

SENATE BILL NO. 30—COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(ON BEHALF OF THE REAL ESTATE DIVISION)

PREFILED DECEMBER 14, 2010

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Makes various changes relating to common-interest communities. (BDR 10-477)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.
Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to common-interest communities; providing for the electronic transfer of money to the United States Government or federal or state agencies under certain circumstances; authorizing an association to use electronic signatures to withdraw money from the operating account of the association under certain circumstances; revising provisions relating to the requirement that the executive board of an association make certain records available for review at a designated location; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel’s Digest:

1 Existing law requires certain signatures for the withdrawal of money from an
2 account of a unit-owners’ association of a common-interest community. (NRS
3 116.31153) **Section 1** of this bill allows the withdrawal of money, without the
4 required signatures, from the operating account of an association to make an
5 electronic transfer of money to the United States Government or a federal or state
6 agency. **Section 1** also authorizes an association to use electronic signatures to
7 withdraw money from the operating account of the association under certain
8 circumstances.

9 Existing law requires the executive board of a unit-owners’ association to make
10 certain financial records available for review at the business office of the
11 association or some other location within the county in which the common-interest
12 community is located. Existing law also requires the board to provide, upon
13 request, a copy of those records to a unit’s owner or the Ombudsman for Owners in
14 Common-Interest Communities and Condominium Hotels and authorizes the board



15 to charge a certain fee to cover the actual costs of preparing the copy. (NRS
16 116.31177) **Section 3** of this bill repeals that provision and instead, **section 2** of
17 this bill requires the executive board of a unit-owners' association to make those
18 records available for review at the business office of the association or a designated
19 business location not to exceed 60 miles from the physical location of the common-
20 interest community. **Section 2** also: (1) retains the requirement that the board
21 provide, upon request, a copy of such records to a unit's owner or the Ombudsman;
22 and (2) requires the board to provide the copy in electronic format at no charge to
23 the unit's owner or the Ombudsman or, if the board is unable to provide the copy in
24 electronic format, in paper format at a cost not to exceed a certain amount per page
25 of the record.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 116.31153 is hereby amended to read as
2 follows:

3 116.31153 1. Money in the reserve account of an association
4 required by paragraph (b) of subsection 2 of NRS 116.3115 may not
5 be withdrawn without the signatures of at least two members of the
6 executive board or the signatures of at least one member of the
7 executive board and one officer of the association who is not a
8 member of the executive board.

9 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, money in the
10 operating account of an association may not be withdrawn without
11 the signatures of at least one member of the executive board or one
12 officer of the association and a member of the executive board, an
13 officer of the association or the community manager.

14 3. Money in the operating account of an association may be
15 withdrawn without the signatures required pursuant to subsection 2
16 to:

17 (a) Transfer money to the reserve account of the association at
18 regular intervals; ~~(b)~~

19 (b) Make automatic payments for utilities ~~(c)~~;

20 (c) *Make an electronic transfer of money to a state agency*
21 *pursuant to NRS 353.1467; or*

22 (d) *Make an electronic transfer of money to the United States*
23 *Government, or any agency thereof, pursuant to any federal law*
24 *requiring transfers of money to be made by an electronic means*
25 *authorized by the United States Government or the agency thereof.*

26 4. *An association may use electronic signatures to withdraw*
27 *money in the operating account of the association if:*

28 (a) *The electronic transfer of money is made pursuant to a*
29 *written agreement entered into between the association and the*
30 *financial institution where the operating account of the*
31 *association is maintained;*



1 (b) *The executive board has expressly authorized the electronic*
2 *transfer of money; and*

3 (c) *The association has established internal accounting*
4 *controls which comply with generally accepted accounting*
5 *principles to safeguard the assets of the association.*

6 5. *As used in this section, "electronic transfer of money" has*
7 *the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 353.1467.*

8 **Sec. 2.** NRS 116.31175 is hereby amended to read as follows:

9 116.31175 1. Except as otherwise provided in ~~[this]~~
10 subsection ~~[1]~~ 2, the executive board of an association shall, upon
11 the written request of a unit's owner, make available the books,
12 records and other papers of the association for review at the business
13 office of the association or a designated business location not to
14 exceed 60 miles from the physical location of the common-interest
15 community and during the regular working hours of the association,
16 including, without limitation ~~[, all]~~ :

17 (a) *The financial statement of the association;*

18 (b) *The budgets of the association required to be prepared*
19 *pursuant to NRS 116.31151;*

20 (c) *The study of the reserves of the association required to be*
21 *conducted pursuant to NRS 116.31152; and*

22 (d) *All* contracts to which the association is a party and all
23 records filed with a court relating to a civil or criminal action to
24 which the association is a party.

25 2. The provisions of ~~[this subsection]~~ *subsection 1* do not
26 apply to:

27 (a) The personnel records of the employees of the association,
28 except for those records relating to the number of hours worked and
29 the salaries and benefits of those employees; and

30 (b) The records of the association relating to another unit's
31 owner, including, without limitation, any architectural plan or
32 specification submitted by a unit's owner to the association during
33 an approval process required by the governing documents, except
34 for those records described in subsection ~~[2]~~ 4; and

35 (c) Any document, including, without limitation, minutes of an
36 executive board meeting, a reserve study and a budget, if the
37 document:

38 (1) Is in the process of being developed for final
39 consideration by the executive board; and

40 (2) Has not been placed on an agenda for final approval by
41 the executive board.

