EMERGENCY REQUEST OF SENATE MINORITY LEADER

SENATE BILL NO. 542–SENATORS ROBERSON, GANSERT, HARRIS, KIECKHEFER, HAMMOND; GOICOECHEA, GUSTAVSON, HARDY AND SETTELMEYER

MAY 26, 2017

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing lifetime supervision of sex offenders. (BDR 16-1220)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to sex offenders; revising provisions governing sex offenders who are under a program of lifetime supervision; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law sets forth certain conditions to be imposed on sex offenders placed under a program of lifetime supervision, or released on parole, probation or a suspended sentence. (NRS 176A.410, 213.1243, 213.1245, 213.1255) In *McNeill v. State*, 132 Nev. Adv. Op. 54, 375 P.3d 1022 (2016), the Nevada Supreme Court held that the State Board of Parole Commissioners does not have the authority to impose conditions that are not enumerated in NRS 213.1243 on sex offenders under a program of lifetime supervision. This bill authorizes the Board to establish additional conditions for sex offenders under a program of lifetime supervision that are similar to those placed on sex offenders released on parole, probation or a suspended sentence.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. NRS 213.1243 is hereby amended to read as 2 follows:

3 213.1243 1. The Board shall establish by regulation a 4 program of lifetime supervision of sex offenders to commence after





1 any period of probation or any term of imprisonment and any period 2 of release on parole. The program must provide for the lifetime supervision of sex offenders by parole and probation officers. 3 4

2. Lifetime supervision shall be deemed a form of parole for:

5 (a) The limited purposes of the applicability of the provisions of 6 NRS 213.1076, subsection 9 of NRS 213.1095, NRS 213.1096 and 7 subsection 2 of NRS 213.110; and

8 (b) The purposes of the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender 9 Supervision ratified, enacted and entered into by the State of Nevada 10 pursuant to NRS 213.215.

11 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 9, the Board 12 shall require as a condition of lifetime supervision that the sex 13 offender reside at a location only if:

(a) The residence has been approved by the parole and probation 14 15 officer assigned to the person.

16 (b) If the residence is a facility that houses more than three 17 persons who have been released from prison, the facility is a facility 18 for transitional living for released offenders that is licensed pursuant 19 to chapter 449 of NRS.

20 (c) The person keeps the parole and probation officer informed 21 of his or her current address.

22 Except as otherwise provided in subsection 9, the Board 4. shall require as a condition of lifetime supervision that the sex 23 24 offender, unless approved by the parole and probation officer 25 assigned to the sex offender and by a psychiatrist, psychologist or counselor treating the sex offender, if any, not knowingly be within 26 27 500 feet of any place, or if the place is a structure, within 500 feet of 28 the actual structure, that is designed primarily for use by or for 29 children, including, without limitation, a public or private school, a 30 school bus stop, a center or facility that provides day care services, a 31 video arcade, an amusement park, a playground, a park, an athletic field or a facility for youth sports, or a motion picture theater. The 32 33 provisions of this subsection apply only to a sex offender who is a 34 Tier 3 offender.

35 5. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 9, if a sex offender is convicted of a sexual offense listed in subsection 6 of 36 37 NRS 213.1255 against a child under the age of 14 years, the sex 38 offender is a Tier 3 offender and the sex offender is sentenced to 39 lifetime supervision, the Board shall require as a condition of 40 lifetime supervision that the sex offender:

(a) Reside at a location only if the residence is not located 41 within 1,000 feet of any place, or if the place is a structure, within 42 1,000 feet of the actual structure, that is designed primarily for use 43 44 by or for children, including, without limitation, a public or private 45 school, a school bus stop, a center or facility that provides day care





services, a video arcade, an amusement park, a playground, a park,
 an athletic field or a facility for youth sports, or a motion picture
 theater.

4 (b) As deemed appropriate by the Chief, be placed under a 5 system of active electronic monitoring that is capable of identifying 6 his or her location and producing, upon request, reports or records 7 of his or her presence near or within a crime scene or prohibited area 8 or his or her departure from a specified geographic location.

9 (c) Pay any costs associated with his or her participation under 10 the system of active electronic monitoring, to the extent of his or her 11 ability to pay.

12 6. A sex offender placed under the system of active electronic 13 monitoring pursuant to subsection 5 shall:

(a) Follow the instructions provided by the Division to maintainthe electronic monitoring device in working order.

16 (b) Report any incidental damage or defacement of the 17 electronic monitoring device to the Division within 2 hours after the 18 occurrence of the damage or defacement.

19 (c) Abide by any other conditions set forth by the Division with 20 regard to his or her participation under the system of active 21 electronic monitoring.

7. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a person who intentionally removes or disables or attempts to remove or disable an electronic monitoring device placed on a sex offender pursuant to this section is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. The provisions of this subsection do not prohibit a person authorized by the Division from performing maintenance or repairs to an electronic monitoring device.

8. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 7, a sex offender who commits a violation of a condition imposed on him or her pursuant to the program of lifetime supervision is guilty of a category B felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 6 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000.

9. The Board is not required to impose a condition pursuant to the program of lifetime supervision listed in subsections 3, 4 and 5 if the Board finds that extraordinary circumstances are present and the Board states those extraordinary circumstances in writing.

10. The Board shall require as a condition of lifetime
supervision that the sex offender not have contact or communicate
with a victim of the sexual offense or a witness who testified against
the sex offender or solicit another person to engage in such contact
or communication on behalf of the sex offender, unless approved by





the Chief or his or her designee and a written agreement is entered 1 2 into and signed.

The Board may require as a condition of lifetime 3 11. supervision, in addition to any other condition imposed pursuant 4 to this section, that the sex offender: 5

(a) Submit to a search and seizure of the sex offender's 6 person, residence or vehicle or any property under the sex 7 offender's control, at any time of the day or night, without a 8 warrant, by any parole and probation officer or any peace officer, 9 for the purpose of determining whether the sex offender has 10 violated any condition of lifetime supervision or committed any 11 crime. 12

13 (b) Accept a position of employment or a position as a 14 volunteer only if it has been approved by the parole and probation officer assigned to the sex offender and keep the parole and 15 probation officer informed of the location of the sex offender's 16 position of employment or position as a volunteer. 17

18 (c) Abide by any curfew imposed by the parole and probation officer assigned to the sex offender. 19

(d) Participate in and complete a program of professional 20 counseling approved by the Division. 21

22 (e) Submit to periodic tests, as requested by the parole and 23 probation officer assigned to the sex offender, to determine 24 whether the sex offender is using a controlled substance.

25 (f) Submit to periodic polygraph examinations, as requested by the parole and probation officer assigned to the sex offender. 26

27 (g) Abstain from consuming, possessing or having under the 28 sex offender's control any alcohol. 29

(h) Not use aliases or fictitious names.

30 (i) Not obtain a post office box unless the sex offender receives 31 permission from the parole and probation officer assigned to the 32 sex offender.

33 (i) Not have contact with a person less than 18 years of age in a secluded environment unless another adult who has never been 34 35 convicted of a sexual offense is present and permission has been obtained from the parole and probation officer assigned to the sex 36 37 offender in advance of each such contact.

38 (k) Comply with any protocol concerning the use of prescription medication prescribed by a treating physician, 39 including, without limitation, any protocol concerning the use of 40 41 psychotropic medication.

42 (1) Not possess any sexually explicit material that is deemed inappropriate by the parole and probation officer assigned to the 43 44 sex offender.





1 (m) Not patronize a business which offers a sexually related 2 form of entertainment and which is deemed inappropriate by the 3 parole and probation officer assigned to the sex offender.

4 (n) Not possess any electronic device capable of accessing the 5 Internet and not access the Internet through any such device or 6 any other means, unless possession of such a device or such 7 access is approved by the parole and probation officer assigned to 8 the sex offender.

9 (o) Inform the parole and probation officer assigned to the sex
10 offender if the sex offender expects to be or becomes enrolled as a
11 student at an institution of higher education or changes the date
12 of commencement or termination of the sex offender's enrollment
13 at an institution of higher education. As used in this paragraph,
14 "institution of higher education" has the meaning ascribed to it in
15 NRS 179D.045.

16 **12.** If a court issues a warrant for arrest for a violation of this 17 section, the court shall cause to be transmitted, in the manner 18 prescribed by the Central Repository for Nevada Records of 19 Criminal History, notice of the issuance of the warrant for arrest in a 20 manner which ensures that such notice is received by the Central 21 Repository within 3 business days.

22 **12.** If *I* For the purposes of prosecution of a violation by a sex offender of a condition imposed upon him or her pursuant to the 23 program of lifetime supervision, the violation shall be deemed to 24 25 have occurred in, and may only be prosecuted in, the county in which the court that imposed the sentence of lifetime supervision 26 27 pursuant to NRS 176.0931 is located, regardless of whether the acts 28 or conduct constituting the violation took place, in whole or in part, 29 within or outside that county or within or outside this State.

30 Sec. 2. The amendatory provisions of this act apply to a person 31 who is placed under a program of lifetime supervision before, on or 32 after the effective date of this act.

33 Sec. 3. This act becomes effective upon passage and approval.



