformity with the	74
reduced penalty, forfeiture, or punishment, as described in	
division (B)(2) of this section. After the reduction, the	76
reduced penalty, forfeiture, or punishment shall apply to the	77

offender in substitution for the original penalty, forfeiture,	78
or punishment. If the offender is confined under the penalty,	
forfeiture, or punishment and, after the reduction, the offender	
has completed the reduced penalty, forfeiture, or punishment,	81
the offender shall be granted a final release and released from	82
the confinement.	83
(2) As used in divisions (B)(2) and (C)(1) of this	84
section:	85
(a) A "reduction in a penalty, forfeiture, or punishment	86
for an offense" has the same meaning as in section 109.67 of the	87
Revised Code.	88
(b) "Prosecutor" has the same meaning as in section	89
2935.01 of the Revised Code.	90
(c) "Qualifying offense" means any offense that is	91
committed on or after the date on which the provisions of	92
divisions (B) (2) and (C) of this section become operative, as	
described in division (D) of this section, or any offense other	
than an offense of violence that was committed prior to that	
date.	96
(D) The provisions of divisions (B)(2) and (C) of this	97
section become operative on the first day of January of the	98
calendar year following the calendar year in which this division	99
takes effect.	100
Sec. 109.67. (A) As used in this section:	101
(1) A "reduction in a penalty, forfeiture, or punishment	102
for an offense" means any of the following:	103
(a) A change in the length of the possible prison term or	104
jail term, or the range of possible prison terms or jail terms,	105

for the offense that shortens the possible term or the range of	106
possible terms;	
possible telms,	107
(b) A change in the offense classification of the offense	108
that reduces the felony degree of the offense, reduces the	109
misdemeanor degree of the offense, or changes the offense from a	110
felony to a misdemeanor;	111
(c) A change in the length of a penalty, forfeiture, or	112
punishment provided for the offense, other than a change	113
described in division (A)(1)(a) or (b) of this section, that	114
shortens, makes less stringent, or otherwise reduces the	115
penalty, forfeiture, or punishment;	116
(d) The repeal of the prohibition under the offense that	117
the offender in question was convicted of committing or to which	118
the offender pleaded guilty.	119
(2) "Head of a local correctional facility" means the	120
person immediately in charge of the local correctional facility.	121
(3) "Local correctional facility" has the same meaning as	122
in section 2903.13 of the Revised Code.	123
(4) "Qualifying offense" has the same meaning as in	124
section 1.58 of the Revised Code.	125
(B) The attorney general shall review all bills introduced	126
in the general assembly to determine whether the bill, if	127
enacted, would provide a reduction in a penalty, forfeiture, or	128
punishment for an offense. If the attorney general, upon the	129
review of a bill, determines that the bill, if enacted, would	130
provide a reduction in a penalty, forfeiture, or punishment for	131
an offense and if the bill is enacted, the attorney general	132
shall send a written notice of that determination to the	133
department of rehabilitation and correction and to the head of	134

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each local correctional facility. The notice shall identify the	135	
act and describe in detail the reduction.	136	
Upon receipt of a notice from the attorney general under	137	
this division, the department and the head of the local	138	
correctional facility, as applicable, shall provide a copy of	139	
the notice and a description of divisions (B)(2) and (C) of	140	
section 1.58 of the Revised Code to each person confined in an	141	
institution or facility under the control of the department or	142	
the head of the local correctional facility for a qualifying	143	
offense with respect to which the reduction applies.	144	
Section 2. That existing section 1.58 of the Revised Code	145	
is hereby repealed.	146	