Senate Bill No. 257–Senators Farley, Cannizzaro, Spearman, Ratti, Ford; Atkinson, Denis, Manendo, Parks, Segerblom and Woodhouse

## CHAPTER.....

AN ACT relating to children; expanding the rights of children placed in foster care; creating the Normalcy for Foster Youth Account in the State General Fund; authorizing money in the Account to be used to provide opportunities for children to participate in certain activities; providing civil and criminal immunity to a person with whom a child has been placed who acts in accordance with certain standards in approving or allowing the child to participate in certain activities; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## **Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

Existing law affords specific rights to children who are placed in a foster home by an agency which provides child welfare services. (NRS 432.500-432.550) Section 2.5 of this bill adds the right, with respect to the education and vocational training of a foster child, for a foster child to have reasonable access to participate in extracurricular, cultural and personal enrichment activities. Section 4 of this bill creates the Normalcy for Foster Youth Account in the State General Fund to be administered by the Division of Child and Family Services of the Department of Health and Human Services. Section 4 authorizes the Division to use money in the Account to provide monetary support to certain caregivers of foster children to allow the child to participate in extracurricular, cultural and personal enrichment activities. Section 4 also authorizes the Division to award grants to agencies which provide child welfare services or nonprofit organizations that provide opportunities for such children to participate in extracurricular, cultural and personal enrichment activities. Section 5 of this bill provides civil and criminal immunity for a person with whom a child has been placed when approving or allowing the child to participate in extracurricular, cultural and personal enrichment activities if the person acted in accordance with a standard based on the "reasonable and prudent parent standard" as it is defined in federal law. (42 U.S.C. § 675(10)(A))

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets formitted material is material to be omitted.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Sections 1 and 2. (Deleted by amendment.)

**Sec. 2.5.** NRS 432.535 is hereby amended to read as follows: 432.535 With respect to the education and vocational training of a child placed in a foster home by an agency which provides child welfare services, the child has the right:

1. To receive fair and equal access to an education, including, without limitation, the right:



(a) To receive an education as required by law;

(b) To have stability in and minimal disruption to his or her education when the child is placed in a foster home;

(c) To attend the school and remain in the scholastic activities that he or she was enrolled in before placement in a foster home, to the extent practicable and if in the best interests of the child;

(d) To have educational records transferred in a timely manner from the school that he or she was enrolled in before placement in a foster home to a new school, if any;

(e) Not to be identified as a foster child to other students at his or her school by an employee of a school district, including, without limitation, a school administrator, teacher or instructional aide;

(f) To receive any educational screening, assessment or testing required by law;

(g) To be referred to and receive educational evaluation and services as soon as practicable after the need for such services has been identified, including, without limitation, access to special education and special services to meet the unique needs of a child with educational or behavioral disabilities or impairments that adversely affect the child's educational performance;

(h) To have access to information regarding relevant educational opportunities, including, without limitation, course work for vocational and postsecondary educational programs and financial aid for postsecondary education, once the child is 16 years of age or older; and

(i) To attend a class or program concerning independent living for which he or she is qualified that is offered by the agency which provides child welfare services or another agency or contractor of the State.

2. To **[participate]** *reasonable participation* in extracurricular, cultural and personal enrichment activities which are consistent with the age and developmental level of the child.

3. To work and to receive vocational training, to the extent permitted by statute and consistent with the age and developmental level of the child.

4. To have access to transportation, if practicable, to allow the child to participate in extracurricular, cultural, personal and work activities.

**Sec. 3.** Chapter 432B of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 4 and 5 of this act.

Sec. 4. 1. The Normalcy for Foster Youth Account is hereby created in the State General Fund.



- 2. The interest and income earned on the money in the Account, after deducting any applicable charges, must be credited to the Account.
- 3. The Division of Child and Family Services may use money in the Account to:
- (a) Provide monetary support to a provider of foster care who provides opportunities to a child in his or her care to participate in extracurricular, cultural or personal enrichment activities; and
- (b) Award grants to agencies which provide child welfare services or nonprofit organizations that provide opportunities to children in foster care to participate in extracurricular, cultural or personal enrichment activities.
- 4. The Division of Child and Family Services may accept gifts, grants, bequests and other contributions from any source for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this section.
- 5. Any money remaining in the Account at the end of a fiscal year does not revert to the State General Fund, and the balance in the Account must be carried forward to the next fiscal year.
- Sec. 5. 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, a person with whom a child has been placed pursuant to this chapter is immune from civil or criminal liability for approving or allowing the child to participate in extracurricular, cultural or personal enrichment activities if, in approving or allowing the child to participate in such activities, the person acted as a reasonable and prudent parent would have acted under the same circumstances to maintain the health, safety and best interests of the child while at the same time encouraging the emotional and developmental growth of the child.
- 2. The provisions of subsection 1 do not confer any immunity from civil or criminal liability for a person who violates an order of a court of competent jurisdiction.

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- Secs. 6-8. (Deleted by amendment.)
- **Sec. 9.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2017.