42 ~~[2]~~ 3. *The executive board shall provide a copy of any of the*
43 *records required to be made available pursuant to subsection 1 to*
44 *a unit's owner or the Ombudsman within 14 days after receiving a*



1 *written request therefor. The executive board shall provide the*
2 *copy of any such records:*

3 *(a) In electronic format at no charge to the unit's owner or the*
4 *Ombudsman; or*

5 *(b) If the executive board is unable to provide the copy in*
6 *electronic format, in paper format at a cost not to exceed 25 cents*
7 *per page for the first 10 pages, and 10 cents per page thereafter.*

8 **4.** The executive board of an association shall maintain a
9 general record concerning each violation of the governing
10 documents, other than a violation involving a failure to pay an
11 assessment, for which the executive board has imposed a fine, a
12 construction penalty or any other sanction. The general record:

13 (a) Must contain a general description of the nature of the
14 violation and the type of the sanction imposed. If the sanction
15 imposed was a fine or construction penalty, the general record must
16 specify the amount of the fine or construction penalty.

17 (b) Must not contain the name or address of the person against
18 whom the sanction was imposed or any other personal information
19 which may be used to identify the person or the location of the unit,
20 if any, that is associated with the violation.

21 (c) Must be maintained in an organized and convenient filing
22 system or data system that allows a unit's owner to search and
23 review the general records concerning violations of the governing
24 documents.

25 ~~[3-]~~ **5.** If the executive board refuses to allow a unit's owner to
26 review the books, records or other papers of the association, the
27 Ombudsman may:

28 (a) On behalf of the unit's owner and upon written request,
29 review the books, records or other papers of the association during
30 the regular working hours of the association; and

31 (b) If the Ombudsman is denied access to the books, records or
32 other papers, request the Commission, or any member thereof acting
33 on behalf of the Commission, to issue a subpoena for their
34 production.

35 ~~[4-]~~ **6.** The books, records and other papers of an association
36 must be maintained for at least 10 years. The provisions of this
37 subsection do not apply to:

38 (a) The minutes of a meeting of the units' owners which must be
39 maintained in accordance with NRS 116.3108; or

40 (b) The minutes of a meeting of the executive board which must
41 be maintained in accordance with NRS 116.31083.

42 ~~[5-]~~ **7.** The executive board shall not require a unit's owner to
43 pay an amount in excess of \$10 per hour to review any books,
44 records, contracts or other papers of the association pursuant to the
45 provisions of this section.



1 ~~[6.]~~ 8. If an official publication contains or will contain any
2 mention of a candidate or ballot question, the official publication
3 must, upon request and without charge, provide equal space to the
4 candidate or a representative of an organization which supports the
5 passage or defeat of the ballot question.

6 ~~[7.]~~ 9. If an official publication contains or will contain the
7 views or opinions of the association, the executive board, a
8 community manager or an officer, employee or agent of an
9 association concerning an issue of official interest, the official
10 publication must, upon request and without charge, provide equal
11 space to opposing views and opinions of a unit's owner, tenant or
12 resident of the common-interest community.

13 ~~[8.]~~ 10. The association and its officers, employees and agents
14 are immune from criminal or civil liability for any act or omission
15 which arises out of the publication or disclosure of any information
16 related to any person and which occurs in the course of carrying out
17 any duties required pursuant to subsection ~~[6.]~~ 8 or ~~[7.]~~

18 ~~—9.]~~ 9.

19 11. As used in this section:

20 (a) "Issue of official interest" includes, without limitation:

21 (1) Any issue on which the executive board or the units'
22 owners will be voting, including, without limitation, the election of
23 members of the executive board; and

24 (2) The enactment or adoption of rules or regulations that
25 will affect a common-interest community.

26 (b) "Official publication" means:

27 (1) An official website;

28 (2) An official newsletter or other similar publication that is
29 circulated to each unit's owner; or

30 (3) An official bulletin board that is available to each unit's
31 owner,

32 ➤ which is published or maintained at the cost of an association and
33 by an association, an executive board, a member of an executive
34 board, a community manager or an officer, employee or agent of an
35 association.

36 **Sec. 3.** NRS 116.31177 is hereby repealed.

37 **Sec. 4.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2011.



TEXT OF REPEALED SECTION

116.31177 Maintenance and availability of certain financial records of association; provision of copies to units' owners and Ombudsman.

1. The executive board of an association shall maintain and make available for review at the business office of the association or some other suitable location within the county where the common-interest community is situated or, if it is situated in more than one county, within one of those counties:

- (a) The financial statement of the association;
- (b) The budgets of the association required to be prepared pursuant to NRS 116.31151; and
- (c) The study of the reserves of the association required to be conducted pursuant to NRS 116.31152.

2. The executive board shall provide a copy of any of the records required to be maintained pursuant to subsection 1 to a unit's owner or the Ombudsman within 14 days after receiving a written request therefor. The executive board may charge a fee to cover the actual costs of preparing a copy, but not to exceed 25 cents per page.



